

THE WEATHER

South-westerly winds. Cloudy with occasional thundery showers. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 79 degrees F and the relative humid 93 per cent.

CHINA



MAIL

Established 1845

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1961.

Price 20 Cents.

JETS WEEKLY TO
EUROPE
DAILY
except Thursdays
PHONE 87081
PAN AMERICAN

Comment
of the
day

AUSTERITY

AFTER a long period of temporising, the Macmillan Government has come to grips with the problem of Britain's waning economic strength in a competitive and dangerous world. The Chancellor of the Exchequer only recently had introduced an austere budget, providing for a greatly increased surplus "above the line." Supplementing this, Mr Selwyn Lloyd gave the details on Tuesday of a nasty mixture of fiscal and monetary medicine which is about to be administered to the people of Britain. The "burdens" and "disciplines" he had already foreshadowed are there, and apparently are much more severe than was expected. The United Kingdom is in a dilemma. Either way she must strengthen her economy, whether she decides to join the European Common Market or to maintain a degree of economic aloofness from her Continental Western allies.

THE question whether all the increases in taxes, all the pressure exerted to deny credit to industry and consumers, and the steps to be taken to reduce Government expenditure at home and abroad are really necessary, or likely to achieve the purpose, has already begun to provoke lively debate in the United Kingdom.

A superficial resemblance to the Australian Government's economic purge last November, following a more onerous Budget, should not cause the entirely different circumstances of the United Kingdom to be overlooked. Britain still labours under the handicap of trying to replace overseas investments disposed of to finance her vast war effort. After an early phenomenal effort of doubling the volume of her exports in the postwar period, social welfare, with increased wages and leisure, and some inefficient management, has tended to raise imports and reduce exports, so that Britain has had inadequate trading surpluses to cover her international responsibilities.

AUSTERITY at home is necessary to offset capital outflows, and expenditures abroad on defence and aid. At least the Macmillan Government is making some effort to curb Government expenditure, which the Menzies Government has failed to do. No enthusiasm can be felt for a blanket measure to increase living costs, because, if taxes had to be increased, a more selective application of them might have been sufficient for the purpose and less harshly concentrated on those less able to bear them.

APPARENTLY Britain suffers from the same rigidity of official thinking as Australia concerning the timely adjustment of interest rates, which does help to obviate severe fiscal measures. Time will tell whether an undue dislocation of productive private activities will compel some of the restraints to be shed, which has been our experience. Australians could not wish more fervently for an early removal of British burdens, because, while they continue, our export trade will suffer, grantor demands will be made on local banks to finance wool exports, and the inflow of some kinds of capital may diminish.

SEEKS ASYLUM IN BRITAIN



This is Shou-kang Wang, 32-year-old lieutenant in the Chinese Nationalist Navy who has fled from Formosa, seeking political asylum in Britain.

Mr H. A. Butler, the Home Secretary, has given him 14 days in England while the Home Office considers his plea. Said Wang: "I would rather die than go back to Formosa. If I return, they will certainly kill me." He is living at a secret address in London. His story: he was at high school in Tientsin when the Communists took over, and he fled to Shanghai, enrolling in the Chinese Naval School of Technology.

REFUSED

When the school moved to Formosa, he moved too. He has never seen his family since, and was refused permission even to write to them. He was sent to America on a post-graduate course at the US Naval school in Monterey. In America, he fell in love with Joanna, also from Formosa, and married her secretly in Mexico. But he was ordered to return to Formosa on June 7. But Wang was able to get visas from the British and Swiss embassies, and, leaving his wife behind in Los Angeles, fled to London. If he is refused asylum in Britain, he then has a 30-day visa for Switzerland.—London Express Service.

POLICE FIRE TEAR-GAS SHELLS INTO JAPANESE RIOTERS

Osaka, Aug. 2. Helmeted police fired tear-gas shells to curb some 2,000 persons staging a riot in an Osaka slum district early today, Japanese newspapers reported.

About 20 persons, including police, were reported injured when the mob armed with stones, sticks and bottles battled police and stormed a police box in Higashi-Tanabe, reports said. Higashi-Tanabe is an area where hoodlums assemble. Four fire engines, called to extinguish a fire set off by the mob, were also attacked and forced to turn back. Several police and private cars were also reported to have been set on fire by the rioters.

Police fired tear-gas shells at the mob when police reinforcements were surrounded and attacked. The incident was said to have started when a crowd became dissatisfied with police handling of a traffic accident in which an aged pedestrian was killed. Reports said the mob complained that he could have been saved if police had called for an ambulance immediately. Police said he died instantly.—AP.

Opening of the Sydney Trade Fair

From ROBIN HUTCHEON

Sydney, Aug. 1. Crowds streamed through the Hongkong stand on this the opening day of the Sydney Trade Fair—and when the gates closed tonight Colony officials estimated that 12,000 people saw their exhibit.

It was one of the busiest first days ever experienced by a Hongkong trade fair delegate. Not only were there 65 to 70 trade inquiries by potential buyers of Hongkong products but the delegates and Chinese student assistants were inundated with questions about the Colony.

Reserved

Today and the next two days were to have been reserved for buyers only, but when the turnstiles opened at 10 o'clock this morning—one hour before the official opening time—the general public as well as buyers were admitted.

Trade Fair authorities later announced that there would be no special buyers' days. So this means the buyers will have to take their place in the throngs who were entering the Colony stand tonight at the rate of a thousand an hour.

The Hongkong stand is conveniently situated just go through the turnstiles and turn left. The leader of the delegation Mr Dhan Ruttonjee said tonight: "We were very pleased with today's results and we believe we will do even better than we did at the Melbourne Trade Fair two years ago."

"The reaction from buyers, the public, workmen, officials and attendants at the neighbouring stands has been most complimentary."

Surveys

Surveys by Hongkong delegates during the day show the Colony's stand has been more crowded than any other in the international pavilion. And workmen have been coming to the stand to admire the ivory carvings and furniture.

Hongkong is one of 21 foreign and Commonwealth countries exhibiting at the Fair together with seven hundred Australian firms. At least 15,000 visitors and more than a million Australians are expected to see the 12-day show.

The biggest crowds have been reported today at a slogan-saturated Russian pavilion where the accent is on sputniks and heavy earth-moving and farm equipment. But by far the most impressive of the big international pavilions was Italy's, followed closely by West Germany's.

Great Britain had a disappointingly small stand featuring mainly photographs.

And the United States was not there at all. "We had other commitments elsewhere," said a United States official. The total value of goods on display is more than £20 million. The biggest single exhibit is a helicopter brought to Sydney by the Russians. France has a 75-foot scale model of Paris and Switzerland a 50-foot panoramic photograph of the Swiss Alps.

This evening the Hongkong stand gave running scores of the test match from a Hongkong-made transistor. Hongkong students—girls in blue cheongsams—gave an added touch of local colour to one of the most impressive displays of Colony products ever assembled overseas.

Help

The girls helped to hand out literature and the boys answered questions. Hundreds of pamphlets on Hongkong were distributed. The most popular products were furniture, exotic Chinese brocade, ivory carvings, artificial birds, lovely carpets featuring Sydney harbour bridge, Koala bears and Kangaroos—and a big tank of goldfish which is to be presented to Taronga Park Zoo after the Fair.

CONGOLESE MASSACRE OF REVENGE

Leopoldville, Aug. 1. Rampaging Congolese soldiers tonight were reported to have killed upwards of 200 tribesmen in a massacre of revenge near Luluaburg.

A United Nations official on a special investigating mission to the area said hundreds of huts have been burned down. He said he saw some 100 bodies. The reported massacre follows an ambush in which about 20 Congolese soldiers were said to have been killed by Luntu tribesmen.

The Congolese soldiers of the Leopoldville government are reported to have driven into village after village firing indiscriminately at men, women and children. "We could have a full-scale war on our hands if the fighting goes on," said a UN official.—AP.

PORTUGUESE THROWN OUT

Cotonou, Aug. 1. The West African state of Dahomey today took over the tiny Portuguese enclave of Ajuda and expelled the Portuguese resident.—UPI.

MOTHER POISONS FAMILY DINNER

Quito, Aug. 1. A mother of four children in this Ecuadorian town worried about her health and afraid of what would become of them if she died, put poison in the family's dinner. All five died after being rushed to a hospital.—AP.

Verwoerd calls for general elections—18 months early

Pretoria, Aug. 1. South African Prime Minister, Mr Hendrik Verwoerd, today called a premature general election for October 18.

Mr Verwoerd's decision, which followed a secret meeting of his Cabinet in his Pretoria office during the day, was contained in a statement issued by the South African State Information Service. Mr Verwoerd's announcement said he had decided to call an election 18 months early in order to keep a strong and stable government in power for the next five years in the interests of all concerned in South Africa and overseas.

Popular

His ruling Nationalist Party, which is still riding a wave of Afrikaaner popularity throughout the country despite racial and economic upheavals, would be able to develop national unity more successfully if given another reasonably long period in power, the statement added. The Nationalists have been in power for nearly 13 years since the defeat of the late General J. C. Smuts' United Party in September 1948.

Mr Verwoerd, 60, was born in Holland. He became Prime Minister in September 1958, after the death of Premier Johannes Strijdom. He has since built up to absolute power for himself in the Nationalist hierarchy, and political observers believe all important decisions taken by the Government—including today's election announcement—come from Verwoerd himself. The October election will be the first in South Africa since it gained republican status last May.

Prospect

Mr Verwoerd's announcement said the prospect of an election in 1963—when it is officially due—would harm the pursuit of unity among South Africa's peoples. He reasoned that party political trials of strength would be virtually eliminated by an immediate election and would allow the Government to give its full attention to the country's economic growth as well as allowing it to deal efficiently with South Africa's racial problems.

Mr Verwoerd partially blamed opposition parties for bringing on the quick election—although there has been widespread speculation on this possibility for several months now. Opposition parties, in fact, have been preparing to fight an election this year.

Mr Verwoerd claimed the opposition parties would harm the country by continuing "to keep alive uncertainty concerning an election unfounded rumours and even bitter feelings" if an election was not called immediately. He went on "the retardation of progress by the lack of co-operation or fermenting of suspicion or adverse propaganda can, therefore, only be used as a political weapon as long as elections remain around the corner."—AP.

55 DIE IN LANDSLIDE

Lucknow, Aug. 1. Fifty-five people died when a landslide caused by heavy rains wiped out the village of Daduwa, Uttar Pradesh, on Friday, it was reported here tonight. Only one person survived—a seven-year-old girl.—Reuters.

HONGKONG WEATHER

An unstable south-westerly airstream brought thundery showers to Hongkong shortly after noon today. Total rainfall since midnight was 0.7 of an inch. Meanwhile Typhoon June, centred about 1,130 miles east south-east of Hongkong at noon, was moving west north-west at six knots towards Luzon. Maximum winds near the centre were estimated to be about 65 knots. Tropical Storm Helen was situated 40 miles south-west of Nagasaki, moving north at eight knots.

MUTINY ON DUTCH SHIP

Port of Spain, Aug. 1. The 1,000-ton Dutch banana ship Geestland, delayed here for 24 hours by a reported mutiny, left six of its crew "on the beach" when it sailed for Europe last night.

Three of the crewmen were asked to sign off—in effect, fired by the ship's captain—and the other three refused to sail.

Dutch Consul Mr A. C. Vroom denied reports that Capt. J. Solleveld had to display a gun to subdue armed mutineers aboard the vessel.

ANGERED

Mr Vroom said the trouble arose when crewmen, angered by Solleveld's condemnation of rum bottles they brought aboard when they returned from town drunk, refused to obey orders to prepare the ship for sailing.

Capt. Solleveld asked for police assistance on Sunday night, and six armed marine police spent the night on his ship while police launches stood by. However, no serious trouble developed.—UPI.

Senate boosts Kennedy's request for funds

Washington, Aug. 1. President Kennedy's request for US\$3,500 million to bolster U.S. military might was raised to US\$4,500 million today by the Senate Appropriations Committee.

Unanimously, it voted to provide every cent the President asked for last week—and then added nearly another billion to build up bomber, missile and satellite forces.

It was another demonstration of the mood in Congress to move fast in readying America to meet any threat arising from the Berlin crisis precipitated by Soviet Russia.

Authority

On Monday, just six days after Mr Kennedy asked for it, Congress gave him authority to call up to 260,000 reservists into military service and extend active duty tours and enlistments one year.

Senator A. Willis Robertson, Democrat-Virginia, manager for the biggest peacetime defence appropriation bill in history, said the measure as approved by the committee now carries nearly US\$47,000 million. This is more than US\$4,000 million above the total voted by the House on June 20 and more than US\$2,500 million above the totals Congress voted last year.

Prudent

"This is a balanced programme," Mr Robertson said, "between capacity for nuclear war and capacity for more limited conflicts. It provides a prudent reinforcement of the conventional strength for our armed forces." Mr Robertson said he hoped to call up the bill for expected passage in the Senate on Thursday.



PRESIDENT KENNEDY

The Senate Committee voted US\$325 million to continue production of heavy long-range jet

bombers without specifying the kind to be bought.

Mr Robertson noted that General Curtis E. LeMay, Air Force Chief of Staff, said he preferred the latest model of the jet B52 to the faster but shorter range B58.

It also voted US\$448 million to push development of the huge B70 jet bombers as a complete weapons system.

President Kennedy and his top civilian defence leaders had not asked for additional bomber production, but had recommended that US\$220 million be spent to develop the B70 as an experimental aircraft rather than a complete weapons system.—AP.

CONVICTS HOLD GUARDS HOSTAGE IN PRISON

Kingston, Aug. 1. Two knife-wielding convicts who have held five prison officers hostage in Ontario's Kingston Penitentiary for almost 24 hours today, listened to radio reports of their escape.

The convicts had a radio in the kitchen office in which they were holding the trussed-up hostages. A statement set in as officials at the maximum-security institution appeared ready to wait out the situation for the safety of the hostages. The men holding the hostages asked to see officials, including the Canadian Minister of Justice, Mr E. Davie Fulton, the Commissioner of Penitentiaries, Mr A. J. Macleod, and the warden.

The convicts and their hostages were not getting any food. But a spokesman said "they asked for water and were given that."—Reuters.

NOW METRECAL

Dietary for weight control

LIQUID ready-to-drink

8 oz. cans in handy 6 pak cartons

Choice of delicious chocolate, vanilla and butterscotch flavors.

Complete low calorie nutrition for effective weight loss.

U.S. said consulting major Western allies

NEW RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT MOVE REPORTED

Washington, Aug. 1. The Soviet Union has made a new disarmament move and the United States is consulting the other major Western allies about it, officials said today.

The exact nature of the Soviet proposal is still being kept secret under the terms of the agreement covering the bilateral talks which have now been going on since June.

No comment

It came during the recent discussions which Mr John J. McCloy, President Kennedy's chief disarmament adviser, had in the Soviet Union, and is understood to have been one of, if not the, real reason for Mr McCloy's sudden return to Washington for private talks with President Kennedy.

The White House spokesman, Mr Pierre Salinger, still declined today to discuss any aspect of last night's White House meeting between President Kennedy and Mr McCloy. He did say, however, that there were no plans for President Kennedy to see Mr McCloy again.

There was advance speculation that their discussion concerned a "personal message" which Mr Nikita Khrushchev was reported to have sent to President Kennedy through Mr McCloy. The Soviet Prime Minister received Mr McCloy at his Black Sea holiday headquarters last week.

Officials said the Soviet disarmament move was one which brightened to a certain extent the rather pessimistic way in which the Soviet-United States disarmament talks had been going up to that point. The officials said there was no cause at the moment for any wild cheering or undue optimism, but they

said it did provide some hope that agreement might be reached.

The development was believed to concern the forum and composition of new disarmament negotiations.

In the meantime, as the Kennedy Administration takes a "new look" at the Soviet move, it also ponders the report of a group of scientists whom the President asked to study the question whether the Soviet Union could have carried out secret nuclear testing during the past two and a half years.

The scientific panel has reported to the President and Mr Kennedy, in turn, has asked them for more information, officials said.

The same sources said that there was no sign of any decision by the President one way or the other on the question of possible resumption of underground nuclear testing by this country.

The President said some weeks ago that he would take into consideration the scientists' report as he made up his mind whether, in the continued absence of a nuclear test ban agreement, United States testing might be resumed.

Officials commented today, with heavy understatement, that the possibility of a resumption of testing soon, with the United Nations General Assembly session due to begin in New York in September, was "somewhat remote."

Major reason

One major reason is that the United States Government is conscious of the adverse reaction there would be to further nuclear testing from countries such as India and Japan.

Mr Hayato Ikeda, the Japanese Prime Minister, left little doubt on that score when he was here for talks with the President in June.—Reuters.

Hitler's book sold out

Munich, Aug. 1. "Hitler's Second Book," a collection of the late Fuehrer's thoughts on foreign policy, has sold out since it went on sale last Wednesday. Its publishers said today.

The German Institute of Contemporary History sponsored the printing of 5,000 copies of the manuscript found 10 years ago in Washington.

A new edition is not planned at this time, the institute said.—UPI.

Hunted mother found dead in Indiana

New Albany, Aug. 1. The mother of a 19-year-old retarded youth who had kept chained in a basement was found dead today near her home, apparently a suicide victim.

Police said the body of Clarice Logsdon, 36, was found in a field behind her neat frame house. They believe the woman returned to her home while they were hunting her on a charge of child abuse and took a dose of powerful poison.

Mrs Logsdon's 19-year-old son by a previous marriage, Billy Floyd, had been found chained in the basement. She was separated from her present husband and apparently had no other children.—AP.

LABOUR OPPOSITION NOT EXPECTED

Debate on Common Market begins today

London, Aug. 1.

The House of Commons tomorrow begins a two-day debate on the Government's decision to seek negotiations with a view to entering the European Common Market.

The Labour Party, though not expected to oppose the Government move as such, has put forward an amendment, regretting that Britain will enter negotiations from a position of "grave economic weakness."

Disunity

But it is not expected to oppose the subsequent government motion calling for approval of its decision to seek negotiations.

Today's Labour Party, private meeting which agreed on the amendment, heard a hard-hitting speech from its veteran statesman and former leader, Earl Attlee.

According to usually well-informed sources, he told Labour MP's it was for the Government to assume responsibility for what it was now doing, and that there was no need for Labour to take any action which would result in digging its own grave.

Back-bench

He therefore counselled against Labour disunity.

Lord Attlee argued that they needed much more information about the Common Market, that the Conservatives were in a dilemma, and that it was not Labour's business to make it easy for them, the sources said.

Politicians believe some Labour MP's who fear British membership of the Common Market might affect workers' conditions here may go beyond the Party line and vote against the Government motion.

Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, was today preparing his major speech for the Common Market debate.

His Parliamentary supporters were busy trying to assess the size of any possible back-bench resistance to the Government plan and thought a relatively small number of anti-Common Market Conservatives might abstain from supporting it.—Reuters.

Cabinda District back to normal

Lisbon, Aug. 1. The Cabinda District of Northern Angola, from which the European population fled last March under rebel pressure, has now returned to normal, the Portuguese Lusitania News Agency reported today.

About 500 Europeans who left the enclave, situated between the former French and Belgian Congo, have gone back to their homes, the agency said.—AP.

10,000 Americans flee from deadly fumes

Chicago, Aug. 1.

More than 10,000 residents of four Illinois towns fled their homes before dawn today to escape deadly ammonia fumes pouring from a river barge.

Twenty persons, most of them

families who tried to stop the flow of gas from a ruptured pipeline aboard the barge, were sent to hospital. Four others were treated and released from hospitals in nearby Peoria.

Roads leading from Creve Coeur, Bartonville, North Pekin and Marquette Heights were jammed with cars in the pre-dawn darkness.

SLEEPING

Police, civil defence workers and volunteers went through the towns house by house to rouse sleeping families and warn them to flee. Sirens wailed and radio stations broadcast evacuation orders.

Half of Creve Coeur's 5,500 population and practically all of the 8,000 Bartonville and 2,000 North Pekin residents fled from their homes. Nearly the entire 2,500 population of Marquette Heights joined the exodus, although town officials admitted afterward they had in-

tended to evacuate only a few residents.

Police, firemen, and volunteers, with wet handkerchiefs and towels wrapped across their faces, patrolled deserted streets and roads to prevent looting in a 12-square mile area for three to five hours until residents returned.

At the barge, on the Illinois River, power to the ammonia pump was shut off. But the gas continued to leak out through the compressor. Most of the ammonia in a 300,000-pound

tank escaped and was carried southeastward on a seven miles an hour breeze.

Cars lined country roads around the area. Motorists sat on hoods and fenders listening to reports on car radios. Other cars filled supermarket parking lots in nearby towns. Some cars were reported to have driven as far as Galesburg, 55 miles away.

Mayor Chester Polson of Bartonville said his town was emptied in about 45 minutes.—UPI.

THREAT TO STAMP OUT FLIGHT OF REFUGEES

Berlin, Aug. 1.

East German Communist leader, Mr Walter Ulbricht, today threatened to take action to stamp out the mass flight of refugees to West Berlin.

"We will not stand idly by and let the organised slave trade and sabotage," he said in an interview with a London newspaper, the Evening Standard, released by the East German news agency ADN.

Boomerang

"The policy of the slave trade will boomerang on the West German revenge seekers," Mr Ulbricht said.

Mr Ulbricht said American and West German espionage services organised the flight of refugees from East Germany to sabotage his regime.

Mr Ulbricht also made threats against Western allied use of the routes to Berlin running through East Germany.

Asked if he planned to close the East-West German border, he said: "That depends on the Western allies. That depends on their going over to a peaceful system of treaties. It is decisive that a peace treaty be concluded and normal treaty

ties be brought about between the German Democratic Republic, West Berlin and the states that wish the transit routes on the territory of the Republic."

In other words, he said the Western allies will have to reach agreement with East Germany to travel to West Berlin after a peace treaty is signed.—UPI.

Chen Cheng warns of new crisis

Washington, Aug. 1.

Vice-President Chen Cheng of Nationalist China warned here today that the Communist bloc might "create a new crisis in the East" after being blocked in the West on the Berlin issue.

Speaking at a National Press Club luncheon here, he praised President Kennedy's firm stand on the Berlin question.—Reuters.

New Delhi, Aug. 1. President Rajendra Prasad returned to his official residence today following a 13-day stay in a private nursing home.—AP.

WOMAN HOLDS UP BANK

Gibson, SC, Aug. 1.

A "trembling, slightly-built woman described as 'rather nice looking'" held up the Commercial State Bank yesterday and escaped with US\$15,400.

"I don't want to have to shoot anybody," Mr J. G. Page, the assistant cashier, quoted her as saying. Mr Page said the woman was nervous throughout the holdup.

Her pistol "shook and I shook along with it," he added.—Reuters.

New type of violence

AIRLINE PILOT SPLASHED WITH ACID

Nairobi, Aug. 1.

Police were today seeking a group of Africans who last night threw acid at an Australian-born airline pilot, badly blistering his face and temporarily affecting his left eye.

Captain T. W. Hill, of East African Airways, said he was being driven home in an airline personnel bus when he felt something wet on his face as the bus passed a group of Africans on a corner.

NO DOUBT

He said he had no doubt it had come from them, but he did not go back, thinking they had spat at him. Later, finding his face smarting and his eyes red and sore, he consulted an

eye specialist who found that sulphuric acid had been thrown at him.

This morning, Captain Hill said his eyesight was safe — "Thank God, otherwise I would have lost my licence." He said a lot of acid fell on his uniform, otherwise it would have been worse.

Police here are concerned at what is a new type of personal violence in Kenya.—China Mail Special.

A British Crossword Puzzle

1	2	3	4	5
		6	7	
8	9	10	11	12
13			14	15
		16	17	
18	19	20	21	
	22		23	
24		25		26
	28	29		30
		31		
32				33

ACROSS

- Wine bag
- Chief
- A hanger
- Russian
- Custom
- Arrest
- Knock
- Plant
- Sharpen
- Has a break
- Sensational
- Stop that Russian!
- Misile
- Sketches attractively?
- Precept
- River
- Cart
- Bill

DOWN

- Slipped
- Idiot from Devonshire?
- Built-up areas
- Man-mountain
- Tender
- Problem
- Vol rough ball
- A shaver
- Tab
- Bell
- Ban
- Fish
- Pan?
- Boff
- Measuro
- Trick
- Search
- Boy that shines?

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across: 1 Picnic, 4 Opel, 7 Hole, 8 Myrtle, 9 Camp, 10 Spar, 12 Alto, 14 Lad, 15 Bat, 17 Ship, 20 Ache, 22 Tarr, 24 Reluke, 25 Rham, 26 Hide, 27 Return. Down: 1 Pumps, 2 Care, 3 Chest, 4 Olga, 5 Pearls, 6 Loped, 11 Pals, 12 Lash, 16 Starred, 18 Birch, 19 Terms, 19 Stern, 21 Cade, 22 Lulu.

PHILIPS
VALUE FOR MONEY

BO X 15U \$78.

- Four valves
- Full Medium Wave reception
- Patented tuning technique
- 4" loudspeaker
- Efficient internal antenna system

BO X 17U \$90.

- Four valves
- Full Medium Wave reception
- Patented tuning technique
- 4" loudspeaker
- Efficient internal antenna system

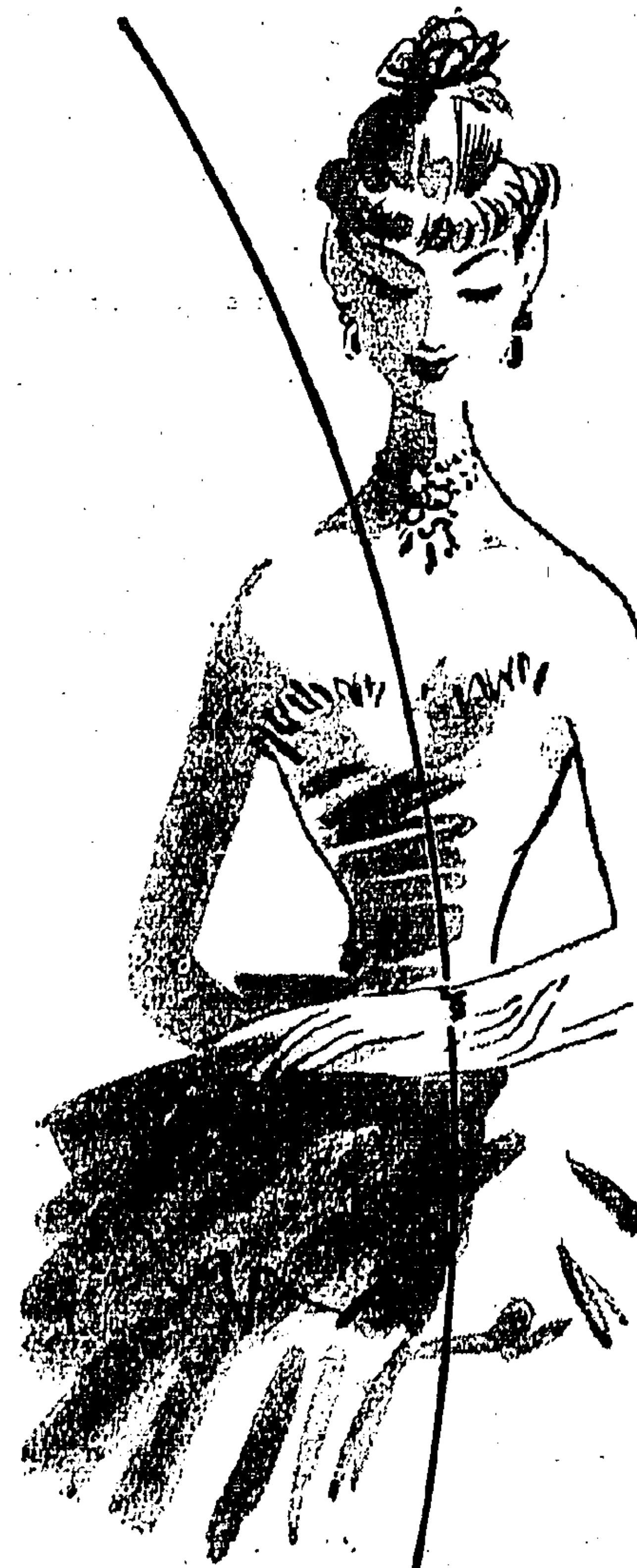
B3 X 95U \$165.

- Five valves
- Three wave receiver: M.W. and 2 x L.W.
- Two position high auto switch
- Efficient 8" loudspeaker
- Socket for connecting a pick-up and microphone
- Efficient internal antenna system for all wave ranges

B3 X 96A \$225.

- Six valves
- Four wave receiver: M.W. and 2 x L.W.
- Continuous high auto control
- High efficiency 4" x 4" loudspeaker
- Socket for connecting a pick-up and microphone
- Efficient internal antenna system for all wave ranges

Sole Distributors:
CENTRAL RADIO & ELECTRIC CO.
58A Nathan Road, Kowloon. Tel. 68324.



ROLEX

Beware of cheap imitations — buy only from Authorized Retailers.

KING'S · BROADWAY

TEL: 25313

TEL: 52525

★ NOW SHOWING ★
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



NEXT CHANGE



Tel. 38001

Tel. 773948

QUEEN'S ROYAL STATE

Tel. 80-5700

3 Theatres Showing Simultaneously
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Specially added: "GALA DAY AT DISNEYLAND"
In Technicolor
A TREAT FOR ALL AGES — FROM 3 TO 90!

SHAW CIRCUIT
HOOVER · GALA

TEL: 72371

TEL: 52979

NOW IN THE SEVENTH WEEK
Two Performances Daily: 2.30 and 8.00 p.m.

11 ACADEMY AWARDS



Starring
Charlton Heston — Jack Hawkins — Haya Harareet
Technicolor! Photographed in Camera 65!
4-Track Magnetic Stereophonic Sound at Hoover
4-Hour Entertainment! Admission: \$2.40—\$6.00



★ WATCH FOR IT ★
THE PRODEST PRODUCTION FROM ITALY!



COMING TO ASTOR & CAPITOL

BANK HOLIDAY

UK motorists
will flock
to Continent

London, Aug. 1.
A record number of British motorists will go to continental Europe over the August bank holiday weekend, the Automobile Association forecast here today.

All car ferries leaving Dover are fully booked and 6,000 vehicles a day will be heading for the continent.

By August 7 a new peak figure of 50,000 vehicles are expected to have passed through Dover in the days en route to and from Ostend, Calais, Dunkirk and Boulogne.

The A.A. today warned British motorists that unless an all-out road safety effort was made over next weekend's national holiday one person would die every 80 minutes on the British roads — China Mail Special.

Taking over
British Jazz
Festival

London, Aug. 1.
Cleethorpes holiday resort on the English east coast announced today it is taking over the annual British Jazz Festival abandoned by Lord Montagu of Beaulieu last weekend.

Lord Montagu, 34-year-old peer who ran the festival at Beaulieu site of his stately home in Hampshire for the past six years, said yesterday no more would be held there because of hooliganism by "irresponsible persons."

But the Cleethorpes Council which hopes to attract 3,000 fans to an open-air site near the beach said today a full complement of wardens and special constables would attend to prevent damage. — China Mail Special.

CANADA BANK CHIEF

STRESSES GOVT
RESPONSIBILITY

Ottawa, Aug. 1.
Newly-appointed Bank of Canada Governor, Mr. Louis Rasminsky, in his first public statement, today called on the federal government to accept final responsibility for the nation's monetary policy.

He suggested that this principle be formalised in an amendment to the Bank of Canada Act.

Mr. Rasminsky, who stepped into the \$50,000 a year post last week following the unprecedented public battle between the bank's governor, Mr. James E. Coyne, and the government, said the central bank should have day-to-day control over monetary affairs to give it the necessary measure of independence.

AUTHORITY
"But in the longer run, if there should develop a serious and persistent conflict between the views of the government and the views of the central bank with regard to monetary policy which, after prolonged and conscientious efforts on both sides, cannot be resolved, the government should be able formally to instruct the bank what monetary policy it wishes carried out and the bank should have the duty to comply with these instructions," the new governor of the bank said.

"The exercise of this authority by government would place on government direct responsibility for the monetary policy to be followed," he said.

If the central bank chief "in good conscience" felt he could not accept the government directive, Mr. Rasminsky added, he should resign to "make way for someone who took a different view." — UPI.

3 LONDON BANKS AMONG
WORLD'S TOP TEN

New York, Aug. 1.
Three London banks rank among the 10 biggest banks in the non-Communist world, the daily newspaper American Banker reported today.

The top 10 banks had deposits of more than \$51,700 million (about £18,664 million) or more than 14 per cent of the deposits held by the 500 biggest commercial banks at the end of 1960.

The English banks which the newspaper listed in its mid-year tabulation of the "big 500" were Barclays (fourth biggest), Midland (fifth) and Lloyds (sixth).

The Royal Bank of Canada ranked seventh and all the rest of the top 10 were American banks.

The Bank of American National Trust and Savings Association, of San Francisco, was listed as the biggest in the world with deposits of \$10,805,981,450 (about £3,858 million). — China Mail Special.

Britain's sixth
no-speed-limit
motorway opened

London, Aug. 1.
Britain's sixth stretch of no-speed-limit motorway, the new Doncaster bypass, was opened yesterday.

This gleaming 15-mile length of two-lane dual carriageway, costing £6 million, has been designed to divert from the congested Yorkshire industrial centre of Doncaster the heavy truck traffic which has hitherto trundled through the bottleneck of its narrow streets.

The new road will ultimately form part of the London-Yorkshire motorway of which the first 70 miles — to Rugby, in the Midlands — are already open.

30 BRIDGES
At present the new bypass leaves the great north road — linking London with northern England and Scotland — at a point south of Doncaster, rejoining it north of the town.

Construction of the motorway — opened by Transport Minister Mr. Ernest Marples — has involved the building of more than 30 bridges, including one 1,700 foot bridge over the River Don. — China Mail Special.

WHO reports
more polio
in W. Germany

Geneva, Aug. 1.
Three times as many polio cases were reported in West Germany during May and June this year than during the same period in 1960, a World Health Organisation spokesman here said today.

The spokesman said in reply to questions that this "serious outbreak" was centred on Düsseldorf (about 300 miles from Berlin).

According to figures received here from the West German Health Authorities, reported cases of polio in the whole of West Germany, excluding West Berlin, totalled 772 for the period May 1 to July 9.

Cases totalling 272 were reported during the comparable period last year.

DENIAL
(However the Health Department of the West German Interior Ministry in Bonn denied there had been three times as many polio cases this year as last).

A spokesman said there had been about 1,300 cases in West Germany. The only post-war year when there had been an epidemic — in 1952 — there had been a total of 12,000 cases for the year.

He described East German reports for introducing travel-restricting measures between East and West Germany as "a pretext that will be recognised by everybody."

(A West German Government spokesman said this afternoon that a total of 1,322 East Germans had fled to West Berlin in the past 24 hours). — Reuter.

VETERAN MARINE
GENERAL DIES

Washington, Aug. 1.
General Randolph Pate, Commandant of the United States Marine Corps from 1958 until he retired in January of last year, died last night. He was 63.

The Marine Corps, announcing this today, said the general's death was caused by an intestinal tumour. He had been admitted to the Naval Hospital at Bethesda, Maryland, last Wednesday.

General Pate had been a Marine officer since 1921. He served in the epic battles of Guadalcanal, Iwo Jima and Okinawa in World War II and also in Korea. — Reuter.

Commons holiday

London, Aug. 1.
Britain's House of Commons will go on holiday on Aug. 4 and reconvene next October 24, Home Secretary R. A. Butler announced today. — AFP.

COFFEE
QUEEN
LIKES
TEA

New York, Aug. 1.

Britain's "Coffee Queen", 21-year-old Miss June Platt, gave interviewing reporters some grounds for surprise on her arrival here by stating her liking for tea.

Asked at a press conference yesterday if she liked coffee, the brunette secretary replied: "I like coffee very much, but if I am really thirsty I like tea."

A coffee representative quickly prompted her: "Of course, you have coffee for you 'clementines'." She nodded agreement.

Miss Platt said she won her title from among 12,000 entrants. The week-long trip to New York and Montreal was part of the prize. — China Mail Special.

'National
Youth
Theatre'

London, Aug. 1.

Britain's five-year-old youth theatre, which achieved international recognition in Paris, Holland and Italy, is now to be known as the "National Youth Theatre."

The theatre, which pools the best stage talent from schools to put on great English plays during school holidays, was founded in 1956 by a former schoolmaster, and novelist Mr. Michael Croot, "to encourage young people to a better understanding of drama."

Plays presented by the youthful companies have included Shakespeare's "Hamlet" and "Julius Caesar." Until 1959 the performers were all male but they now include girls. — China Mail Special.

London surgeon
to see baby sent
from Singapore

London, Aug. 1.

A London surgeon will see the baby girl who was flown from Singapore during the weekend for a heart operation, it was announced here yesterday.

A spokesman at Middlesex Hospital here said that the surgeon Mr. Thomas Sellors, who has already performed successful heart operations on the baby's mother, Mrs. Mary Walsh, and her 11-year-old daughter, would see the baby today.

She left Singapore on Saturday. Mrs. Walsh, wife of a Royal Signals Corporal, stationed there, was quoted as saying: "I have absolute faith in Mr. Sellors and we will all be back in a month's time."

She added that she had been born with a heart ailment, the same as was found to affect her daughter. Tina and now her 19-month-old child. — China Mail Special.

Lord Parker's
absence noted

London, Aug. 1.

A Labour member, Mr. Frank Ailman, has tabled a motion in the House of Commons on the absence of the Lord Chief Justice.

It says "That, this House, in view of the heavy arrears in the courts of appeal and the Queen's Bench Division, notes with regret that Lord Parker left the country on June 20 on a private visit to Australia."

Lord and Lady Parker have been visiting Malaysia, Ceylon, Australia and New Zealand. In Sydney, Lord Parker attended the convention of the Law Council of Australia. — China Mail Special.

LEE THEATRE—New Telephone Nos. 762139, 762137.

LEE-PRINCESS

HELD OVER! — TO-DAY ONLY!
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



GRAND OPENING TOMORROW

YOUR HEART WILL SIGH...and SCREAM WITH LAUGHTER.
PETER USSINOV
ACADEMY AWARD WINNER



Bookings Now Open!

ROXY & MAJESTIC

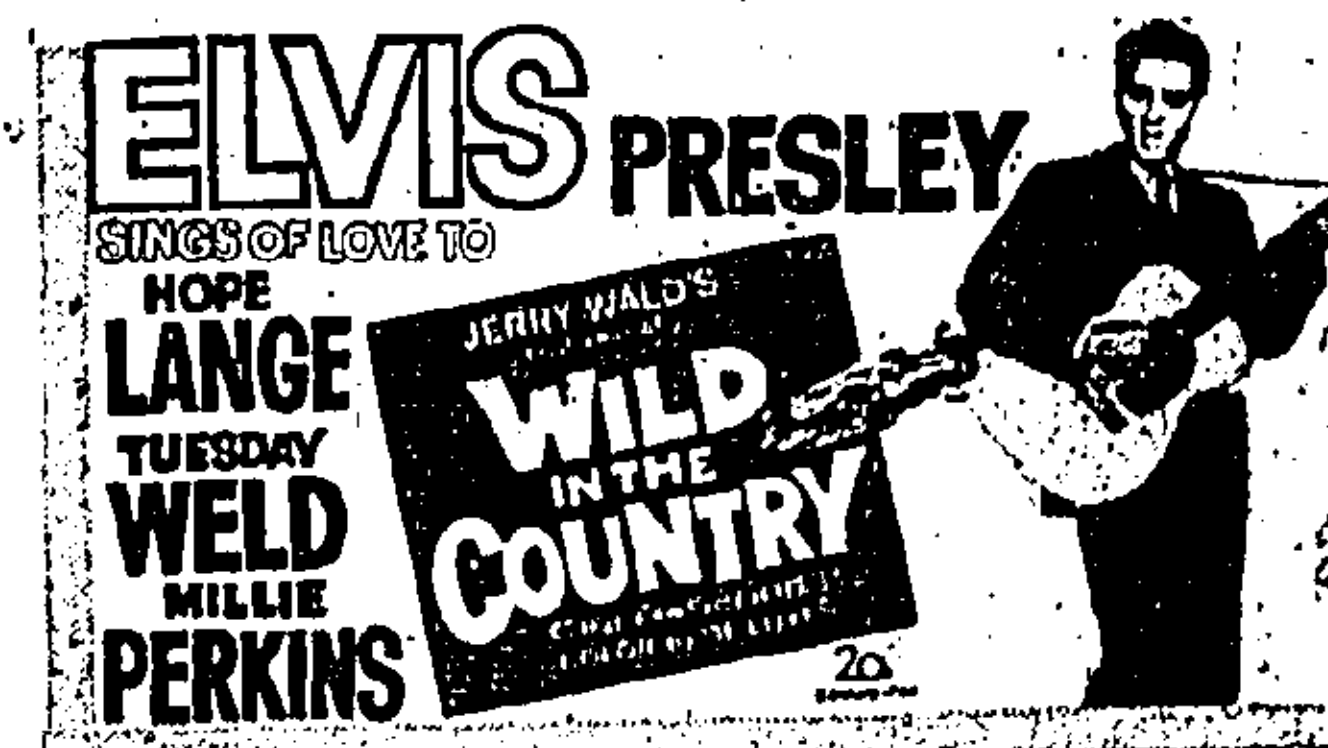
Tel. 701393

Tel. 62091

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Owing to length of picture please note change of times.
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

THE LATEST AND THE BEST!



ORIENTAL RITZ

TEL: 74907

TEL: 50100

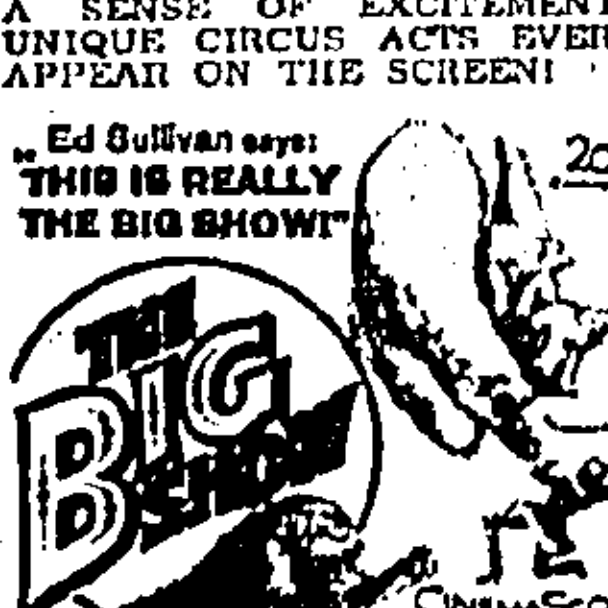
— FINAL TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY

Please note change of times:

AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.45 p.m.



Tomorrow: "RING OF FIRE"

To-morrow Morning Show "THE YOUNG LAND"

Capitol

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

HOT-BLOODED ADVENTURE!

CORNEL WILDE
MAUREEN O'HARA

At Sword's Point

with ROBERT DOUGLAS · GLADYS COOPER

— NEXT CHANGE —

"THERE'S NO PEACE UNDER THE OLIVE TREE"

NOTE... It costs \$308.40 less to FLY

Canadian Pacific

TO NORTH AMERICA

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR Canadian Pacific AMPLINER

Based on return economy fares.

The Arabs are dazzled by a new El Dorado

By GEORGE GALE

Paris. FRANCE is once again locked in struggle in North Africa. Once again the colony has turned, with unexpected viciousness, on the land from which it had gained so much.

With two prongs Tunisia — once a French colony — attacks France.

Tunisia lays siege to Bizerta, the great French base on the shores of North Africa. This is bad enough. But Tunisia also lays claim to the desert lands in the south. French technicians and scientists have discovered in the Sahara great reserves of oil, lakes of natural gas and mountains of iron.

Envy

The Arabs never knew about this till now. But now they see the pipelines, the settlements of scientists, the sign of electricity in the waste. And they are jealous.



BIZERTA—THE TROUBLE SPOT

The despised desert has become prized: the people on the coast of the Mediterranean no longer look with longing at the riches of Europe.

Instead, with envy, they look towards the El Dorado in the burning sands of the south, which till now they turned their backs on.

This crisis, when you get down to it, is not much different from any other crisis affecting France—or anywhere else, come to that.

It has to do with money, and with natural resources. Every time Western ingenuity discovers something of value the jealous leaders of the "under-

privileged" demand, as of their just right, access to these riches as if somehow they had earned such wealth.

Thus the Tunisians, who have never seriously bothered about their ludicrously ill-defined southern frontiers, having now found that there is oil in them, there is a claim, tracts of desert as their birth-right.

Pathetic

Paris is unbothered. Crises are endemic in France. De Gaulle will sort things out in Tunisia just as he will sort things out in Algeria; that is the familiar refrain.

The trust the French put in de Gaulle would be touching, were it not pathetic.

For a serious country, the French approach to their international responsibilities is nothing short of frivolous.

The Tunisian crisis, the dead littering the streets of Bizerta, affect the security of us all. With each dead Frenchman, with each dead Tunisian, we become less secure.

The crisis of Bizerta highlights yet again the dependence of the West on the whims of whimsical men.

Till now Habib Bourguiba has been thought to be an Arab of moderation, an African with political nous.

He has been feted in Paris and London. His dimpled charm sweeps people overboard when they meet him for the first time; and, above all, he is not a Communist.

A spanner

WHY, then, has this Arab paragon chucked a spanner in the Western works?

Why has this would-be mediator and arbiter between France and Algiers suddenly cast overboard his long-standing dreams of winning the Nobel Peace Prize and become yet another Arab demagogue?

Bourguiba is a disappointed man. He can no longer pose as an indispensable statesman to de Gaulle of France, and the rebel Government of Algiers.

So he must posture as the African and Arab statesman rights.

I gather in Paris that Britain and America have not much patience with the present demands of Bourguiba. They are with France in its present crisis, which must be something of a pleasant change for the French.

It is true that France has no specific treaty claim upon Bizerta, but Bourguiba has repeatedly promised France, Britain, and America that he will not rock the boat over this great base (which France has repeatedly offered to Nato without success).

Now he is not only rocking the boat. He is trying to sink it.

His soldiers are able—I know, since I am indebted to them. They have me from being killed by Lumumba's thugs in the Congo. They are French-trained. They know how to handle guns.

This makes the crisis worse. France today has offered to negotiate a ceasefire. The corpses increase in the mid-summer sun.

A sea

And France has no time to discuss its own pet theory—that the Sahara, so much despised and now so much desired, is like an inland sea; that each country bordering on it should be able to claim its own territorial waters of sand and, for the rest, the sea of sand should be exploited by whoever is most able. Which means the French.

We should be firmly with them on this.

For the Arabs, Tunisia of otherwise, never bothered whether the Sahara was worth having until the French showed them that it was.

—(London Express Service).

Bourguiba: his first bad slip?

HABIB Bourguiba of Tunisia now faces the toughest crisis of his career. For a decade he has been a by-word in the Arab world for his use of peaceful, gradualist methods — *le bourguibisme* as it is called.

By skilful diplomacy he forced the French to evacuate his country without firing a shot in anger. Three years later, again without firing a shot, he squeezed them out of all but the Bizerta base.

He has been content to move one step at a time, never asking for more than he was sure he could get. "If you're offered a concession," he once told me, "take it. You can always ask for another next week."

But now his policy appears to be breaking down. For months his Neo Destour party, largely through its youth movement, has been whipping up hysteria over Bizerta. Bourguiba plainly intended to use this agitation purely to put moral pressure on General de Gaulle.

But there was always a risk that things would get out of hand. Now the first shots have been fired.

POCKET CARTOON

by OSBERT LANCASTER



THE MAN WHO GAVE UP A MILLION TO BE AT KENNEDY'S ELBOW

THE Americans call him "The Whiz Kid." And recently with well-slicked hair carefully parted and rimless glasses gleaming, he arrived in London for talks that will help to decide the future of Berlin—and perhaps of the world.

His name: Robert Strange McNamara, 44 years of age, United States Secretary of Defence.

Behind this man with the unlikely name are the 2,500,000-strong U.S. armed troops, which, with their nuclear weapons, form by far the most powerful force in the history of war.

McNamara arrived in London smiling. It is not a smile that lingers long. Here is no conventional, back-slapping American politician.

QUIET

Here is a man of quiet and, if need be, ruthless personal power.

comforts for the job of Defence Secretary.

He did not leap at the new job: it is not his nature to leap blindly.

Kennedy, after one talk with McNamara, said he was "head and shoulders" above any other candidate for the job.

McNamara, after one talk with Kennedy, said: "After seeing what the job's all about, I am convinced I can handle it."

No one cared much for the appointment. No one even knew whether McNamara was a real Democrat.

TEASED

He teased his enemies by suggesting that at one time he had voted Republican; almost reluctantly, it seemed, he admitted finally that he had voted for the Democrat, Kennedy, in the last election.

And he added: "But I consider myself an independent."

McNamara is a Presbyterian. Perhaps that is the greatest clue to his character. Not always, superficially, a man of warmth, but always one of absolute integrity.

As president of Ford's he was already wealthy with a salary of some £60,000 a year after tax. As Defence Secretary his salary is £29,000 a year. He took the cut cheerfully.

More than that, he announced that he would sell his 25,000 shares in Ford's and drop options on 30,000 more shares—an estimated loss of more than £1,000,000.

INTEGRITY

He brought the same integrity to his presidency at Ford's. He refused all Christmas gifts from business friends; he would rent a car on holiday rather than take one from the company pool.

And he was a taskmaster. Up at 6 am he would be at his desk at 7.30—and expected other

executives to be there when he arrived.

His mind, a friend once said, is "a beautiful instrument, calm and analytical." His mind, an enemy once said, is "just like a damned computing machine."

He has always had this analytical quality of mind. After the University of California, he worked for a time as an accountant; then as a member of a 10-man team speeding up the supply of munitions.

The 10 became known as the "quiz kids," after a radio panel game and because they were young and always inquiring.

At the end of the war the team was taken over, all 10, by the Ford Company.

And McNamara became the "whiz kid," scoring his way to the top of the Ford hierarchy. As Ford's chief, he rarely attended the half-fellow parties American automen love. Nor, now, does he like political get-togethers, with their over-generous back-slappings.



He loves climbing mountains — "to the high mountains are a feeling," he would say, quoting Byron.

MODEST

Yet it was modestly characteristic of him that he set his home on the lower slopes of the hills outside Detroit, far below the mansions of other car executives.

Here his house was "English Tudor," costing a mere (by American standards) £15,000, and not unlike homes in England's own modest-Tudor belt of Ewell, Esher, and Epsom.

He has a wife, Margaret, two daughters, and a son. And it is a strange quirk, you may think, of this man who superficially may appear cold and ruthless that when he is about to make a major decision the thought in his mind is: "I wonder what Margaret would think about it?"

—(London Express Service).

Paul Johnson

—(London Express Service).

GYM-SLIP BADGE HIDES SECRET

THE secret of the little yellow golliwogs which some girls at an English school wear on their gym slips came out the other day.

It is not a badge indicating prowess at hockey, swimming, or lacrosse.

It means, said a doctor, that the girls are no longer virgins.

Dr Ronald Gibson, 50-year-old family physician from Winchester, told the British Medical Association conference at Sheffield:—

"I think a wave of nausea must go round this meeting as one thinks of the implications. There is a loss of moral discipline sweeping the country."

'Common sense'

"I have the greatest possible respect for psychiatrists, but I think up to a point they have had their day."

"What we need is a little psychiatry and a devil of a lot of common sense. We want a return to the rod, pole and birch adequately administered."

Dr Gibson, a grandfather, is medical officer to Winchester College. He would not name the school concerned.

Dr Doris Odum, a Bourne-mouth psychiatrist, denounced Dr Gibson "regretfully" as a "square."

It was idiotic, she suggested, to ignore natural emotional urges. Better sex education was needed.

—(London Express Service).



"I do not minimise for a moment our difficulties... but we should not approach them in a spirit of doom, pessimism and defeatism." —BELWYN LLOYD.

—(London Express Service).

WOMANSENSE

Shirley Lord



on every woman's wavelength

This 'spotting' fever—what is the fascination?

I BELONG to the breed of people who do not believe in standing on chairs, other people's shoulders, old telephone directories or battered Who's Whos—merely to be able to see somebody else pass by.

I have never been able to see the fun in jiggling a mirror insecurely on top of a stick in the hopes of glimpsing a film star's hat or astronaut's car.

But, alas, people who feel as I do are in the minority.

Famous cargo

NEVERTHELESS, hourly the fever for celebrity spotting spreads, the human clusters—

often waiting damply in the rain outside some palace like the Plaza—grow, their patience infinitely enduring, providing they can catch sight of a famous (or infamous) leg, brow or, best of all, a display of temperament . . . this same patience, as I have observed, miraculously evaporating once all the famous cargo are safely seated in the nine and six-pennies.

Then I have seen the outsiders appear to wake up from a zombie trance and push and shove their way home ferociously.

It wouldn't be so bad, if inside—amid all the so-called "glitter" of a film premiere or best night, things were different. They aren't—particularly on Royal performances, when the dodges to stay in the foyer practised by people themselves with published names have to be seen to be believed.

It's funny

THIS has always struck me as hilariously funny, perhaps because it is at this time that the commissioners and men in similar positions come into their own.

"Inside, please, sir," I have heard one cry with unconcealed delight, as he propelled a tail-coated charge into the dress circle, like trotting a baby to the park.

"No, Ma'am, you can't wait any longer here for your friend. You'll have to go to your seat now, afore the Royal party arrive . . ." to the determinedly entrenched blonde, blazing not only with the real kind of diamonds but with 16—can't curiously, too.

I suppose I can trace my revolt against star gazing and even Royal gazing back to the day when I spent several hours with Queen Victoria's foot in the small of my back.

A prisoner

I WAS, in fact, held virtually a prisoner in this extranor-



By the way...

French teenagers have gone crazy over printed velvet tams, each with a velvet pigtail tipped by a daisy, and modelist Jean Barillet, who has launched his autumn collection, has had a great success already with a pin-striped velvet sunhat.

dinary position on VJ Day, because several hundred people had slowly pushed what was then a shrill of a Shirley Lord from her excellent viewpoint of the Palace balcony into the degrading position I have just mentioned—and facing back down The Mall, too.

I remember only being consoled later by the sight of several GIs sitting on the steps of a stopped escalator in Leicester Square saying good-bye to girl friends on their knees, by crooning, "Shoo, shoo baby don't cry baby . . ." I, after all, only had a strained back, not a broken heart.

My attitude has been strengthened by other events over the years . . . in an inverse way, when I have swept down regal stairs on some grand evening or other, only to hear the murmur "she's no one" go round the conspiring crowd of onlookers. No words can damage a frail egg more.

But do the stars themselves star-gaze? Evelyn Laye told me she would always wait in a crowd to see Christine Truman—had done so many times . . . and for Royalty, too, of course.

In the rain

MY dog and I once waited in the pouring rain for hours, just to see the late King and Queen Elizabeth—now the Queen Mother—come out of the BBC, she said. "I remember the Queen smiled at my dog barking, but not at me . . . he was impossible for days after that."

Katie Boyie said providing she was in the front row, and preferably sitting down—"on a wonderfully warm day, of course"—then she'd wait to see Princess Grace go by.

"Or if a special peke were on show, then I'll join the crowd to see that. I'm mad about pekes. Yes, I've even stood on a box or something. If I couldn't see properly for that."

But surely wouldn't I stand on something to see somebody, she finally asked me?

"Only Mr. Mouse," I replied, whether his name was Mickey or not.

—(London Express Service).

COOKING COLUMN by Helen Burke

What a little trickery can do for a meringue

A READER wrote to me recently about making meringues. She could never be certain that they would turn out as they should.

Sometimes they were dry throughout; sometimes the insides were chewy. What could she do to overcome this?

I thought about this a good deal, knowing perfectly well that only those who make meringues very often can be pretty sure to get them near enough the same each time.

I decided that I would try out something of which I had known for a long time—something not in the classic recipes. This was the addition of a level teaspoon of cornflour to each egg white.

Of course, it worked, because the meringues were left in the oven long enough for the cornflour to be cooked.

and cover them with very hot water. I leave them for a few minutes, then rinse and dry them thoroughly.

Place the egg whites in the bowl, start to whip them slowly in order to gather the thickish white into the whisk or beaters, then gradually increase the speed until they are dry and frothy. Sprinkle the first lot of sugar over them and again whisk until the mixture regains its stiffness. Now fold in the second lot of sugar—that is, the one containing the cornflour.

Pipe meringues on to the prepared surface or shape them with two tablespoons and drop them on to it. Place the meringues in the oven at 200 degrees Fahrenheit or gas mark 3, and leave them for two hours.

You can then add a few drops of vinegar or lemon juice which will at once thin it down. Continue adding oil, this time in a thin steady stream, whisking all the time.

If the mayonnaise separates or does not thicken but becomes a rather thin yellowish sauce, do not despair. Place another egg yolk in another basin and season it as before. Then, using the "failure" as it were oil, add it to the yolk, drop by drop, whisking all the time, and the mayonnaise will be a success. It will, however, need a further 1/4 pint oil and more vinegar (or lemon juice).

—(London Express Service).

Don't rush

the mayonnaise

PARADOXICALLY enough, mayonnaise is so easy to make that it often fails. It will not be hurried. I make it regularly but had a splendid failure a day or two ago because I tried to do the job too quickly.

All you need to make a good thick mayonnaise is an egg yolk, salt, Cayenne pepper, a dash or two of tarragon vinegar or lemon juice and a little more than 1/2 pint oil—olive, for preference, though other vegetable oils will do, but they have less flavour.

It is good practice to have the egg yolk and oil at much the same temperature. It will not do to take the egg direct from the refrigerator and the oil from a warmish store cupboard.

Start with the egg yolk in a basin. Season it well. Commence to add the oil, drop by drop—and I mean drop by drop—stirring all the time, until you have done that, soon—but not too soon for impatient folk—the mixture will thicken into a beautiful emulsion.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

TAKE a look at the South hand only. You open one heart and your partner jumps to four hearts. Should you pass? Of course not! Should you think about seven? Yes, but you should content yourself with a mere bid of six. There is no way to pinpoint your partner's hand.

♥CARD SENSE♥

Q—The bidding has been:
North East South West
1♥ Pass 2♦ Pass
2♥ Pass 4♥ Pass
4♥ Pass ?

You, South, hold:
♠ A K 4 ♣ A Q 10 9 8 5 3 2
What do you do?
A—Pass. You should be happy to let your partner try for the 10 trick game.

TODAY'S QUESTION
Instead of bidding four hearts your partner has bid four spades. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

West opens the queen of clubs. Dummy hits the table and you are delighted that you did not get to seven. You also have a problem in the play at six.

How should you play the hand? You win the opening club lead and play one trump which picks up the two that are outstanding. Then you strip the hand of spades by pinning ace, king and a third spade and ruffing in your hand.

Against average opponents you can go to dummy, lead the queen of diamonds and play low from your hand. West wins the trick and you have no worries. But suppose you are playing against an East who is smart enough to play a diamond that will hold the trick. Then when East leads a second diamond you will have to guess whether to finesse or to rise with the ace.

A better play is to cash the ace of diamonds; enter dummy

CHILDREN'S CORNER

Knarf And Mailman

—Shadow Boy's Sad When He Doesn't Get Letters—

By MAX TRELL

"GOOD MORNING, Mr. Mailman," said Knarf, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name.

"Good morning, Boy," said the Mailman.

"Have you got a letter for me today?" asked Knarf.

The Mailman had a lot of letters in his hand. He looked them over quickly.

"I'm sorry," he said to Knarf. "I've got a letter for Mr. Leo Lion who lives in the zoo."

"I've got a letter for Mr. Sam Eagle who lives in the sky. I've got a letter for Mr. Homer

Pigeon who lives at the top of a steepie.

"I've got a letter for Mrs. Goldie Fish who lives in the lake, but I haven't got a thing for you."

"That's too bad," said Knarf. "I like to get letters from people."

Never gets mail

"So do I," said the Mailman. "It's a funny thing, I keep delivering letters to everybody else but I hardly ever deliver a letter to myself."

Knarf said he was sorry to hear that the Mailman didn't get any letters for himself.

"I bet you like being a Mailman," said Knarf.

"Oh, I do," said the Mailman. "It must be fun." said Knarf, "delivering letters to Lions and Eagles and Fish."

"It's hard work, sometimes," said the Mailman. "But I like it."

Hos loud roar

"Now take this letter to Mr. Leo Lion at the zoo. He's a nice fellow, but he has an awful loud roar and his teeth are good and sharp."

"I wouldn't like to have the Lion roar at me or bite me," said Knarf. "But I'm sure he wouldn't if he saw that I was bringing him a letter."

"Most of the time," said the Mailman, "I have to get into the Lion's cage and sit down and read the letter to him. Lions aren't very good at reading, you know."

"That's because they don't go to school," said Knarf.

"I guess so," said the Mailman. "Now you take Mr. Sam Eagle; he's a pretty smart old bird. He knows how to read and everything."



"Have you got a letter for me today?" Knarf asked Mailman.

"The only trouble with getting a letter to him is that I have to take a balloon to get up to him!" Knarf said. "I'd like to go up in a balloon."

A long way

"And take Mr. Homer Pigeon," said the Mailman. "I've got to climb up hundreds of steps to get to the top of the steepie where he lives."

"When you've got a letter to deliver, you've got to deliver it. You just can't leave it lying around."

"I see," said Knarf.

"I hope you do," said the Mailman. "And here's this letter for Mrs. Goldie Fish. I'll tell you what I'll do. How would you like to take this letter and jump in the lake with it and give it to Mrs. Fish?"

"I'd got all wet," said Knarf. The Mailman laughed.

Just fooling

"I was just fooling you," he said to Knarf. "I really haven't got letters for Mr. Leo Lion in the zoo, or Mr. Homer Pigeon in the steepie, or Mrs. Goldie Fish in the lake. They're all for Mr. Jones, and Mr. Smith and Mr. Blimpson, and Mrs. Matilda. They all live right on this street! Good-bye, Boy!"

"Good-bye, Mr. Mailman," said Knarf.

LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): Petty economies may seem irksome at times, but you must practise them if you want to accumulate savings.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): If you have made up your mind what you want out of life, resist the pressure of those who think they know better.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): A white lie you must tell to spare someone's feelings is entirely excused by its kindly motive.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): By entering to your very whim, someone is making it difficult for you to refuse him a favour.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): An old acquaintance whom you take for granted would very much like to become your friend.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): You may find that a matter you have been asked to keep secret is in fact already well known to many.

LEO (July 22-August 21): It would be petty to disparage an associate's project just because you are not likely to share in its benefits.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): A temporary separation from a person of the opposite sex will make you realise how dependent you have become on your frequent meetings.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): Don't spoil your relationship with your partner by refusing to apologise if you are in the wrong.

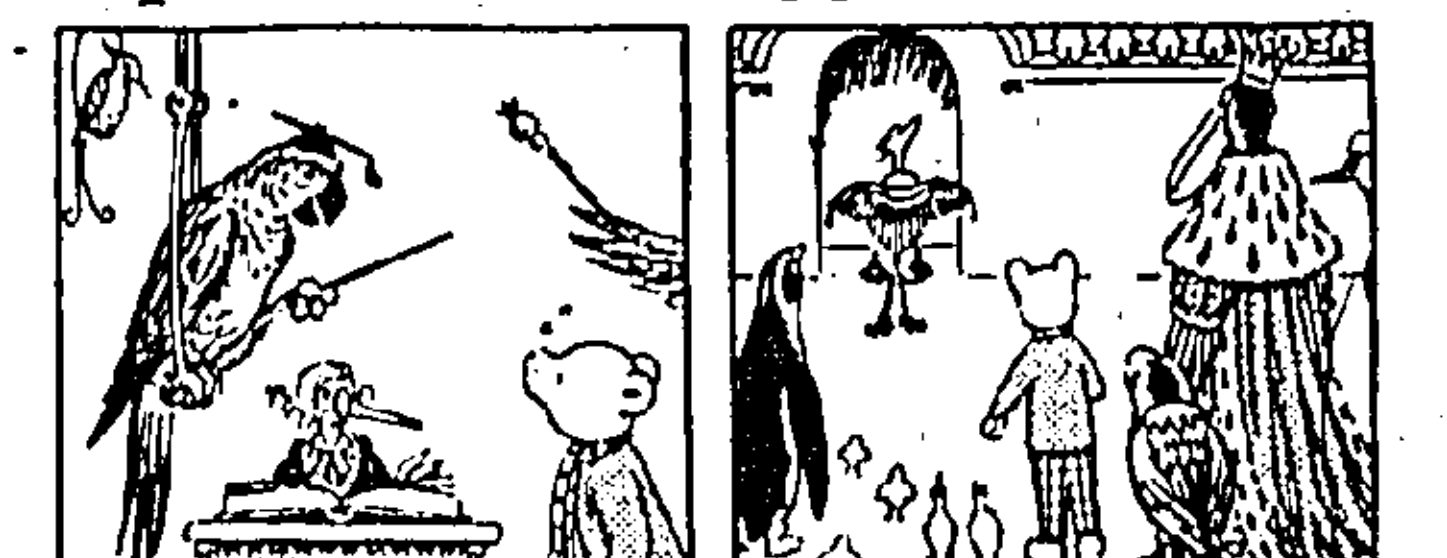
SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): It won't hurt you to try to be more demonstrative to someone close to you who craves affection.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): Get in touch with a friend who does not know where to reach you and is anxious to ascertain if there is anything wrong.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): A nice sum of money will soon come your way without any appreciable effort on your part.

YOUR LUCKY CARD: If today is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing, ought to be the JACK of HEARTS.

Rupert and the Rugger Match—26



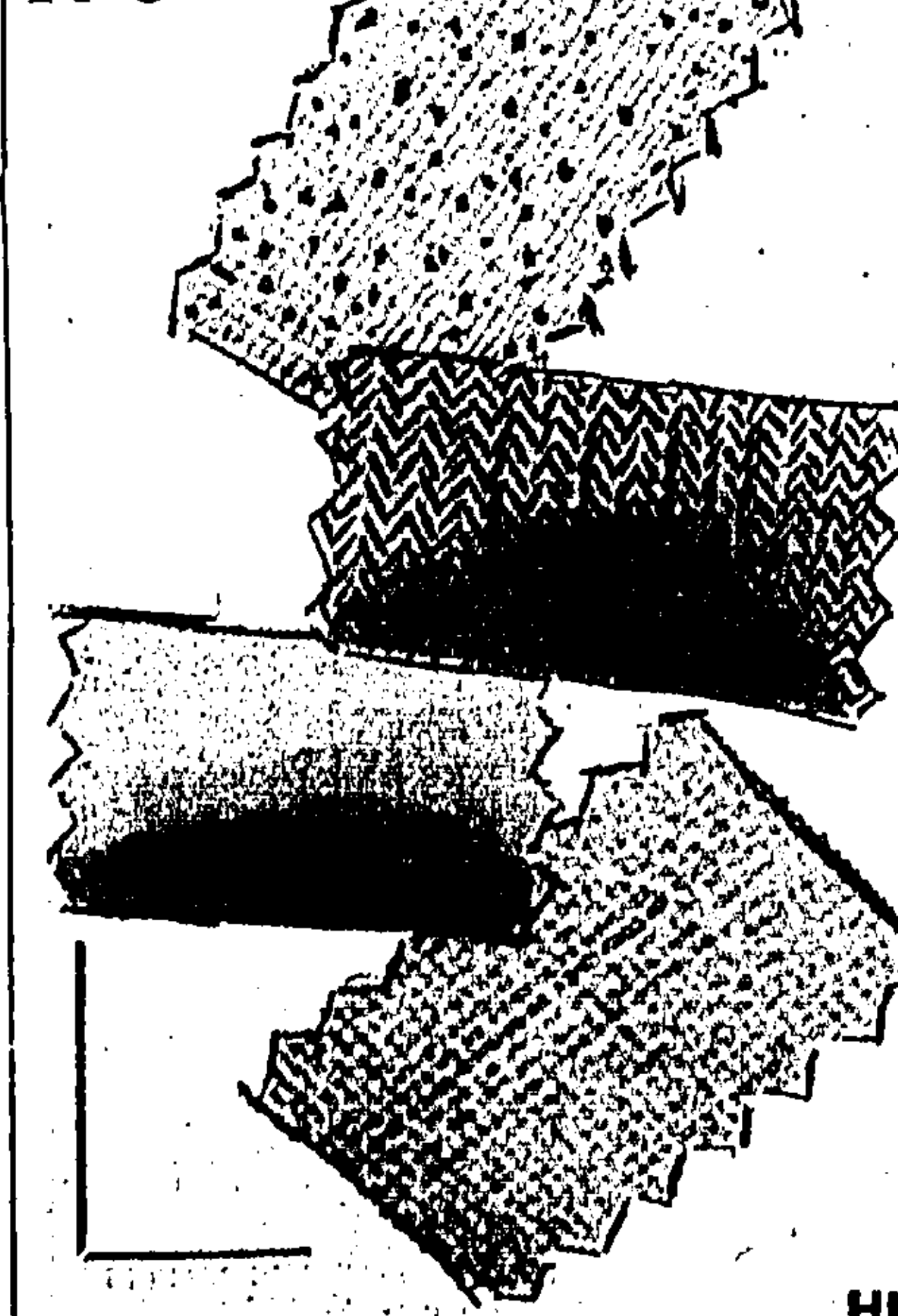
The King of the Birds leads the way into a large office, and Rupert finds himself facing a learned-looking parrot, who gazes at him keenly. "Ah, the little bear, himself I Good, good," says the parrot. "Your discovery is most important. Be sure you tell us all you know and my clerk shall enter every detail in this book." In his bewilderment Rupert cannot think of anything to say, so the King leads him out and they watch another stately bird approaching, carrying something on a large, velvet cushion.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Whiteaways SUMMER SALE

FABRIC BARGAINS

BUY NOW



PRINTED COTTONS, fine American made cottons in neat florals on white and coloured grounds.

Originally \$2.95. NOW \$1.00 yd

PAGEANT PRINTS, fine, soft American cottons in several designs and colourings.

Originally \$3.20 NOW \$2.50 yd.

FLORAL SILKS, a limited quantity of attractive designs in shaded browns and pinks, 36" wide.

Originally \$12.95. NOW \$2.95 yd.

* GREAT BARGAIN OFFERS

SWISS AND ENGLISH COTTONS, a large selection of stripes, florals and modern designs in all colours.

Originally \$5.95. NOW \$4.50 yd.

LIBERTY PRINTED WOOLLENS, beautiful designs in lovely colours, 38" wide.

Originally \$19.50. NOW \$12.50 yd.

FLOCKED DESIGN DRESS WOOLLENS, 54" wide, 6 colours.

Originally \$14.95. NOW \$7.95 yd.

WORSTED SUITINGS, attractive Rain-drop design in 2 colours only, 54" wide.

Originally \$35.00. NOW \$16.50 yd.

* WONDERFUL SAVINGS

PURE WOOLLEN WORSTED, attractive check design in 4 tonings, 54" wide.

Originally \$27.50. NOW \$13.95 yd.

WOOLLEN FABRICS, a range of specially selected stripes, checks and bordered woollens, 54" wide.

Originally \$10.50. NOW \$16.50 yd.

BASKETWEAVE WOOLLENS, an attractive dressweight in pure wool in various shades of blue, 54" wide.

Originally \$21.50. NOW \$12.50 yd.

HUNDREDS OF BARGAINS

Whiteaways WILL SERVE YOU BEST

England go down gloriously in battle against the clock AUSTRALIA KEEP ASHES

After one of most eventful final day's cricket in history

Manchester, Aug. 1.

At Old Trafford today, Australia won the fourth Test by 54 runs with 20 minutes to spare. The Ashes stay with Australia. Behind this bare statement lies the story of one of the most eventful final day's cricket in the whole history of the game.

It began with David Allen, the Gloucestershire off-spinner dismissing Mackay, Benaud and Groult in 15 deliveries.

Then Alan Davidson and Graham McKenzie took part in a record last-wicket Test stand for Australia in this country by putting on 80 (together).

England found themselves wanting 250 to win in three hours 50 minutes—an average of 67 an hour. Not an impossible task with the pitch still in very good order.

Dramatic spell

At first all went well for England. Ted Dexter, the Sussex captain gave a glorious display of free hitting while making 76 in 84 minutes so that England reached 150 for the loss of only one wicket.

Then Richie Benaud, the Australian captain, completely turned the tables. In a dramatic spell of 20 minutes before the tea interval he drove a hole clean through the England batting by removing Dexter, May, Close and Subba Row in 10 balls.

These four wickets for nine runs by Benaud made England 163 for five wickets and after the interval the remaining five wickets were swallowed up for 38 runs. England had challenged the clock and lost in honourable fashion by 54 runs with only 20 minutes left for play.

Benaud finished with six wickets for 70 runs. It was the first time during the series that he had bowled in his true form. While Australia must be thankful to Davidson and McKenzie for their dramatic last-wicket stand, it was Benaud with his accurate leg-spin who brought his side victory.

Though he sent down 32 overs he was amazingly accurate and he was rewarded by achieving his best Test performance in England.

When play resumed this morning Ken Mackay the left-hander, who has so often stood in the breach for Australia, departed to the third ball of the morning from David Allen which he spanned gently to Close at second slip.

Next Richie Benaud retreated into his wicket, missed an off-break and was clearly leg before. Groult tried to hit his way out of trouble only to lift a catch to Statham at cover.

So England captured three of the last four wickets within 20 minutes, for the cost of only three runs and with virtually the whole day before them only stood to more than 150 behind.

Full tosses

Australia had only Graham McKenzie to come and a comfortable victory for England appeared to be almost certain.

But this 20-year-old all-rounder from Perth gave Alan Davidson the support he needed. Davidson had crossed to the opposite end when Groult left and he skilfully kept McKenzie away from Allen for 15 minutes. Australia had taken 15 from Statham's first five overs when May decided that Close should make in all off-spin attack.

Unfortunately for England, Close let Australia off the hook by serving numerous full tosses which gave McKenzie three boundaries in two overs with crackling shots.

That was the signal for Davidson to go into action. In nine immaculate overs Allen, beginning with five maidens,

had conceded two runs. His fourth over 20 runs. Davidson lifted him twice for six and drove him along the turf twice for four during this hectic over the final stand reached 50 in 30 minutes.

The mastery continued with England's pace bowling of McKenzie's middle and off-lumps as he played forward. Davidson, with 77 not out in five minutes under three hours, played his highest Test innings against England. Besides his two sixes he hit ten fours.

As soon as England commenced the final task Pullar took the initiative with telling shots to leg from Australia's two heroes, Davidson and McKenzie. The opening pair scored 20 in 20 minutes before lunch and had doubled the score in 42 minutes when Pullar pulled a slow bouncer into the hands of O'Neill at mid-wicket.

Benaud returned the compliment to Simpson by eagerly holding Trueman at slip and finally he brought back Davidson who needed only four deliveries to account for Statham. They were certainly not disgraced. It was a strenuously contested match throughout the five days, and the fifth day produced the best Test cricket seen in this country for many years.

The official attendance today was 14,000. During the five days 133,000 were present, record for a Test at Old Trafford. Of these, 72,458 paid at the gate.

Asked after the game if the coming of the drinks was a pre-arranged plan, the Australian captain Richie Benaud said: "It caused some heating by the crowd. I think they were only children—but it's a bit much to go right through a two-hour session without having a drink."

He said: "Naturally I am delighted with the result and very proud of my team. I think this was a great game of cricket, and in my time I have not played a better game against England. There was some very fine batting, bowling and fielding."

Asked when he realised he had won the game he said with a smile: "When Davidson had bowled Statham."

Peter May, England's captain, said: "It was a wonderful game of cricket. Naturally we are disappointed, but Australia's performance was excellent."

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

'It was a great game'

Magnificent off-drives continued to flow from Dexter and his tenth boundary took him to 63 out of 79 in 93 minutes.

The mastery continued with England's pace bowling of McKenzie's middle and off-lumps as he played forward. Davidson, with 77 not out in five minutes under three hours, played his highest Test innings against England. Besides his two sixes he hit ten fours.

As soon as England commenced the final task Pullar took the initiative with telling shots to leg from Australia's two heroes, Davidson and McKenzie. The opening pair scored 20 in 20 minutes before lunch and had doubled the score in 42 minutes when Pullar pulled a slow bouncer into the hands of O'Neill at mid-wicket.

Benaud returned the compliment to Simpson by eagerly holding Trueman at slip and finally he brought back Davidson who needed only four deliveries to account for Statham. They were certainly not disgraced. It was a strenuously contested match throughout the five days, and the fifth day produced the best Test cricket seen in this country for many years.

The official attendance today was 14,000. During the five days 133,000 were present, record for a Test at Old Trafford. Of these, 72,458 paid at the gate.

Asked after the game if the coming of the drinks was a pre-arranged plan, the Australian captain Richie Benaud said: "It caused some heating by the crowd. I think they were only children—but it's a bit much to go right through a two-hour session without having a drink."

He said: "Naturally I am delighted with the result and very proud of my team. I think this was a great game of cricket, and in my time I have not played a better game against England. There was some very fine batting, bowling and fielding."

Asked when he realised he had won the game he said with a smile: "When Davidson had bowled Statham."

Peter May, England's captain, said: "It was a wonderful game of cricket. Naturally we are disappointed, but Australia's performance was excellent."

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.



AUSTRALIA'S HEROES
and skipper Richie Benaud.

Alan Davidson (left), G. McKenzie (centre)

'It was a great game'

Magnificent off-drives continued to flow from Dexter and his tenth boundary took him to 63 out of 79 in 93 minutes.

The mastery continued with England's pace bowling of McKenzie's middle and off-lumps as he played forward. Davidson, with 77 not out in five minutes under three hours, played his highest Test innings against England. Besides his two sixes he hit ten fours.

As soon as England commenced the final task Pullar took the initiative with telling shots to leg from Australia's two heroes, Davidson and McKenzie. The opening pair scored 20 in 20 minutes before lunch and had doubled the score in 42 minutes when Pullar pulled a slow bouncer into the hands of O'Neill at mid-wicket.

Benaud returned the compliment to Simpson by eagerly holding Trueman at slip and finally he brought back Davidson who needed only four deliveries to account for Statham. They were certainly not disgraced. It was a strenuously contested match throughout the five days, and the fifth day produced the best Test cricket seen in this country for many years.

The official attendance today was 14,000. During the five days 133,000 were present, record for a Test at Old Trafford. Of these, 72,458 paid at the gate.

Asked after the game if the coming of the drinks was a pre-arranged plan, the Australian captain Richie Benaud said: "It caused some heating by the crowd. I think they were only children—but it's a bit much to go right through a two-hour session without having a drink."

He said: "Naturally I am delighted with the result and very proud of my team. I think this was a great game of cricket, and in my time I have not played a better game against England. There was some very fine batting, bowling and fielding."

Asked when he realised he had won the game he said with a smile: "When Davidson had bowled Statham."

Peter May, England's captain, said: "It was a wonderful game of cricket. Naturally we are disappointed, but Australia's performance was excellent."

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

The England team, he said, had been told to get runs. He realised just before 4 o'clock that England's position was not so good, and he added: "There were some bad shots and the game swung"—AFP.

HAMPSHIRE ARE NEW COUNTY CRICKET LEADERS

London, Aug. 1.

Although Hampshire failed to beat Middlesex in the match which finished at Portsmouth today, they replaced them as leaders of the English County Cricket Championship.

The four points they obtained for first innings lead and bonus for faster scoring were sufficient to give them top place by 0.17 points.

They have an average of 8.17 points. Middlesex and Yorkshire, County champions for the last two seasons, since second place with an average of 8.00 points. Yorkshire were beaten by 149 runs by Leicestershire at Leicester—only the third time they have been beaten by this county since 1946.

Yorkshire had been set to get 353 in their second innings to win and the only time they looked like saving the match was in a sixth-wicket stand of 98 between Doug Padgett and John Hampshire.

Eight for 89

Leicestershire pace bowler Basher finished with match figures of eight for 89.

Middlesex were set to get 318 runs for victory against Hampshire at 80 an hour but seemed more intent on raving the match than winning it. They were 200 from the target and had lost six wickets when play ended.

Sussex were virtually put out of the Championship as a result of their defeat by eight wickets by Essex at Clacton.

Essex made light work of the task of making 190 runs to win in 200 minutes and the winning hit came with 42 minutes to spare.

Opening batsman Geoff Smith hit a fine undefeated 103 for Essex. He took 145 minutes to reach his 100, which included 18 fours.

Results

Results in today's matches were:

At Worcester: Worcestershire beat Glamorgan by six wickets. Glamorgan 93 and 249. Worcestershire 272 and 74 for four. Worcestershire 14 points.

At Street (Somerset): Warwickshire beat Somerset by nine wickets. Somerset 195 and 236 (R. Virgin 40, P. Wright 46, W. Bridges five for 76). Warwickshire 323 and 131 for one (N. Horner 50 not out, W. Stewart 55 not out). Warwickshire 11 points.

At Clacton: Essex beat Sussex by eight wickets. Sussex 123 and 305 (D. Smith 47). Essex 233 and 186 for two (D. Insole 60, G. Smith 103 not out). Essex 14 points.

At Northampton: Match drawn. Lancashire 180 and 345 (R. Booth 46, R. Grieves 69, D. Green 138). Northamptonshire 402 for eight declared. Northamptonshire four points.

At Ilkeston: Match drawn. Nottinghamshire 230 and 209 for seven (J. Clay 92, R. Simpson 45 not out). Derbyshire 350 for eight declared. Derbyshire four points.

At the Oval: Match drawn. Kent 226 and 235 for eight declared (P. Richardson 81, R. Wilson 88, S. Leary 40). Surrey 279 and 160 for eight (A. Parsons 83, B. Constable 40, P. Jones six for 60). Surrey two points.—Reuters.

DAVE POWER CRITICISES AAAU RULES

Sydney, Aug. 1.

Australian Olympic runner and British six-mile champion Dave Power said Australia would remain "a second-rate athletic nation" unless the Australian Amateur Athletic Union discarded many of its "petty regulations."

Power had just returned by air from a five weeks' tour overseas.

He criticised the Athletic Union for not giving its athletes enough international competition. He said: "Australian runners practically never go overseas except for one of the big Games, such as the Empire Games or the Olympics."

He added: "There are no incentives for Australian athletes to travel overseas for competition."—China Mail Special.

Jofre may postpone title fight

Sao Paulo, Aug. 1.

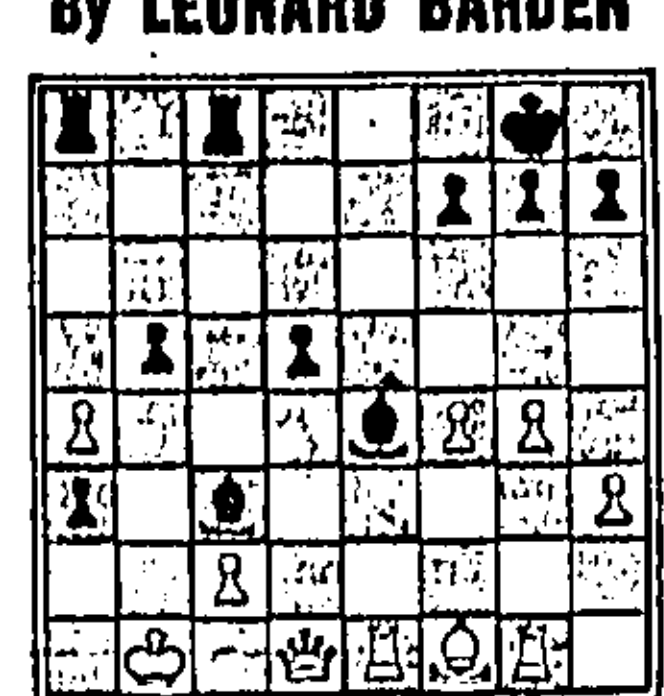
World Bantamweight boxing champion Eder Jofre may seek to put off his title fight against Venezuelan Ramon Arias in Caracas until Aug. 10, his father-manager, Aristides Jofre said today.

Talking to reporters before departing for Caracas, the elder Jofre said his son was two kilograms overweight and may need extra time to get down to the weight limit and to become accustomed to conditions in Caracas.

"Eder will not fight on the 12th if he is not in perfect physical condition," he said.—AP.

Chess

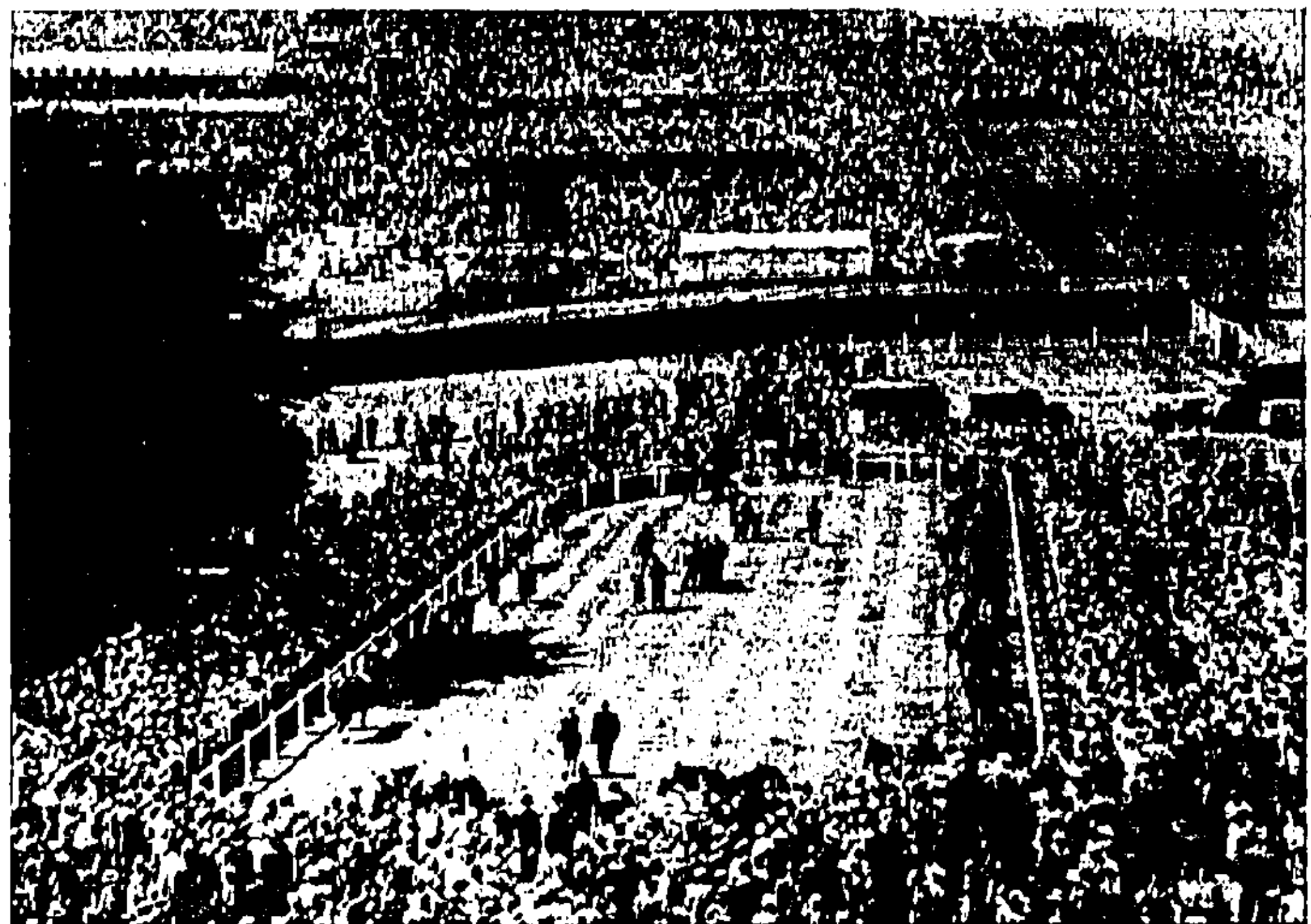
By LEONARD BARDEN



Here is a position from a recent London League game Lloyd v. Allen. Black here missed a forced win; how?

Solution No. 6074: 1 Q-K2 (threats 2 QxQ and 2 Q-K2). 2 Q-K2. 3 Q-K2. 4 Q-K2. 5 Q-K2. 6 Q-K2. 7 Q-K2. 8 Q-K2. 9 Q-K2. 10 Q-K2. 11 Q-K2. 12 Q-K2. 13 Q-K2. 14 Q-K2. 15 Q-K2. 16 Q-K2. 17 Q-K2. 18 Q-K2. 19 Q-K2. 20 Q-K2. 21 Q-K2. 22 Q-K2. 23 Q-K2. 24 Q-K2. 25 Q-K2. 26 Q-K2. 27 Q-K2. 28 Q-K2. 29 Q-K2. 30 Q-K2. 31 Q-K2. 32 Q-K2. 33 Q-K2. 34 Q-K2. 35 Q-K2. 36 Q-K2. 37 Q-K2. 38 Q-K2. 39 Q-K2. 40 Q-K2. 41 Q-K2. 42 Q-K2. 43 Q-K2. 44 Q-K2. 45 Q-K2. 46 Q-K2. 47 Q-K2. 48 Q-K2. 49 Q-K2. 50 Q-K2. 51 Q-K2. 52 Q-K2. 53 Q-K2. 54 Q-K2. 55 Q-K2. 56 Q-K2. 57 Q-K2. 58 Q-K2. 59 Q-K2. 60 Q-K2. 61 Q-K2. 62 Q-K2. 63 Q-K2. 64 Q-K2. 65 Q-K2. 66 Q-K2. 67 Q-K2. 68 Q-K2. 69 Q-K2. 70 Q-K2. 71 Q-K2. 72 Q-K2. 73 Q-K2. 74 Q-K2. 75 Q-K2. 76 Q-K2. 77 Q-K2. 78 Q-K2. 79 Q-K2. 80 Q-K2. 81 Q-K2. 82 Q-K2. 83 Q-K2. 84 Q-K2. 85 Q-K2. 86 Q-K2. 87 Q-K2. 88 Q-K2. 89 Q-K2. 90 Q-K2. 91 Q-K2. 92 Q-K2. 93 Q-K2. 94 Q-K2. 95 Q-K2. 96 Q-K2. 97 Q-K2. 98 Q-K2. 99 Q-K2. 100 Q-K2. 101 Q-K2. 102 Q-K2. 103 Q-K2. 104 Q-K2. 105 Q-K2. 106 Q-K2. 107 Q-K2. 108 Q-K2. 109 Q-K2. 110 Q-K2. 111 Q-K2. 112 Q-K2. 113 Q-K2. 114 Q-K2. 115 Q-K2. 116 Q-K2. 117 Q-K2. 118 Q-K2. 119 Q-K2. 120 Q-K2. 121 Q-K2. 122 Q-K2. 123 Q-K2. 124 Q-K2. 125 Q-K2. 126 Q-K2. 127 Q-K2. 128 Q-K2. 129 Q-K2. 130 Q-K2. 131 Q-K2. 132 Q-K2. 133 Q-K2. 134 Q-K2. 135 Q-K2. 136 Q-K2. 137 Q-K2. 138 Q-K2. 139 Q-K2. 140 Q-K2. 141 Q-K2. 142 Q-K2. 143 Q-K2. 144 Q-K2. 145 Q-K2. 146 Q-K2. 147 Q-K2. 148 Q-K2. 149 Q-K2. 150 Q-K2. 151 Q-K2. 152 Q-K2. 153 Q-K2. 154 Q-K2. 155 Q-K2. 156 Q-K2. 157 Q-K2. 158 Q-K2. 159 Q-K2. 160 Q-K2. 161 Q-K2. 162 Q-K2. 163 Q-K2. 164 Q-K2. 165 Q-K2. 166 Q-K2. 167 Q-K2. 168 Q-K2. 169 Q-K2. 170 Q-K2. 171 Q-K2. 172 Q-K2. 173 Q-K2. 174 Q-K2. 175 Q-K2. 176 Q-K2. 177 Q-K2. 178 Q-K2. 179 Q-K2. 180 Q-K2. 181 Q-K2. 182 Q-K2. 183 Q-K2. 184 Q-K2. 185 Q-K2. 186 Q-K2. 187 Q-K2. 188 Q-K2. 189 Q-K2. 190 Q-K2. 191 Q-K2. 192 Q-K2. 193 Q-K2. 194 Q-K2. 195 Q-K2. 196 Q-K2. 197 Q-K2. 198 Q-K2. 199 Q-K2. 200 Q-K2. 201 Q-K2. 202 Q-K2. 203 Q-K2. 204 Q-K2. 205 Q-K2. 206 Q-K2. 207 Q-K2. 208 Q-K2. 209 Q-K2. 210 Q-K2. 211 Q-K2. 212 Q-K2. 213 Q-K2. 214 Q-K2. 215 Q-K2. 216 Q-K2. 217 Q-K2. 218 Q-K2. 219 Q-K2. 220 Q-K2. 221 Q-K2. 222 Q-K2. 223 Q-K2. 224 Q-K2. 225 Q-K2. 226 Q-K2. 227 Q-K2. 228 Q-K2. 229 Q-K2. 230 Q-K2. 231 Q-K2. 232 Q-K2. 233 Q-K2. 234 Q-K2. 235 Q-K2. 236 Q-K2. 237 Q-K2. 238 Q-K2. 239 Q-K2. 240 Q-K2. 241 Q-K2. 242 Q-K2. 243 Q-K2. 244 Q-K2. 245 Q-K2. 246 Q-K2. 247 Q-K2. 248 Q-K2. 249 Q-K2. 250 Q-K2. 251 Q-K2. 252 Q-K2. 253 Q-K2. 254 Q-K2. 255 Q-K2. 256 Q-K2. 257 Q-K2. 258 Q-K2. 259 Q-K2. 260 Q-K2. 261 Q-K2. 262 Q-K2. 263 Q-K2. 264 Q-K2

SPORTS PICTORIAL



RIGHT: L. G. Ebert is clean bowled by D. White after scoring 10 runs in last Saturday's challenge match at the Kowloon Cricket Club between the 'Talkers' and the 'Writers'. The Writers won by five runs. — China Mail photo.

BELOW: Ten Sappers of 36 Corps, Engineer Regiment arriving at Westminster Pier, London, after a 330-mile canoe journey from Halton in North Lancashire. The trip took them 14 days, during which they had to lift their craft out of the water 187 times to carry them past locks and to manhandle them over 14 miles of land. Each night they bivouacked by the waterway, sleeping in light tents. A three-ton lorry accompanied the party, carrying stores and a repair outfit, and its crew set up the nightly bivouac areas. The leader of the party, 28-year-old Lieutenant David Baker, Royal Engineers, reported that one canoe was impaled by an old bedstead in a rubbish-choked canal in Lancashire, but was quickly repaired. The only other hazard on the trip was warding off infuriated swans guarding their cygnets. — Banews photo.



ABOVE: Head-on view of the photo-finish of the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood. Gremlin Starkey and Deer Leap make a final desperate effort to wear down those vital inches separating them from Scoble Brestey and Skymaster, with Klondike Bill (Duncan Keith) bolts in pursuit. Skymaster, a 100-7 shot won the race.

LEFT: The Queen (centre) watches the parade in the paddock at Goodwood before last week's Stewards' Cup race. — The Times photo.



RIGHT: Larry Hall, the well-known American tennis coach, will be in Hongkong for one week beginning today. Mr Hall's stay here is jointly sponsored by the Hongkong Lawn Tennis Association and the United States Information Service. While here, Mr Hall will coach at four clubs: the Ladies' Recreation Club, the Chinese Recreation Club, the Gilgover Cricket Club, and the Club de Recreio. Photo shows Larry Hall coaching a girl student of the University of Mandalay. — USIS photo.



WORLD OF SPORT

HUNGARIAN COACHES HELP IN REVIVAL OF AMERICAN MILING

By JOHN COTTRELL

For the first time since the pre-war days of stars like Glen Cunningham and San Romani, there is a resurgence in American miling.

It began last year when Jim Beatty, the North Carolina granddaddy, was the second fastest miler in 3 mins 58 secs after Herb Elliott (3 mins 37 sec)—and Dwyer Burleson was the third fastest with 3 mins 59.6 secs.

The Svengali

Burleson, 6ft. 1in. Oregon University student, has run the fastest mile so far this season (3 mins 57.6 secs).

Off Key wins the Vaux Gold Tankard

Redcar, Aug. 1. Sir V. Sassoon's Off Key today won the Vaux Gold Tankard run over one mile, six furlongs and 132 yards.

Majot L. D. Holliday's Avon's Pride was second with Mr H. J. Siglin's Balaji third. Sixteen ran.

Off Key starting prices were: 100-7 Off Key, 100-9 Avon's Pride, 5-1 Balaji.

Vinnia started favourite at 4 to 1.

Off Key won by a neck with a short head between second and third.—Reuter.

and now he confidently boasts that he can reduce his best time to 3 mins 52 secs by the Tokyo Olympic in 1964.

A third American, Jim Gricle, was only one-tenth of a second outside four minutes last year, while four other Americans were down to at least 4 mins 4.6 secs.

This revival can be traced back to the Hungarian uprising of 1955. Among Hungarians who went to the United States after the Olympics of that year was a small, middle-aged athlete coach called Mihaly Igloi.

Forecast

Today, Igloi is the Svengali behind 26-year-old Jim Beatty, the first of the new American miler-milers. This intense, burr-faced Hungarian brought the advanced training ideas of European distance running to the United States, making his prodigies work harder than ever and imbuing them with his own fanatical enthusiasm as did Percy Cerutti with Herb Elliott.

Since then another coach, American Bill Bowerman, has come to the forefront developing more distance stars than any American coach before him—prominent milers like Burleson, Gricle, Bill Bellinger, George Larson, Dick Miller and Vio Reeva.

These two rivals are the men chiefly responsible for the new era of American miling. But in strict contrast with Igloi, crew-cut Bowerman is a relaxed, cheerful personality, who has developed youngsters rather than mature athletes.

Like Igloi, however, his success depends largely on his shrewd psychological approach and his ability to get his athletes to give their very best.

Now Bowerman is taking the lead and looks like holding it. For, at 21, his star pupil Burleson would seem to have greater potential than the 26-year-old Beatty and may well achieve his own forecast of a new world mile record by 1964.

Slazenger Tennis Tournament

Eastbourne, Aug. 1. K. H. Lo (China) reached the fourth round of the men's singles in the Slazenger Professional Lawn Tennis Tournament here today.

In the third round he beat A. Reader (Britain) 7-5, 3-0, 6-2 to qualify for a fourth-round meeting with one of the top seeds, Kurt Nielsen (Denmark).—Reuter.



ABOVE: Head-on view of the photo-finish of the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood. Gremlin Starkey and Deer Leap make a final desperate effort to wear down those vital inches separating them from Scoble Brestey and Skymaster, with Klondike Bill (Duncan Keith) bolts in pursuit. Skymaster, a 100-7 shot won the race.

LEFT: The Queen (centre) watches the parade in the paddock at Goodwood before last week's Stewards' Cup race. — The Times photo.



RIGHT: Larry Hall, the well-known American tennis coach, will be in Hongkong for one week beginning today. Mr Hall's stay here is jointly sponsored by the Hongkong Lawn Tennis Association and the United States Information Service. While here, Mr Hall will coach at four clubs: the Ladies' Recreation Club, the Chinese Recreation Club, the Gilgover Cricket Club, and the Club de Recreio. Photo shows Larry Hall coaching a girl student of the University of Mandalay. — USIS photo.



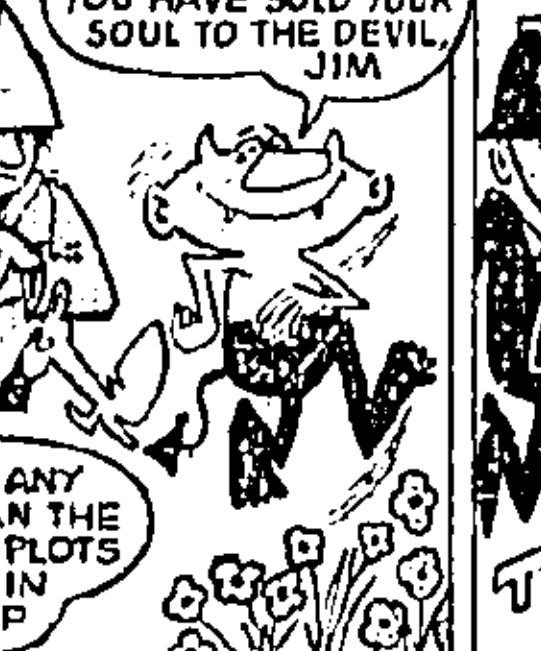
Four D. Jones BY MADDOCKS



WE HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM THE EVIL SPELL



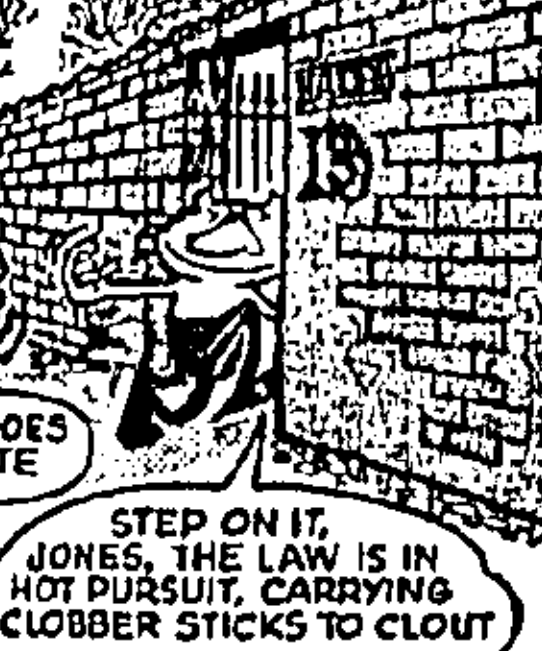
RIGHT! ALL IS WELL! YOU HAVE SOLD YOUR SOUL TO THE DEVIL, JIM



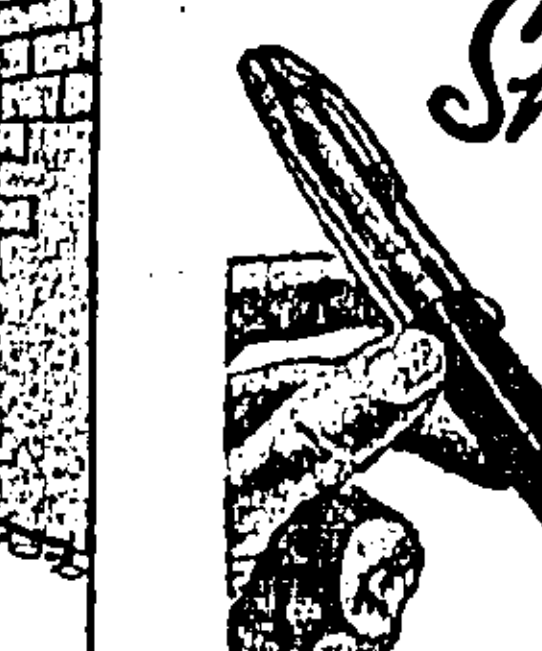
THE LAW IS LET LOOSE



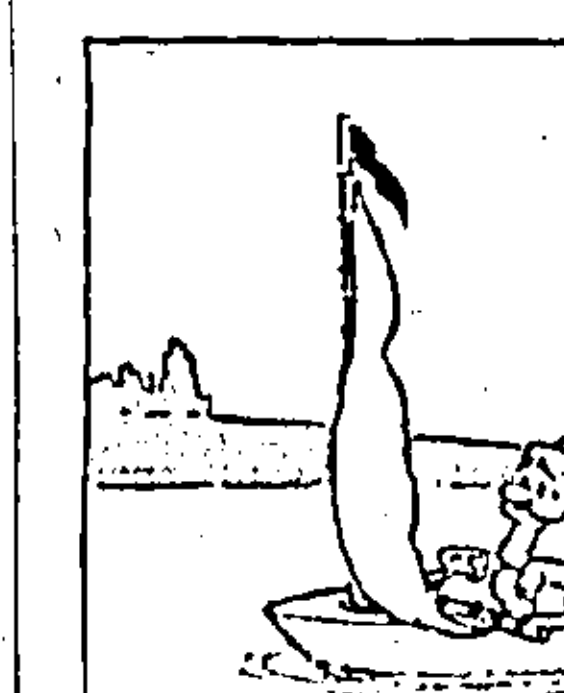
EASY DOES IT MATE



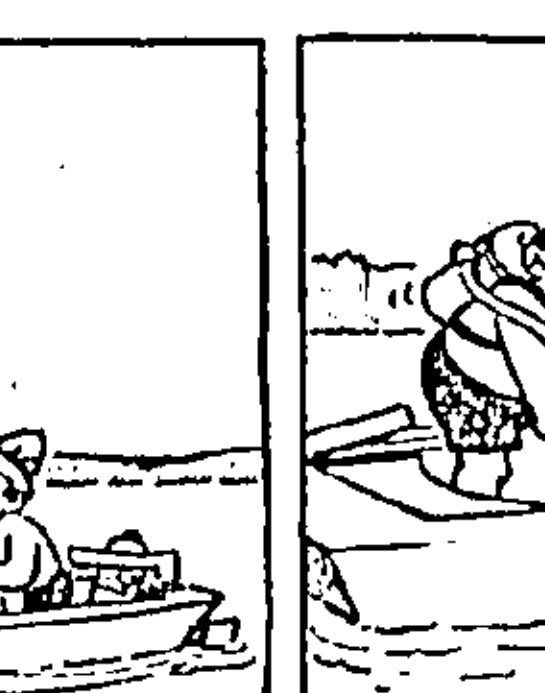
STEP ON IT, JONES. THE LAW IS IN HOT PURSUIT, CARRYING CLOBBER STICKS TO CLOUT



FERD'NAND



By Milk



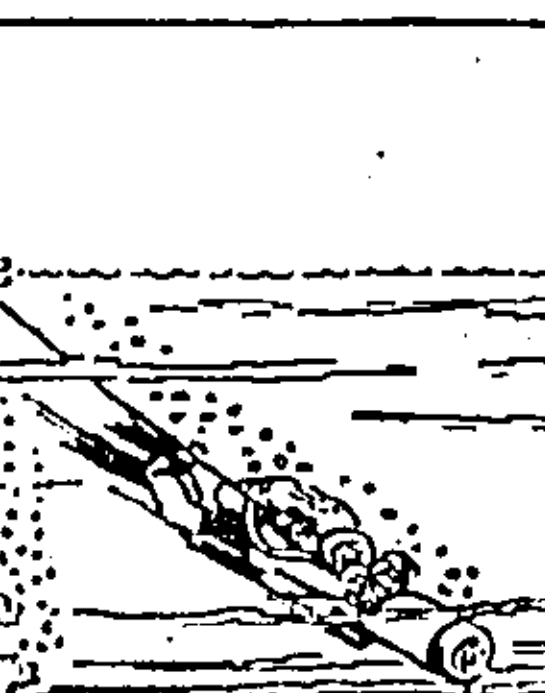
By Milk



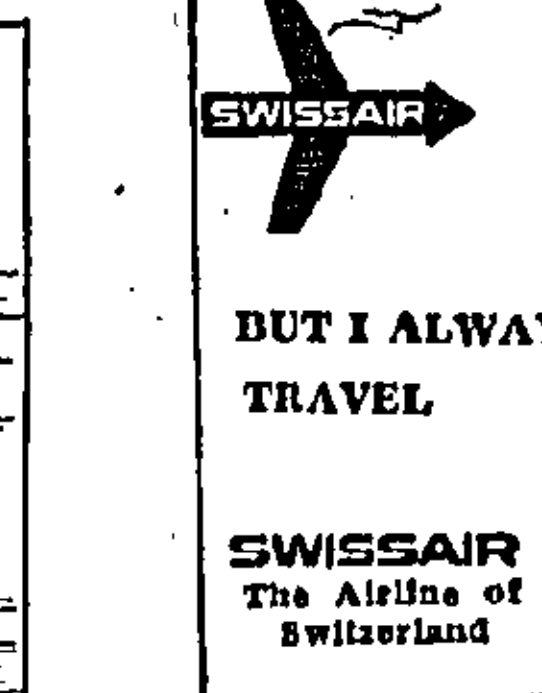
By Milk



By Milk



By Milk



By Milk



NANCY



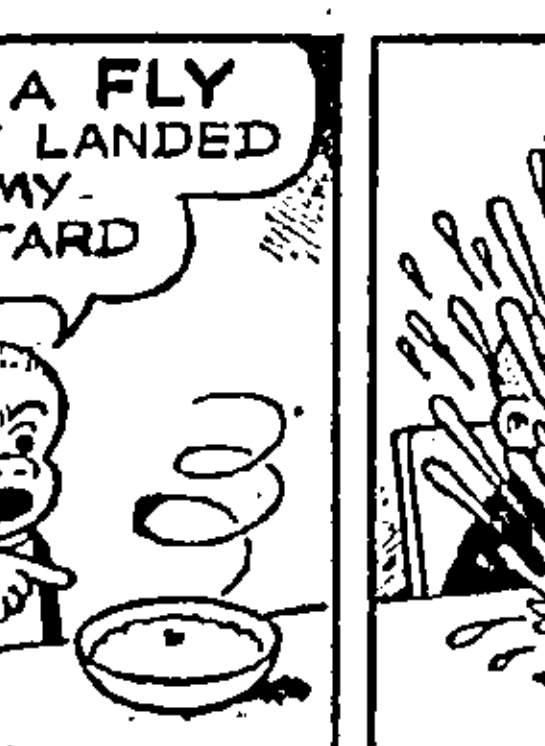
By Ernie Bushmiller



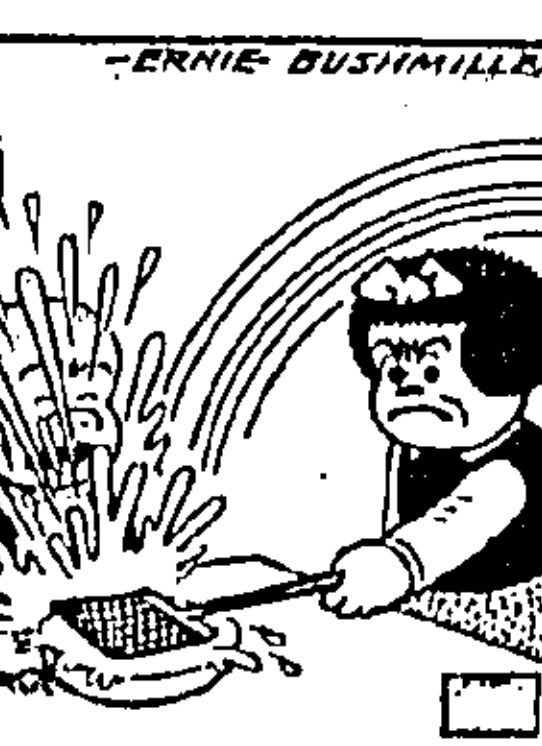
By Ernie Bushmiller



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Ernie Bushmiller



BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris



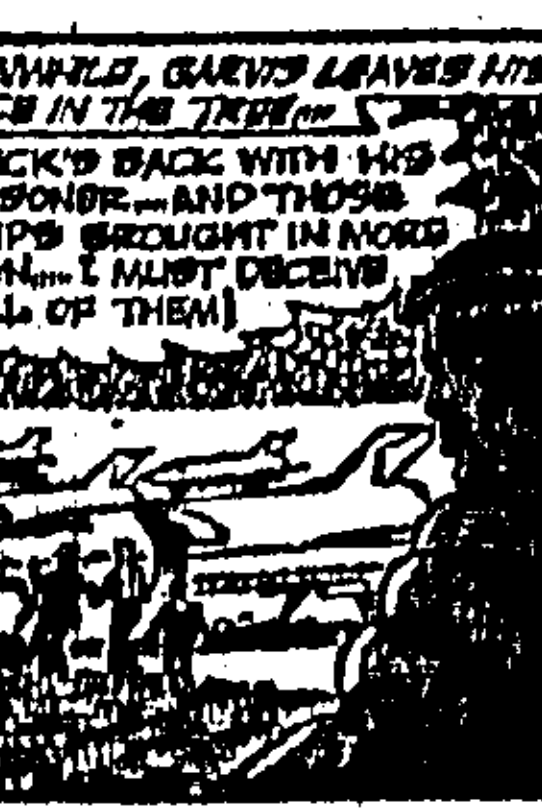
By Paul Norris



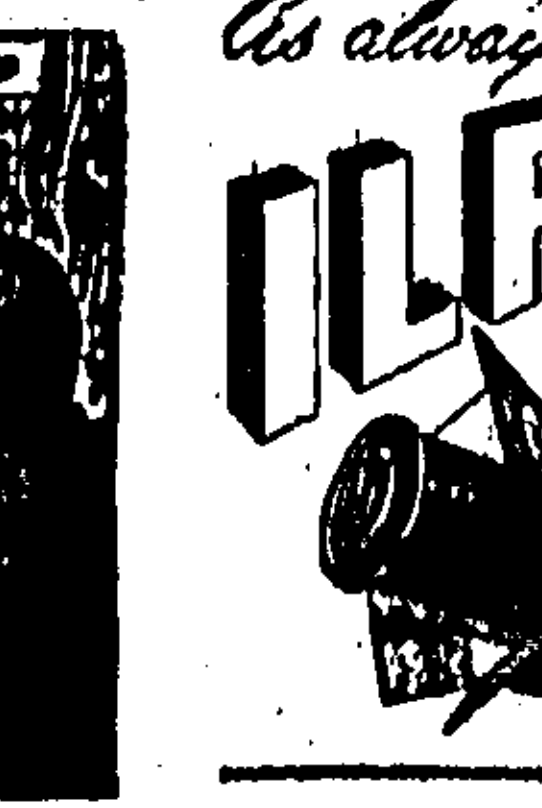
By Paul Norris



By Paul Norris



By Paul Norris



By Paul Norris



Fresh as AERTEX

THE INCOMPARABLE SHIRTS

Feel fresh, look fresh, in an Aertex shirt. Aertex shirts beat the heat because they are styled in tropic-light cellular-woven fabric that 'air-conditions' the body to keep you comfortably cool. See the range of freedom styles at your usual Aertex store — there's an excellent choice in refreshing colours and patterns.

MADE BY THE CELLULAR CLOTHING COMPANY LIMITED
38 BAILEY ROW, LONDON W.1, ENGLAND.

POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

This is Hong Kong	\$10.00
The Hong Kong Story	10.00
Chinese Creeds & Customs Vol. I	18.00
Chinese Creeds & Customs Vol. II	18.00
Chinese Creeds & Customs Vol. III	18.00
Baby Book	25.00
Express Annual	10.00
Rupert Annual	5.00
Rupert Magazines	1.00
Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Giles Annual (1960)	4.50
Hong Kong Business Symposium	35.00
Gambals Annual (1960)	3.00

On Sale At
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON

Sheaffer's PFM

THE BOLD NEW PFM DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY FOR MEN

SWISSAIR

BUT I ALWAYS TRAVEL

SWISSAIR The Airline of Switzerland

You'll Like

ILFORD

As always — **ILFORD** is Best

STREAMLINE FILTERS LTD.

FILTERS FOR OIL PURIFICATION

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1961.



PICTORIAL PARADE



Shawled and veiled Moslem women crowd round a government truck in Bizerta, Tunisia, to be given loaves of bread. It was the first truckload of food to arrive in the besieged city for the Tunisians since the battle. There is still an acute shortage of food in Bizerta.—AP Photo.



West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer follows the line of the bowl intently as he plays a game of "Bocce" soon after arriving at Cadenabbia, northern Italy, on July 26, for a vacation. Adenauer takes a holiday every year at the beautiful Lake Como resort.—AP Photo.

Modern Danish silverware put on display

CHINA MAIL REPORTER

Modern Danish silverware from the house of Georg Jensen in Copenhagen was put on display and sale in the Colony this morning when the Danish Government Trade Officer, Mr Ole Suhrholm, declared open a new fashion centre in Queen's Theatre Building.

The array of modern silverware features functional beauty, rich simplicity, and advanced designs.

The silverware ranges from flatware, hollowware, candelabra, to jewellery such as bangles, bracelets, necklaces, bracelets, cuff links and tie clips.

There is the modernistic "Cypress" table set, the "futuristic" "Caravel" dining set, and also the best-seller "Acorn" set of a more conventional design.

PUBLIC TASTE

The house of Georg Jensen—set up half a century ago by Georg Jensen, designer and former sculpture student at the Royal Academy in Copenhagen—is pioneering contemporary silverware.

Over the years, it has found the public taste to be very conservative in buying table sets, and that was the reason why "Acorn" sets almost accounted for 50 per cent of their sales.

No delivery of mail on Monday

The Postmaster General, Mr A. G. Crook announced today that there will be no delivery of correspondence on Monday, Aug. 7, a public holiday.

The Victoria Post Office and the Kowloon Central Post Office will be open for public business from 9 am to 12 noon and the Sheung Wan, Wanchai, North Point, Shamshulpo, Kowloon City, Matalauw, Mongkok and Yau-mat post offices will be open from 10 am to 12 noon. All other post offices will be closed.

Police recruits to parade

The Director of Education, Mr P. Donohue, will take the salute at a passing out parade of a squad of 22 Cantonese recruit police constables at the Police Training School in Aberdeen on Saturday morning. On parade will be nine probationary inspectors, two woman probationary inspectors, 93 recruit police constables and eight woman recruit police constables.



The remains of Dimitri Mitropoulos, the famous conductor who collapsed and died on the podium of La Scala, Milan, last November, were cremated, but the Orthodox Church of Greece refused to allow the ashes to be laid in Athens Cemetery, for cremation is banned by the Orthodox Church as a "remnant of old idolatry." After eight months, the Holy Synod of Greece relented. Athens City Council granted "honoris causa" the grave in the cemetery where the ashes were laid, and two Orthodox priests conducted a Te Deum service.

Picture shows Mayor of Athens Mr Angelos Tsoukalas (right) has unveiled the vase containing the ashes, and the Director of Athens Conservatory Mr Kyriakides takes it to the grave.



Princess Margaret, who is expecting a baby later this year, seen at Liverpool-street Station with her husband, Mr Anthony Armstrong-Jones, when they left to join the Queen Mother at Sandringham.—AP Photo.

BOAC plane delayed in Teheran

BOAC flight BA 032, carrying school children from the UK for the summer holidays with their parents in Hongkong, has been delayed in Teheran due to slight hydraulic trouble. The plane, which was due to arrive yesterday, is now expected here early tomorrow. Another plane, flight BA 938, with other school children, is expected to arrive late this afternoon, according to schedule.

Americans hear about HK

Recognition of the new Soroptimist Club formed in Hongkong and greetings from Idaho State in the United States, were part of the proceedings of the Pocatello Club in Idaho recently.

Students from Hongkong who are attending the Idaho State College were guest speakers at the meeting. Miss Christine Ming Ho, who is studying mathematics, spoke of the rapid increase in population of the British Colony from about 130 residents in 1841, to about 3,500,000 in 1961.

Miss Alice Dong spoke of some aspects of the educational system sponsored by Government and of Christian missionary schools in Hongkong.

The programme chairman, Miss Norma Barnes, said she had received a letter from the Founder President of the Hongkong Soroptimists, Miss C. Madge Newcombe, who said she was directing voluntary social welfare and sitting on 15 committees in the Colony.

Man fined \$150 for failing to pay duty

Ma Ping-kwang, 30, living at Hut 21 Ma Chi Hang, Wong Tai Sin, was fined \$150 by Mr T. C. Chan at North Kowloon Magistracy this morning for possessing eight gallons of dutiable Chinese liquor.

Mr Chan also ordered the liquor confiscated.

Revenue Inspector Y. C. Chan, prosecuting, said that at about 1.55 pm on Monday a Revenue Officer on duty at Kai Tak Police Post, saw the defendant riding a bicycle "in a suspicious manner."

The Revenue Officer stopped the defendant and found the eight gallons of liquor in the rear of the bicycle.

The defendant was taken to Kowloon City Police Station.

Hongkong boy on honours list

Mr Phillip Fung, son of Mr and Mrs Eugene Y. T. Fung of Hongkong, has received a graduate assistantship for study at East Institute of Technology in Ohio.

A student of the Idaho State College, Mr Fung was on the honours list and gained a chemistry achievement.

He is a member of the American Chemical Society, affiliation of students.

From the Files

25 years AGO

August 1936

Berlin. ENGLISH is to replace French as the first foreign language to be taught in all higher schools of learning throughout Germany from the beginning of the 1937 school year, according to an order just issued by Dr Bernhard Rust, Reich Minister of Education.

The struggle over French versus English has now been officially settled, writes one paper, in a manner to be expected and welcomed in view of the practical advantages of English in the world today, and of the closer linguistic and psychological affinities between Germans and the nations which today speak that language.

☆ ☆ ☆

50 YEARS AGO

Extract from the SCM Post 25 years ago column:

"Our evening contemporary, the Hongkong Telegraph has been fortunate enough to secure the exclusive right of publication of a series of intensely interesting articles on the Rights, Duties and Liabilities of Sharebrokers, and in an advertisement in our columns today appeals to every man and woman in the Colony, who is interested, or likely to be interested in the local share-market, not to miss reading them."

"In exposing the faults of the existing system in Hongkong, some irrefutable arguments, supported by the local authority are advanced by the writer."

"If the series helps to bring about only a removal of the system which tolerates a sharebroker acting as agent for both buyer and seller, one of the main objects of the articles will have been achieved; but other great reforms are desirable and are likely in future instalments to be touched upon."

"The following extract from Saturday's instalment is indicative of the tone adopted by the writer and may be information to a good many of our readers: 'There can be little doubt that many share transactions have occurred in the Colony and in Shanghai, in respect of which damages could have been recovered by a principal against his broker for breach by the latter of his duty, or which might have been repudiated altogether.'"

— TAILORED ELEGANCE —

"Paquerette's Oriental Boutique"

are now showing a selection

of

TOWN DRESSES

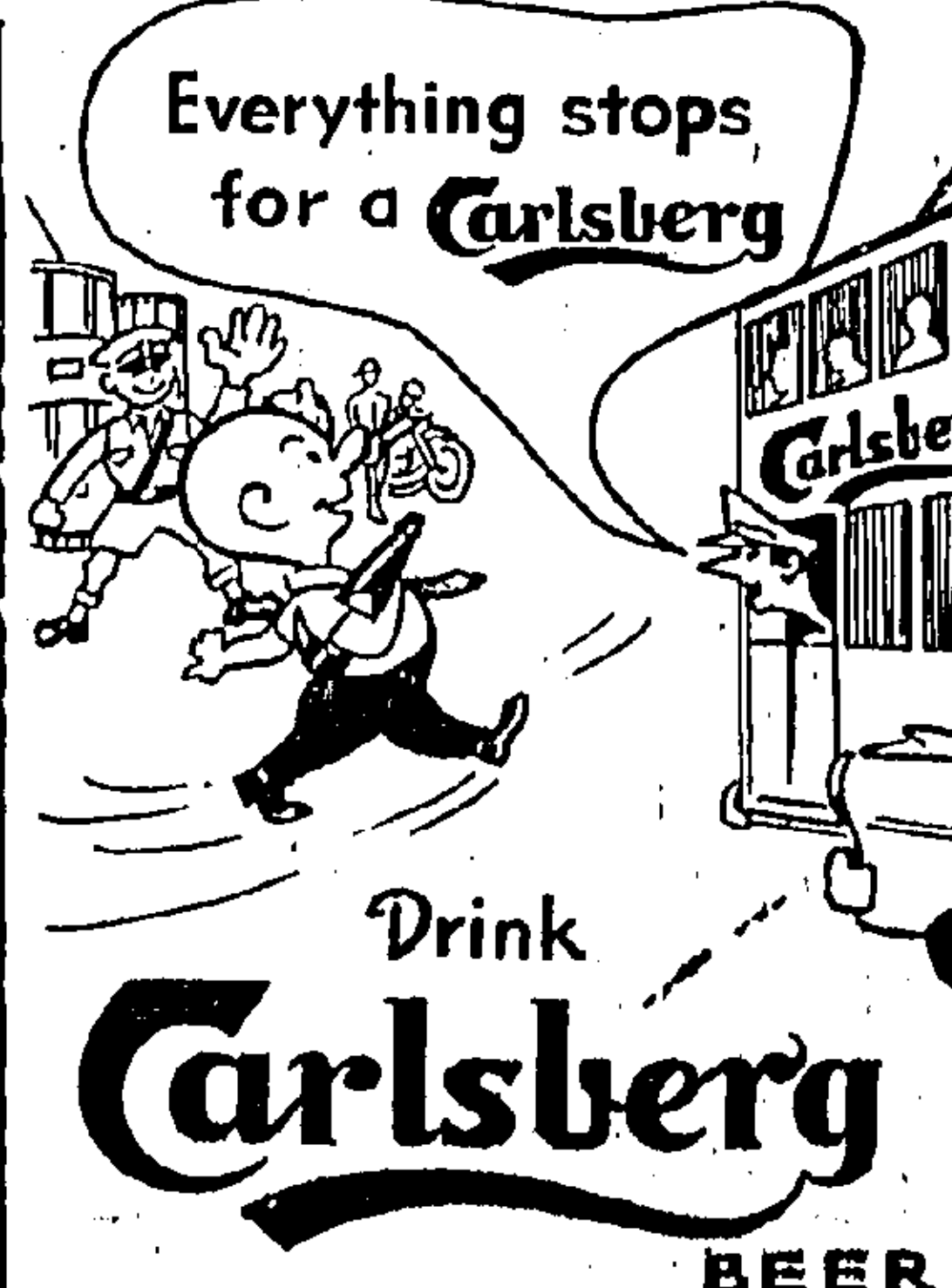
in Italian cottons

for months of wear ahead!

Room 321

Gloucester Hotel Bldg.

Tel. 93-095



Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS PEARCE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

SABIEM

LIFTS

GILMAN'S

THE WEATHER

Moderate SW'ly winds. Cloudy, with showers becoming less frequent. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 79 degrees F and the relative humid 94 per cent.

LATE FINAL

ASK ABOUT
PAN AM'S
MORE FOR YOUR
MONEY WAY
TO THE
USA

CHINA



MAIL

Established 1845

THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1961.

Price 20 Cents.

Comment
of the
day

AN HISTORIC DECISION

Mr Macmillan's announcement that Britain is to make a "formal application for negotiations" with a view to joining the European Common Market can truthfully be described as historic for it amounts to a departure from traditional British policy that is almost staggering in its long-range implications, but it did not come as something unexpected.

It had been predicted for nearly a year, and now that the rumours and speculation have all been made official it has taken no one by surprise.

In fact, most people will say it was high time we stopped all the bickering and dickerings about the Common Market and got down to facing the facts of the situation.

Surely the facts have always been plain enough, and it is a mystery to us how Britain has managed to balk them for so long. THE Common Market is already a fact. And it works—well. It binds France, Western Germany, Italy, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg into one enormous trading area.

Britain has stayed outside, in a scratch group of other European nations who have not had the foresight to join the Six, all of us looking something like the traditional Christmas photograph of the poor children gazing at the goodies displayed in a store, their noses pressed against the shop window.

Now—presumably, at any rate—all this is to be changed, and we are to be wafted the other side of the window and into the shop with all its delectable range of attractive offerings.

And—in spite of the Jeremiah—if the negotiations meet with success (and one supposes Mr Macmillan would hardly have put the process in motion had he not been confident that the talks would prove fruitful)—we think that Britain as part of Europe will contribute more to the Commonwealth than Britain out of Europe.

If we continue out of Europe—as we are at present—we would be in an economic "back-to-the-wall" plight far worse than we are now. Our weakness would result eventually in the composite parts of the Commonwealth family drifting away into their own geographical spheres of interest (a process that has started already).

An economically strong Britain is the knot which holds the Commonwealth together. Undo the knot and the parcel falls apart. But Britain in Europe would bring the Commonwealth into the Continent.

And the process need not necessarily stop with Britain's admission to the Common Market.

Already, the seven-nation European Free Trade Association (of which Britain has hitherto been a member) is urging the merging of its members with the Common Market.

If this were ever to come about it would mean one gigantic, impregnable economic unit in Europe embracing some 300,000,000 people.

The division within Christendom—the Reformation—gravely weakened Europe politically and militarily. Britain's decision may well prove the beginning of the reversal of that tragic process.

'Need for negotiation on Berlin problem' KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO TALK

But insists on peace pact with Germany

Moscow, Aug. 2.

Mr Khrushchev tonight spoke of the need for discussion and negotiation on the German problem and Berlin, informed sources reported.

But he insisted that there must be a peace treaty with Germany, these sources said. He was talking in the Kremlin to the visiting Italian Prime Minister, Signor Amintore Fanfani, who arrived for a three-day visit earlier today.

Surprise

Immediately after Signor Fanfani's arrival, the two leaders got together for talks which—to the surprise of the Italians—lasted three and a quarter hours, an hour longer than planned.

The talks were continued over the dinner table later at an official Kremlin banquet for the

Italians. Further talks were being held tomorrow.

The meeting was taken up mostly with a speech by Mr Khrushchev lasting about two hours. Italian sources described it as "agreeable in tone."

Mr Khrushchev spoke of the need of freedom for colonial peoples and touched on the recent Franco-Tunisian clash over Bizerta.

At one point while Mr Khrushchev was talking about the need to end colonialism Signor Fanfani interrupted "You are pushing on an open door. The West is also for this,"—Reuter.

U.S. forces ready for trouble

Washington, Aug. 2.

A substantial portion of the 71 Air National Guard and reserve units, alerted for possible active duty, may be sent to Europe in the developing Berlin crisis.

This and other plans and prospects had developed by tonight from testimony to Congressional groups by top defence officials, which was beginning to be translated into Pentagon preparations.

Alert

The alert to the 71 units, announced yesterday by the Defence Department, was the first definite result of the military buildup programme approved by Congress.

The possible air augmentation is aimed at bolstering conventional air power and air transport capabilities in the Nato region or elsewhere in the world.

If the United States does decide to send a number of guard and reserve outfits to the Western European defence system, it will expect other nations to take similar action.

America is portrayed as unwilling to undertake by itself to make up over-all deficiencies in Nato tactical airpower.

On the basis of known information, this possibility loomed large: The tempo of the military buildup, even that for the regular army, probably will be far less than an emergency programme.

A few weeks ago there were expressions of urgency about getting ready for trouble which might come during the next several months.

Deliberate

Now the idea seems to be one of fitting and timing the buildup events and of following a deliberate schedule.

Among other things, expansion of the regular army could turn out to be notably less than a swift increase by 133,000 men to bring total army strength over the million-man mark.

Any extensive call-up of reservists or guardsmen is now more than a possibility, even though Congress has voted authority for a 250,000-man mobilisation.

The emphasis will be on utilising additional manpower to convert three army training divisions not combat divisions. This would raise the total of army combat divisions to 17, with the possibility of eventual formation of a fourth Marine division to add to three now in existence.—AP.

STERLING RATE CREEPS UP

London, Aug. 2.

The Pound Sterling closed higher on the London Foreign Exchange market today, although parity with the U.S. dollar rate—reached at midday—was not maintained to the finish.

In hectic trading, Sterling started to rise from the opening and although there was an afternoon reaction—strengthened by the announcement of a £114 million fall in United Kingdom gold and dollar reserves in July—the U.S. dollar finally closed down 3/16 at 2.70½ against the par rate of 2.80.

Foreign currencies generally closed above their lows, but still down on the day.—Reuter.

KENNEDY A VICTIM OF WRONG NUMBERS

Washington, Aug. 2.

Even President Kennedy's emergency telephone in his bedroom is not immune to wrong number calls. He answered one last week from an insistent caller asking for an animal hospital.

The incident was confirmed today by Press Secretary, Mr Pierre Salinger.

Mr Salinger said he didn't know what time the President's emergency phone rang, but that Mr Kennedy still was awake.

Mr Kennedy picked up the phone and heard a strange voice ask: "Is this the animal hospital?" Mr Kennedy said no, it wasn't the animal hospital. "Is this South 6-0893?" the insistent caller inquired. "No, this is the White House,"

the insistent President replied. "Is Mr Stevenson there?" the insistent caller wanted to know. "No, this is the President," the equally insistent President insisted. At this point, the caller hung up.—AP.

ANY PORT IN A STORM



Reservoirs nearly full as nine-day rains continue

The nine-day rainy spell that began on July 24 brought enough rainfall to fill the Colony's reservoirs to near capacity — with the Aberdeen reservoir actually overflowing — this morning.

The total rainfall since July 24 as recorded up to 11 am today was 4.29 inches. At 8 am the total water storage position stood at 9,325 million gallons, being 80 per cent of the Colony's full capacity, 10,500 million gallons.

The rainy spell, according to

the Royal Observatory, was caused by an active southwest monsoon which is blowing across the China Sea and the South China coast.

Meanwhile, Typhoon June, packing centre winds of 65 knots, picked up speed 850 miles east southeast of Hong-

kong at 9 am today, and was moving northwest at nine knots towards Luzon.

The United States Air Force Weather Office in Tokyo said that Tropical Storm Helen was expected to be 12 miles north-west of Pusan, South Korea this morning, a Reuter report stated.

It was moving north at 12 miles an hour. Winds were 46 miles per hour.

HOPE FOR BURIED MINERS FADES

Matz, Aug. 2.

Rescue workers, working 2,300 feet underground, today found the crushed body of one of seven miners entombed by rock falls in the Saint Fontaine mine near here since early yesterday.

Hopes were fading of finding the others alive.

Officials said nothing had been heard since early this morning from Polish-born Thomas Nowak, who shouted through a ventilation shaft last night: "I have two broken legs. Come quickly."

Nearly 250 miners demonstrated outside the mine headquarters today calling for improved safety measures and higher pay.—Reuter.

Personal interest

Houston, Aug. 2.

Fire Captain Rex Cluck had more than a passing interest in a fire call over the weekend. The fire, caused by a faulty extension wire to a TV set, was in Cluck's home.—UPI.

Normally, this chubby five-year-old urchin wouldn't dream of associating with girls.

They're of no use in fights and cry too easily in the rough and tough games, he enjoys with his male companions.

But this morning's sudden deluge took him by surprise while walking to meet the gang of Des Voeux-road Central, and there was no other choice. . . .

Photographs by Frank Fischbeck.

CHOLERA KILLS 1,367

Patna, Aug. 2.

Cholera claimed 200 lives in Bihar State during last week, an official report said today.

One half of the State has been in the grip of an epidemic since last May and total deaths from cholera are officially reported as 1,367 so far.—Reuter.

A slight earthquake shook Tokyo buildings at 7.53 am today. There were no immediate reports of injuries or damage.—UPI.

EARTHQUAKE

Tokyo, Aug. 3.

The other rooms reserved for the holidaymakers stood empty. Other survivors were taken to the Municipal Hospital at Stans. All were suffering from shock. Five of them sustained other injuries.—Reuter & AP.

Bus of death plunges into Lake Lucerne

Lucerne, Aug. 2.

Sixteen passengers—mostly American tourists—were missing and believed drowned tonight after a touring motor-coach smashed through a protective barrier and plunged into Lake Lucerne.

Those who lived scrambled to safety through open windows in the brief moment the bus rested on its right side in shallow water before sliding to its doom into a deeper part of the Lake.

There were altogether an estimated 36 persons on board, including a large number of women school-teachers on holiday.

Disaster

Hours after the disaster, 16 divers struggled in the darkness without success in an attempt to locate the luxury bus and free the bodies trapped inside.

They came up exhausted and reported that the coach might be down as deep as 180 feet.

Police rushed diving equipment and lifting gear to the Lake, one of the deepest in Europe and tucked in between towering Alpine peaks.

At dawn, new attempts will be made to find the bus and bring it to the surface.

The bus party was on a three-month tour through Europe arranged by Gateway Holiday Tours of New York.

Side trip

The party had spent two days in Lausanne with a side trip to Geneva. They left Lausanne Wednesday morning for the beautiful 115-mile trip through Interlaken to Lucerne.

An elderly Swiss who saw the accident said: "One moment the bus was going down the road and the next it had vanished as if by some evil magic."

Police broadcast an alarm at once. Ambulances and doctors rushed to the scene.

The survivors were helped back onto the road by people who threw ropes to them.

Mr and Mrs Robert Work, of Pittsburgh, were taken to a hospital in Lucerne. They then went to the hotel in Lucerne where the whole party would have gone had the accident not occurred.

Other survivors were taken to the Municipal Hospital at Stans. All were suffering from shock. Five of them sustained other injuries.—Reuter & AP.

NEW

Lady Sheaffer

writes fashion news

SAYS VOGUE

SKRIPSERT FOUNTAIN PEN

SOLE AGENTS: UNITED PAPER CO. LTD.

Gaitskell outlines Labour Party's stand COMMON MARKET AND THE UK

DID THIS HELP AUSTRALIA WIN TEST?

Sydney, Aug. 2. The wife of the Australian Test cricketer, Alan Davidson, who helped to turn the tide in the fourth Test against England, said today that her two young sons fell asleep last night with their fingers crossed.

When they awoke today their fingers were still crossed, she said.

Mrs Betty Davidson said she told them to cross their fingers as her husband's score moved into the sixties.

"The sevens have been his hoodoo score against England. He's never been able to get past them," she explained. The boys are Neil, 8, and Ian, 6.

"But both fell asleep before his 70 came up. I had to sit and hope on my own," she added. — China Mail Special.

Dutch tighten hire purchase regulations

The Hague, Aug. 2. Holland today tightened hire purchase regulations to check an increase in the "tension of economic life," the Economic Affairs Ministry announced.

From tomorrow, for example, between 40 and 60 per cent of the price of cars must be paid as a first instalment and other payments within 24 months. The old minimum deposit was 35 per cent.

Last month the Government issued an unofficial warning to industry that "hire-purchase regulations would have to be tightened in view of the figures for various hire-purchase transactions and consumer credit operations during the first quarter of this year."

Compared with the first quarter of 1960, private banks specialising in consumer credit increased their credit by 23 per cent and the municipal "People's Credit Banks" by 10 per cent. — Reuters.

The debate on entry problems continues

London, Aug. 2. Mr Hugh Gaitskell, leader of the Labour opposition, indicated to the House of Commons today that his party had not yet made up its mind about British entry into the Common Market.

He moved an amendment to the Prime Minister's motion not to support the Government's decision to negotiate with the "people of Europe" from a position of grave economic weakness.

The amendment declared that Britain should enter the Common Market only if the conditions negotiated were acceptable to Parliament and a Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference and in accord with Britain's obligations and pledges to EFTA.

Mr Gaitskell said: "Those of us who take an intermediate position say before we make up our minds that we must first know the conditions."

Elements

Then they would at least have eliminated some of the elements of doubt and it would be easier to make what would still be an extremely difficult judgment.

Mr Gaitskell said that if the opposition's amendment was defeated, it would not oppose the Government's motion if there was a veto.

Mr Gaitskell added: "We had better look upon the present decision as one to bring the matter finally to the test."

Mr Gaitskell said the economic case for going in was said to be very powerful because of the great expansion in Common Market countries in recent years.

But he did not think this was overwhelmingly due to the Common Market. Other influences were at work.

Not every Common Market country had been so prosperous and dynamic.

The idea of immense increases in free imports as the great inducement to British industry did not seem to be borne out by the experience of free imports in recent years.

But he did not think the political consequences, which some feared from a British entry were "as dangerous or as profound as they are sometimes made out to be."

Mr Gaitskell added: "I agree with the Prime Minister that we are not necessarily bound for a federalism in Europe."

Asserting that the government had repeatedly committed "gross errors of judgment" on what the continental countries

were likely to accept, Mr Gaitskell said there was much force in the criticism that if Britain was to negotiate, it should have been done much earlier.

Certainly Britain's economic position could hardly be weaker.

Conservative Members protested when Mr Gaitskell said he had been told by "people of some considerable authority" in Europe last week-end that Britain was looked upon today as a liability to the European Economic Community.

"We are today asking for a shot in the arm," he said.

"We are dependent upon support from European bankers. That is what is being said."

Mr Gaitskell said that as the centre of the Sterling area, Britain was entitled to ask for a special protocol governing the circumstances in which she might introduce control over capital movements, whatever might be the position in the rest of the Common Market.

He went on: "There is no question whatever of Britain entering into a federal Europe now."

"British opinion simply is not ripe for this. In any event, it is completely incompatible with all the speeches and promises made about the Commonwealth."

Discussing the Government's pledges to EFTA, Mr Gaitskell said relations with these countries should be kept very strong and cordial.

"It would be a real tragedy if, so far as the neutral countries were concerned, we were to drive them towards the East," he said.

Conditions

"It would be equally very unfortunate if we were to offend our closest friends such as Norway and Denmark. If negotiations fail we shall still require EFTA at least to provide something of a large market."

Mr Gaitskell said it was all very well to talk about consultation with the Commonwealth. The question was whether Britain was going to "carry the Commonwealth with us."

By far the best way to bring this matter to the test was to summon a Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference where Mr Macmillan could put the whole thing before them.

If the conditions of entry were generally acceptable to the Commonwealth, a great deal of opposition in Britain and elsewhere to Britain's entry would disappear.

If such approval was not forthcoming, he doubted if the Prime Minister himself could carry Britain into the Common Market.

"We want to avoid any action on our part which would precipitate the decay and downfall of the Commonwealth," he added.

Mr Gaitskell then said: "I hope the Government will remember that the greater unity of Europe cannot be given a firm foundation on suspicious and fears in Britain, on anger and dismay among our European friends or on bitterness and disillusionment in our great multi-racial Commonwealth."

The debate continued. — Reuters.



HUGH GAITSKELL

Khrushchev reported 'impressed'

Frankfurt, Aug. 2. General Lauris Norstad was quoted today as saying President Kennedy's firm speech on Berlin and world Communism had impressed Soviet Premier Khrushchev.

The Supreme Allied Commander in Europe was interviewed by Axelbert Weinsten, military affairs editor of the Frankfurter Allgemeine.

Without quoting Norstad directly, Weinsten wrote:

"The firmness, despite all willingness to negotiate, and especially the last speech of President Kennedy did not fail to impress Khrushchev. This could be deduced from the report of the American Special Disarmament negotiator, John J. McCloy, after his visit to the Soviet Union."

McCloy saw Khrushchev last week at the Black Sea resort of Sochi.

Weinsten said Norstad also called on West Germany to make more space available for rocket bases and to strengthen its eight NATO divisions to full strength, and combat readiness.

Princess Soraya at luncheon

Monte Carlo, Aug. 2. Princess Soraya of Iran and American television actor Hugh O'Brien today were the luncheon guests of Prince Rainier of Monaco and Princess Grace, the former Grace Kelly.

Following the luncheon, Princess Soraya and O'Brien, who have been seen together on the Riviera frequently of late, went swimming in the pool behind the Royal couple's informal home, Roc Agel. — AP.

Conditions

"It would be equally very unfortunate if we were to offend our closest friends such as Norway and Denmark. If negotiations fail we shall still require EFTA at least to provide something of a large market."

Mr Gaitskell said it was all very well to talk about consultation with the Commonwealth. The question was whether Britain was going to "carry the Commonwealth with us."

By far the best way to bring this matter to the test was to summon a Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference where Mr Macmillan could put the whole thing before them.

If the conditions of entry were generally acceptable to the Commonwealth, a great deal of opposition in Britain and elsewhere to Britain's entry would disappear.

If such approval was not forthcoming, he doubted if the Prime Minister himself could carry Britain into the Common Market.

"We want to avoid any action on our part which would precipitate the decay and downfall of the Commonwealth," he added.

Mr Gaitskell then said: "I hope the Government will remember that the greater unity of Europe cannot be given a firm foundation on suspicious and fears in Britain, on anger and dismay among our European friends or on bitterness and disillusionment in our great multi-racial Commonwealth."

The debate continued. — Reuters.

Urge discussions for withdrawal of French troops

London, Aug. 2. Four Labour Members of Parliament today went to the French Embassy here with an appeal that negotiations should start immediately for the evacuation of French troops from Tunisia.

The four who signed the appeal — Mr Fenner Brockway, Mr John Stoenhouse, Mr Frank Allam and Mr Charles Loughlin — also represented 36 other MPs.

They requested that their letter be forwarded to the French Government. They were received by the French Ambassador's Secretary, M. Gynard.

Mr Brockway, leaving the Embassy, told reporters: "President Bourguiba has been one of the West's best friends, and I can understand how deeply he feels over what France has done."

Editor jailed in Athens

Athens, Aug. 2. The editor of the pro-Communist daily newspaper, Augli, Mr Leonidas Kyriakou, was jailed for five months today for slandering the Security Authorities.

On June 24 Augli accused the Government of fabricating espionage cases.

The editor appealed against the sentence. — Reuters.

BUFFALOES AND CROCS TAKE OVER

Darwin, Aug. 2. There are wild buffaloes and crocodiles wandering about Darwin gardens and buildings just now.

Apparently forced out of their natural haunts by the unusually dry season, the animals are invading the town area.

Police have chased buffaloes out of the gardens. Another resident found a three-foot crocodile in her yard.

Last night an aborigine entered a shed and a crocodile snapped at him. — China Mail Special.

Senator says Russia still behind in nuclear submarines

Washington, Aug. 2. Sen. John Stennis (Democrat-Miss.), said today after a secret briefing by top Navy officials that the Soviets still appear to be behind the United States in nuclear submarine development.

Stennis, Chairman of the Senate Preparedness Subcommittee, had high praise for the Navy's Polaris submarine programme, which he said is now "two years ahead of its original schedule."

He warned "we can't just write off the Soviet's claims" about their development of missile-carrying nuclear-powered subs. But he added: "I definitely don't think they surpass us." — UPI.

HARRIMAN FLAYS RED DELEGATES AT LAOS TALKS

Geneva, Aug. 2. Mr Averell Harriman, U.S. delegate to the Laos conference here, today withdrew a compliment he paid to its businesslike tone yesterday, to express his "great dissatisfaction" with the remarks of the Communist side.

Communist delegates had attacked the stationing of U.S. military instructors in Laos.

Mr Harriman, according to conference sources, said he was shocked at the irrelevant and irresponsible statements of "certain" delegations, and their distortion of facts and attempts to "rewrite history."

REPORT

Mr Malcolm Macdonald, for Britain, today persuaded the 14-nation Laos conference to let him try to break its present deadlock by personal discussions with Mr George Puskhin, the Soviet co-chairman.

It was agreed that the co-chairmen should report back tomorrow on the two stumbling blocks:

• Undertakings not to introduce foreign troops into Laos; and

• Pledges not to establish military bases or use Laotian territory for military purposes.

Mr Macdonald said there seemed little likelihood of a firm agreement on these issues. He therefore proposed that he and Mr Puskhin should discuss them with a view to finding a procedural way out.

Meanwhile the conference should go on to point 12 of the agenda — "General undertakings not to import armaments into Laos and to limit acquisitions of war material to the needs of the reconstituted Laotian nation."

AGENDA

The conference has an agenda of 33 points. Broad agreement has been quickly reached on several general undertakings — including recognition of the unity, sovereignty, independence, and neutrality of Laos, and pledges not to violate French peace and neutrality, not to interfere in her internal affairs, not to impose political conditions for aid, and not to involve her in alliances incompatible with neutrality.

But the conference has temporarily shelved the question of Laos protection, which the Communist side want cancelled. The West argues that Laos questions are outside the scope of the conference. — Reuters.

GOING TO CHINA

London, Aug. 2. The King and Queen of Nepal are to pay a three-week State visit to China at the end of September, the New China News Agency today reported from Peking. — Reuters.

URGENT

The spokesman said: "That urgency has been pointed up by the recent resurgence of Communist Viet Cong attacks in Vietnam."

Two National Assemblymen representing the hill people, had been "ruthlessly assassinated" by Communists recently, while there were other reports of grenade attacks in Saigon in which innocent bystanders were injured and of small-scale ambushes near the capital.

Mr White said the Department had no information about the callup that would warrant the use of the word "mobilisation," but he said that Vietnam had been calling up reserves and boosting recruitment to provide "manpower necessary to counter the continuing Viet Cong harassment and terrorism." — Reuters.

Royal Navy security officer sacked

London, Aug. 2. Lord Carrington, First Lord of the Admiralty, told the House of Lords today that as a result of disciplinary proceedings following the Roper report on British Naval Security, he had decided to dismiss the security officer criticised by the report.

(In June, the Prime Minister, Mr Harold Macmillan, told the House of Commons that the Roper committee had criticised three persons at Portland Naval establishment for shortcomings in maintaining adequate security. The committee was set up following a big Naval secrets trial here last March).

Lord Carrington added that disciplinary proceedings concerning the other two men were still in progress.

The dismissed security officer is 60-year-old Commander Stuart Erskine Crewe-Read.

Lord Carrington also announced that the first director of the Admiralty's new single-department of security is to be Colonel J. L. A. Macfarlane, of the Royal Marines. — Reuters.

'On the wrong side of the jail door'

Beirut, Aug. 2. Two Lebanese Police Commissioners are on the wrong side of the jail door — inside rather than out.

Newspapers reported today that one of them — Emile Khallaf — is accused of being involved in an Israeli spy ring. He was turned over to Lebanese authorities by Syrian police on Sunday.

The other — Mohammed Shehabeddin — is charged with stealing gold and diamonds from merchants who had hired him to smuggle them into Turkey. — AP.

Panama's envoy to Cuba tries suicide

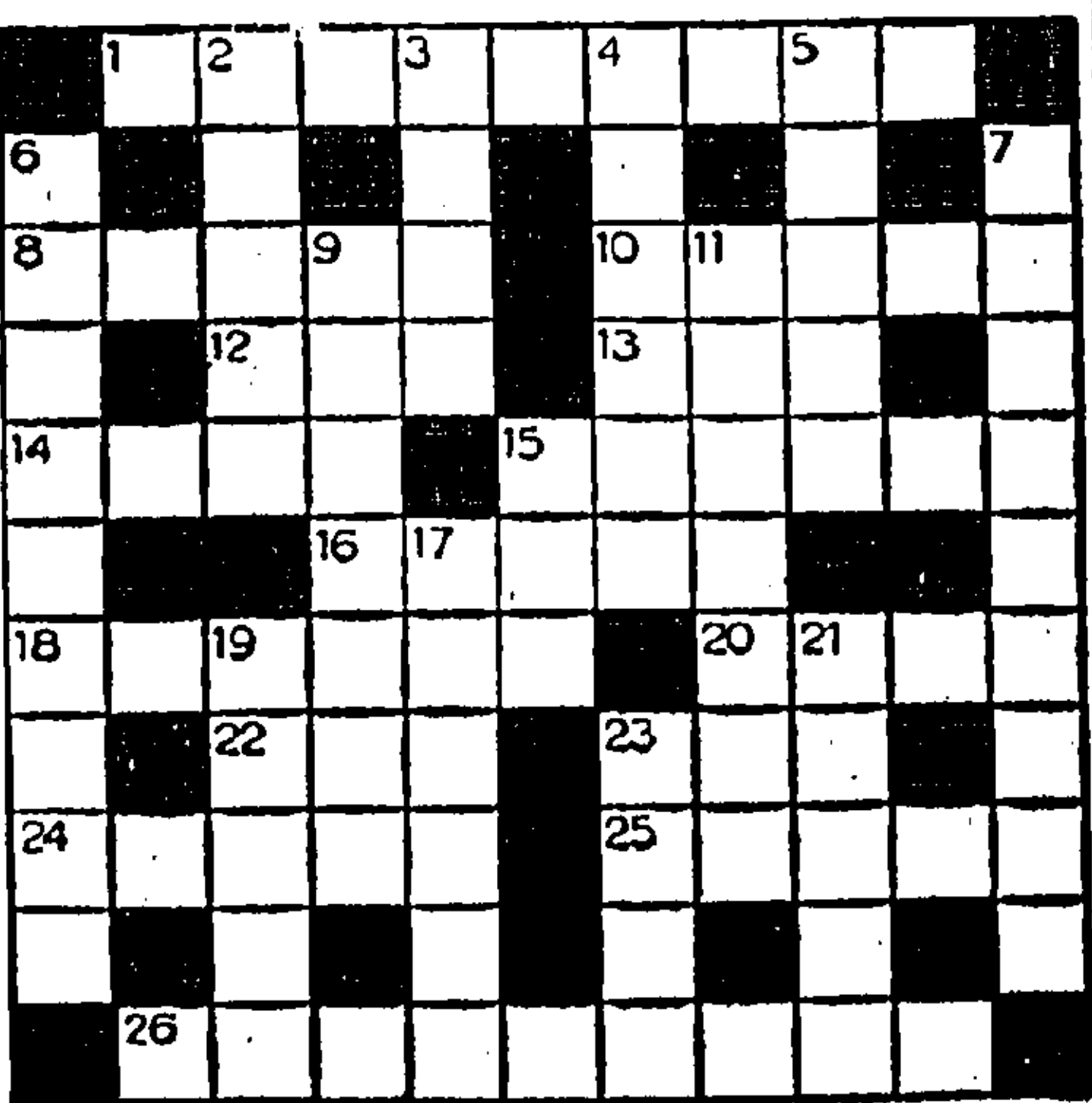
Miami, Aug. 2. Alberto de Obarrío, Panama's Ambassador to Cuba, tried to commit suicide today after a quarrel with his wife, the police reported.

Detectives Robert Gow and W. P. McClure said that the 58-year-old diplomat shot himself in the right temple with a .38 calibre pistol.

He was taken to Jackson Memorial Hospital in a critical condition, but later his condition was listed as serious.

Obarrío had been Panama's ambassador to the United Nations for a brief period, then had gone to Havana. — AP.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- 1 Feathered friend.
 - 3 Transports.
 - 10 Forest.
 - 12 Gosh!
 - 13 Born in France.
 - 14 Satellite.
 - 15 Dorders.
 - 16 Attire.
 - 18 Course.
 - 20 Sort of bean.
 - 22 Rent.
 - 23 Mongrel.
 - 24 Zola?
 - 26 Quivered.
- DOWN
- 2 Slow.
 - 3 Instance.
 - 4 They're not filled in.
 - 5 No pedestrian clause!
 - 6 Scuttled.
 - 7 Unbushy.
 - 8 Shoot.
 - 11 Fresh printing.
 - 15 Understand visually.
 - 17 Be sorry.
 - 19 Quaver.
 - 23 Hint.

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across: 1 Back, 4 Jase, 6 Hope, 8 Igar, 11 Wont, 13 Delaine, 14 Art, 16 Sedge, 18 Straps, 21 Reta, 22 Lurid, 24 Red, 25 Polaris, 28 Draw, 30 Rule, 31 Arno, 32 Dray, 33 Beak. Down: 1 Sili, 2 Clot, 3 Towns, 4 Ben, 5 Soft, 7 Power, 9 Gentle, 10 Ritor, 12 Taps, 13 Retail, 17 Debar, 19 Ruid, 20 Piper, 23 Downy, 24 Hood, 26 Ruse, 27 Beek, 28 Ray.

U.S. PLANS ECONOMIC AID FOR S. VIETNAM

Washington, Aug. 2. The United States is urgently considering economic proposals to back South Vietnam's stepped-up military measures against Communist guerillas, the State Department announced today.

A spokesman said the proposals had been submitted to President Kennedy by Dr Eugene Stanley, who led a U.S. mission to Saigon for talks on increasing American aid to South Vietnam.

Mr Lincoln White, the State Department spokesman, told reporters that the Communists in South Vietnam had increased their terrorism. He confirmed that President Ngo Dinh Diem had called up reservists and increased the strength of his armed forces to meet the crisis.

The spokesman said security reasons prevented him from giving details of the proposed development measures for South Vietnam, but broadly they included a boost in the size of regular and home guard type forces, emphasis on training of anti-guerilla soldiers, and measures on social welfare, economic progress and communications.

Japanese riot for second day

Tokyo, Aug. 3. A mob staging a riot in a slum district in Osaka for the second straight day, was finally dispersed early today after police mobilised armoured cars and fired tear-gas shells, it was reported.

The Japan Broadcasting Corporation said 122 policemen and 20 civilians, including two cameramen, were injured while 40 persons arrested by police for obstructing official duties since Wednesday night.

It was not immediately known how many were seriously hurt but it is believed most of the injured suffered minor injuries.

The National Police in Tokyo said they have not yet received a report from Osaka. Early today a group of gangsters armed with hunting guns and swords attacked the mob and finally forced police to fire tear-gas to deal with the disturbances, reports said. Some 2,400 police wearing helmets were also armed with armoured cars.

It was the second riot at Komazaki, or a slum district in Nishi-ku, southern Osaka since Tuesday night. Some 100 police were reported to have been injured in the first day's riot. — AP.

TRANSICORDER Tape Recorder

Smallest battery, AC and car battery operation
6-TRANSISTOR tape recorder

2 speeds 3.75 and 1.875,
2 tracks.
Recording and playback time up to 1.10 hr.
Frequency response 200 to 7000 cps. at 3.75 lbs.
V.U. meter for record level
Battery meter checking battery condition
Most handy size—6 3/4" x 9 1/2" x 1 1/4" easy to handle
Ultra light weight of 3.92 lbs.



HK\$495.00

Per set with TELEPHONE PICK-UP SET, REMOTE CONTROL, EARPHONE WITH HOLDER, LEAD CABLE, & STANDARD ACCESSORIES.

OBTAINABLE AT ALL DEALERS

Sole Agents:
CHINA RADIO & ELECTRICAL CO.
192 & 723 Nathan Road, Tel. 68400, 67168 & 68111
Kowloon, H.K.

CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG

Telephone 2661 (3 lines)

PUBLISHED DAILY

(Afternoon)

Noon Edition

Late Final

Late Final Extra

Price: 20 cents per copy

Saturday 30 cents

Monthly subscription rates—

(including Saturday Edition)

Local \$ 6.00

China & Macao \$ 9.00

(Seamail postage included)

All other countries \$13.00

(Seamail postage included)

News contributions should be

addressed to the Editor,

business communications and

advertisements to the Secretary,

subscriptions and newspaper

delivery enquiries to the

Circulation Manager.

KOWLOON OFFICE

Salesbury Road

Telephone 5145

Classified

Advertisements

20 WORDS \$4.00

for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS

\$2.00 PER DAY

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages,

Personal \$5.00 per insertion

not exceeding 25 words, 25

cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee

of 50 cents is charged.

CARS FOR SALE

ZEPHYR CONVERTIBLE Sports

performance, big car comfort, Power

steering, Radio, 100 miles, Excellent

condition. Price \$2,000. New Glass

center building, side lane, office

space. Telephone 22-1041. Mr. Tang

Tang and ask for Mr. Tang.

CARS SERVICE

ZF GARAGES LTD. can undertake

your car with GY-FER, the new fast

oil, which will not affect

either of your vital parts of

your car and medium size cars.

\$12 for large cars. For appointment,

please telephone 22-1041. Mr. Tang

Tang and ask for Mr. Tang.

FOR SALE

INDIAN TOWELS are truly

absorbent, soft, and

Terry Towels are best of them all. These

hand washing towels are now offered

at Special Summer Sale — 14 x 22

40 x 20 x 14 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

40 x 20 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10 x 10

AUSTRALIAN NEWSLETTER by EMH

Once again Hongkong makes Sydney headlines

Once again Hongkong has been in the headlines—this time with a statement by Bishop R. O. Hall that Australia should admit a quota of Chinese families from Hongkong each year. The Bishop is visiting Australia and New Zealand to raise funds for church projects in the Colony.

Last week the Bishop appeared on a half-hour television show answering questions about his proposal to admit Chinese immigrants. He also spoke of the Colony's social problems, and defended Hongkong against charges of exploitation of labour. He told his interviewers that although the refugee influx had dwindled to some extent, the new population threat was coming from maternity hospitals.

The Bishop also spoke on relations between the Hongkong diocese of the Anglican church and the church in China.

Speaking for the St. John's Anglican church, the Bishop said that this body appeared to be free to carry out its religious duties in China. He denied a suggestion that it was a "front organisation" dominated by the Government.

Nothing to fear

The Bishop then elaborated on his plan for admission of Chinese immigrants into Australia. He said he was thinking of about 100 to 200 families a year where the breadwinner was either a skilled tradesman or a professional man. He also said that the Government should be free to carry out its religious duties in China. He denied a suggestion that it was a "front organisation" dominated by the Government.

He pointed to the enlightened immigration policies of Canada and America and said that while he was not advocating abandonment of the so-called White Australia policy he felt there was room for a much greater annual quota of Asian immigrants than was allowed at present.

But Mr. Mallam, good "Asian" though he may be, is also a firm supporter of the White Australia policy and does not want his government to water it down. The contradiction may not have seemed apparent to him, but the Daily Telegraph drew attention

to it in a leading article the next day entitled, "Phoosy."

When there simply aren't the jobs for them it is hard to question.

In making his announcement the Government made it clear that it hoped the cut would be temporary and that the long term aim was still for an annual population increase from migration of about one per cent, or 125,000.

The decision will affect especially Italian and Greek males who will now not get visas except in special circumstances. British migration would continue and Australia would continue to seek professional, skilled and other key workers whose services were in demand in the country.

Outside of Britain migration and skilled workers from Europe, emphasis would be placed on wives, children, fiancées and other dependants of people already in Australia.

The leader of the Opposition, Mr. Arthur Calwell, described the decision as "humane but overdue." Meanwhile a survey carried out by the Associated Chambers of Manufacturers and that of businessmen expect a widespread recovery in economic activity in the next four months.

This survey was based on the opinions of 320 executives selected to form a representative sample of Australian manufacturing industry.

In Hongkong and Singapore a pair of large birds will bring £20 to £30, and just slightly less in New Zealand. Commenting on this trade the Daily Telegraph said there was an opening here for a useful export trade. No one wanted to see Australian wild life extinguished, and the ban that forbids its export was in principle a proper one but anyone who had travelled through the outback knew that there were cockatoos and galahs by the hundred thousand.

"Properly controlled trapping for export would not threaten the existence of these hardy and profitable birds, and it could take a slice off our trade deficit," the Telegraph added.

The wife of the former Australian Chief of the General Staff was the victim of a \$6,500 forgery last week when a man cashed a cheque for this amount after signing her name.

First the man forged a document to get a book of 30 cheques from the Commonwealth Bank, then he forged Lady Rowell's signature on a cheque. A teller told detectives that the forged had to stand in the bank for ten minutes while the £6,500 was collected in £10 notes for him.

The man waited calmly while the signature was checked against a specimen of Lady Rowell's and the money obtained from a vault. He then put the money into a satchel and walked out. Detectives from the Company Squad described the two forged signatures as the best they had seen for many years. The forgery was not discovered until Lady Rowell queried the £6,500 debit on her bank statement. The bank made her loss. Police are now looking for the man. Lady Rowell's husband was Lt. Gen. Sir Sydney Rowell, Lady Rowell is a well-known social worker in Melbourne.

Following the riots at the Bonella migrant camp, the Federal Government announced that it had decided to cut the inflow of unskilled migrant workers, particularly those from southern Europe.

The announcement was not directly related to the recent riots, but it is plain that the decision was influenced by the rising unemployment in Australia. Industry brought about by the migrant camp riot. Many of the unemployed are migrants and the argument that it is foolish to continue to bring unskilled labour into the country.

CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

FILMS

BOX & NAZAR: "Wild in the Country" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

LONG: "The Big Game" Tuesday, 7.15, 9.15, 11.15

TRAFFIC POLICE GET TOUGH

By Don Iddon

New York. TWO policemen hammered on the door of Mr and Mrs John Clarke, in East Orange, New Jersey, hauled them out of bed and took them to the police station.

The offence: Failing to answer a summons for parking overtime. The time: Three in the morning. The place: A parking meter, but did not place another coin in the machine after the maximum allowed time of one hour. When they got to the police station the desk sergeant set ball at \$10 (about £3 10s.), but they did not have any cash on them. Clarke had to drive 10 miles to his father-in-law's house to borrow the ball money.

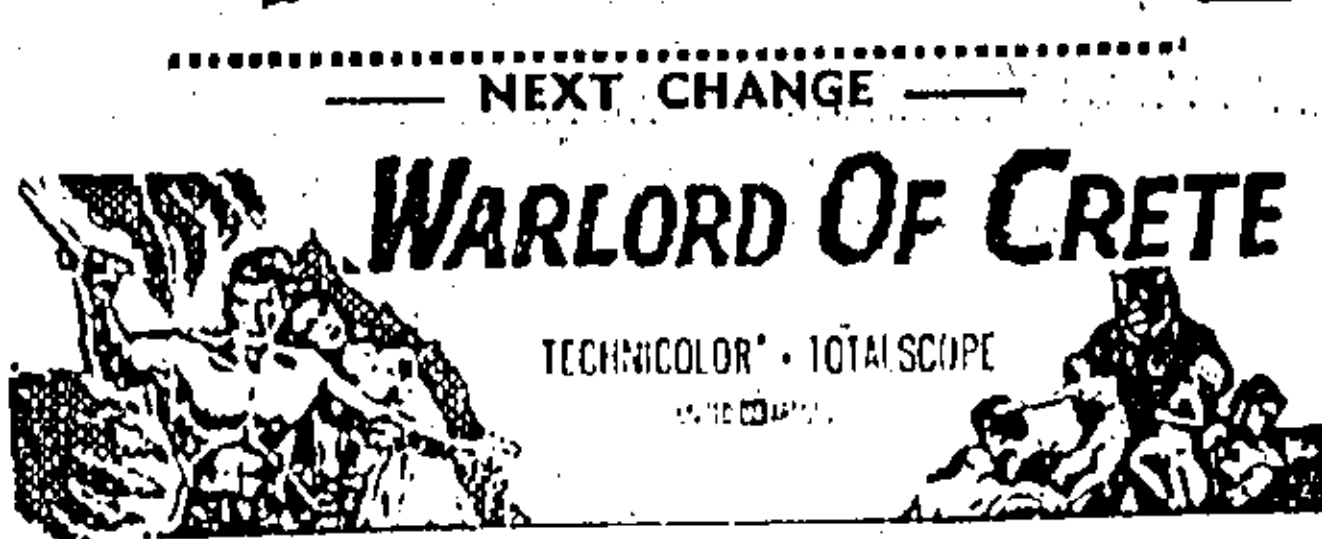
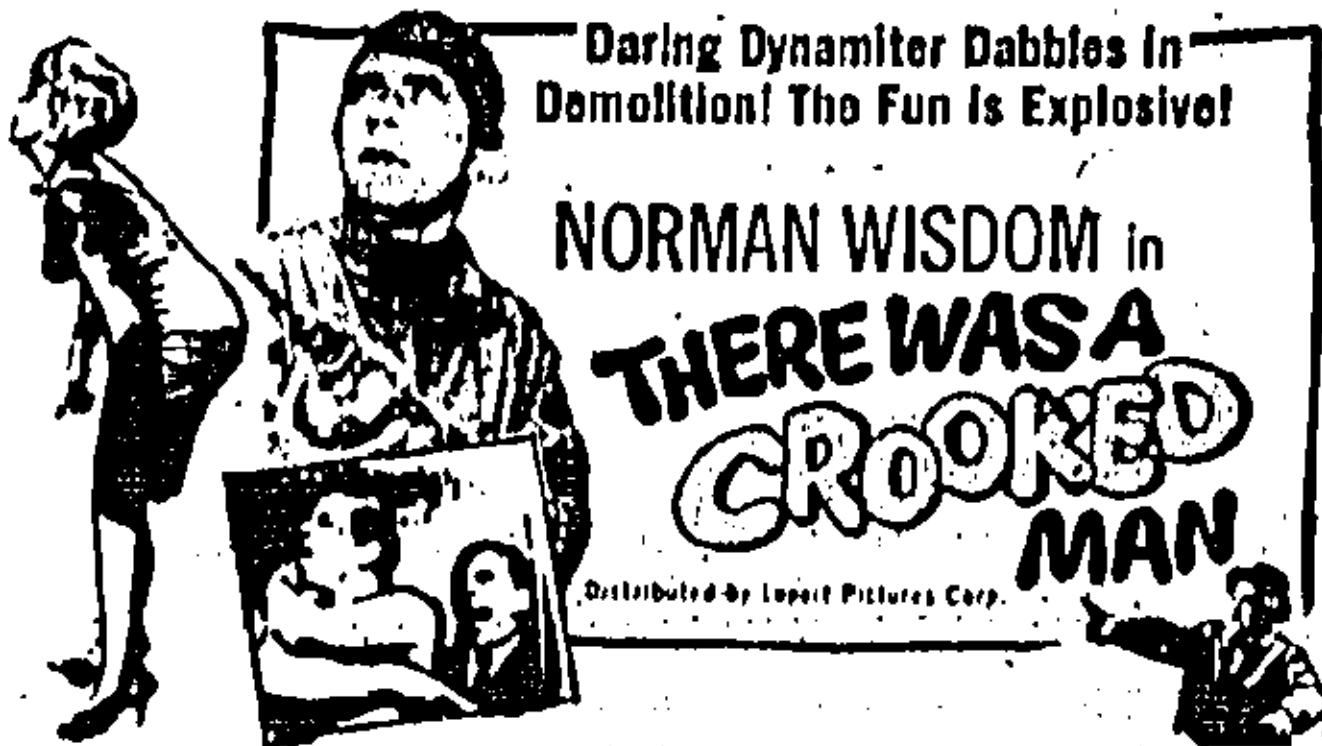
The police said: "We are knee-deep in warrants and the only time we can find people at home to arrest them is in the early hours of the morning."

Cable for Kennedy

WALTER WINCHELL, the newspaper columnist and radio and TV commentator, urged his 30,000,000 readers to cable the following to the White House.

KING'S · BROADWAY

★ NOW SHOWING ★
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 || AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



ASTOR · Capitol
GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW
THE PROUDEST ITALIAN PRODUCTION SINCE
"ROME — THE OPEN CITY" AND
"THE BICYCLE THIEF!"
RAF VALLONE • LUCIA BOSE
FOLCO LULLI • MARIA GRAZIA FRANCA
in



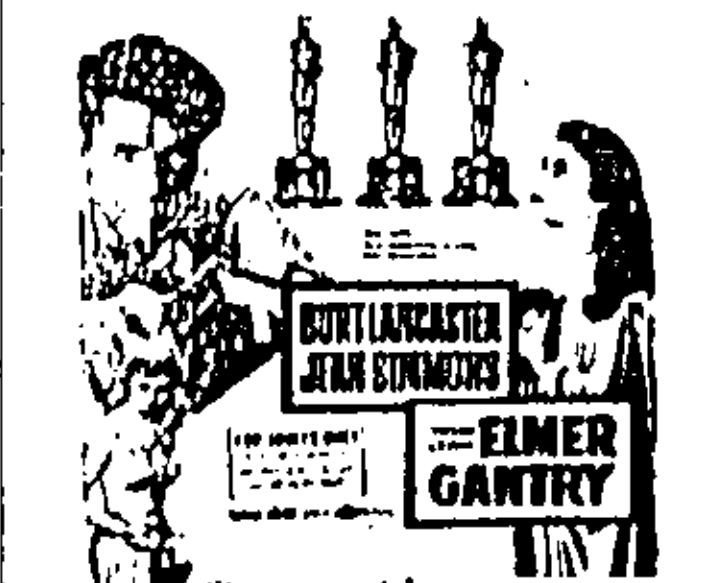
ORIENTAL RITZ

HELD OVER FOR ANOTHER DAY!
To-day 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30
A SENSE OF EXCITEMENT
UNIQUE CIRCUS ACTS EVER TO
APPEAR ON THE SCREEN!



Tomorrow: "RING OF FIRE"

SHOWING TO-DAY
Please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.45 p.m.



To-morrow Morning Show
"THE BOLD & THE BRAVE"

Young stowaway Harry to be disciplined

Glasgow, Aug. 2.
What schoolboy hasn't dreamed of stowing away — escaping from the dull life at home, creeping aboard a sailing clipper bound for the Far East, being discovered by a brutal mate, winning the captain's favour by saving the vessel from a shipwreck, and marrying the captain's daughter?

And, so, on July 18, Harry Melvraith, 14-year-old schoolboy, got tired of his hum-drum life in Glasgow, and decided to stowaway. "I was fed up with Scotland," he explained. But instead of making for the docks, he went to Prestwick Airport, where he found eight airliners parked on the tarmac. He had already made the decision to go—but go where? The airliners carried no indicator boards, so he picked on Britannia Flight 631. He could just as easily have picked on a plane going to Lagos, or Accra, the Argentine, the Cape, or even behind the Iron Curtain.

But Flight 631 was bound for Montreal and New York. Harry sneaked aboard, and hid all night, most unromantically in the first-class ladies' toilet. The plane took off without Harry being discovered, and it was not until they were far out over the Atlantic that a stewardess noticed that the toilet sign said "Occupied"—although all the passengers were in their seats. Harry refused to answer shouts to "open up", but gave in when a note was pushed under the door reading: "The game's up. Why not come out and be comfortable?"

ESCAPES AGAIN
Soon he was sitting down to a breakfast of egg, bacon and sausage on the plane, before being off-landed at Gander and taken to the immigration department. But Harry wasn't finished... he made a break for it, escaped—but was finally rounded up in the village of Gander, a mile from the airport. Then he was flown home to Glasgow two days later. But before that, he sent word home to his mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Melvraith, "Tell her I'm sorry". Said mother: "He's got a wanderbug. He's never given us a minute's peace."

Back in Glasgow, a juvenile court today remanded Harry in custody to see if a suitable reformatory school vacancy could be found for him. The boy had admitted on July 22 the theft of his mother's purse containing £15. The magistrate said, "I do not think any good will come out of this boy unless he is removed from his present environment and given some discipline." He ordered Melvraith to be detained "to see if there is a vacancy for him in a suitable approved school."

The boy will appear before the court again on August 16. When he was last in court, the magistrate gave permission for the boy's name to be published after hearing the prosecution say: "It may help to reduce this boy to his proper insignificance in society if some publicity is given to this theft." Names of young defendants under 17 are not usually disclosed.—London Express Service and China Mail Special.

U.S. to honour memory of Sun Yat Sen

Washington, Aug. 2.
The United States Government will issue a stamp on Oct. 10, the Chinese National Day, to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the 1911 Sun Yat Sen Revolution, the White House announced today.

The statement added that President Kennedy had informed the visiting Nationalist Chinese Vice President, Mr.

Chen Cheng, of the stamp issue and expressed the hope that it would serve as a reminder "to the people of Free China, to the millions on the mainland of China, and to those who fled Communist tyranny, of the continuing interests and friendship of the American Government and people."

The stamp will honour Dr. Sun Yat Sen, the founder of the Chinese Republic.—Reuter.

— FINAL TO-DAY —
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



A millionaire and a pensioner

Melbourne, Aug. 2.
Two brothers, one a millionaire and the other a pensioner, will meet in Melbourne next week for the first time in 15 years.

The millionaire is Mr. Adam Kirk, sheriff of London, who is on a tour of Australia with the Lord Mayor of London and the pensioner is Mr. Donald Kirk, 64, of Mildura, a country centre 400 miles inland.

Both brothers served in the Sixth Battalion of the A.I.F. at Gallipoli.

Mr. Donald Kirk said today of his brother, "He was always the brains of the family. He used to spend all his spare time reading and learning about this and that."

Mr. Donald Kirk has only his pension and 30/- a week for some football activity as income.—China Mail Special.

Nine months' jail

EX-BOXER CARRIED 298 WATCHES AROUND BODY

London, Aug. 2.
British ex-professional boxer Arthur Mason, 32, said by his solicitor to be the divorced husband of actress Vera Day, was sentenced to nine months imprisonment and fined £2,500 in Southend, England, today on an attempted smuggling charge.

Together in death

Melbourne, Aug. 2.
The ashes of beautiful Dutch-born Fritta Fearon, 23, and her Cambridge educated husband, Roger St. Clair Fearon, 42, were mixed and scattered at the Western Suburbs Memorial Park Crematorium today.

This was in accordance with a wish to be "together always in death as in life" expressed in a note found next to their dead bodies on May 30.

The city coroner Mr. N. W. Pascoe found yesterday that Fearon shot his wife and then himself in their suburban home at Bickbourn. The inquest was told that Fearon an insurance salesman, had financial worries and his wife was expecting a child.

Eight people, including the Chancellor for the Netherlands, Mr. J. L. De Vries, attended a brief service at the crematorium. The arrangements were made by the Netherlands Consulate on behalf of Mrs. Fearon's parents.—China Mail Special.

West German envoy dies

Mexico City, Aug. 2.
Dr. Richard Hertz, 63, West German Ambassador to Mexico, died suddenly early today of a cerebral hemorrhage.

Dr. Hertz had been in his Mexican post only seven months. There had been no earlier indications of illness.

Death occurred at the Embassy.

Mrs. Hertz is flying here from Los Angeles. Burial arrangements will be made after her arrival.—AP.

UK appointment

London, Aug. 2.
Prime Minister Mr. Harold Macmillan's office announced today the appointment of Nigeria's Prime Minister Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa as a member of the Privy Council.

The council advises the Queen on constitutional matters involving the British Commonwealth.—AP.

Mason pleaded guilty to attempting to evade duty on 298 watches on his arrival at Southend airport on July 28.

Prosecuting counsel said the watches were contained in a roll-on round Mason's stomach.

Counsel said the retail value of the watches was £2,566 and duty on them was £537 plus purchase tax of £430 so that Mason attempted to evade duty of nearly £1,000.

APPROACHED

Defending counsel said Mason was approached to carry the watches. He added: "It is only the mugs who carry them. They are tools of the watchmakers of Switzerland."

He also said that four days before Mason's arrest his marriage with Miss Day had been dissolved.

If after serving his jail sentence Mason is unable to pay the £2,500 fine he will have to go to spend another six months in prison, the court ruled.—China Mail Special.

New airport authority for Britain

London, Aug. 2.
The Aviation Ministry announced today plans to decentralise ownership and management of Britain's state-owned airfields.

An airport authority is to be set up to own and manage the main international airports now owned by the state, and to plan, build and manage any new ones eventually required.

These would include London's three international airports — Heathrow, which handles the major inter-continental flights and many European and British services, Gatwick and Stansted — and Scotland's international airport at Prestwick.—Reuter.

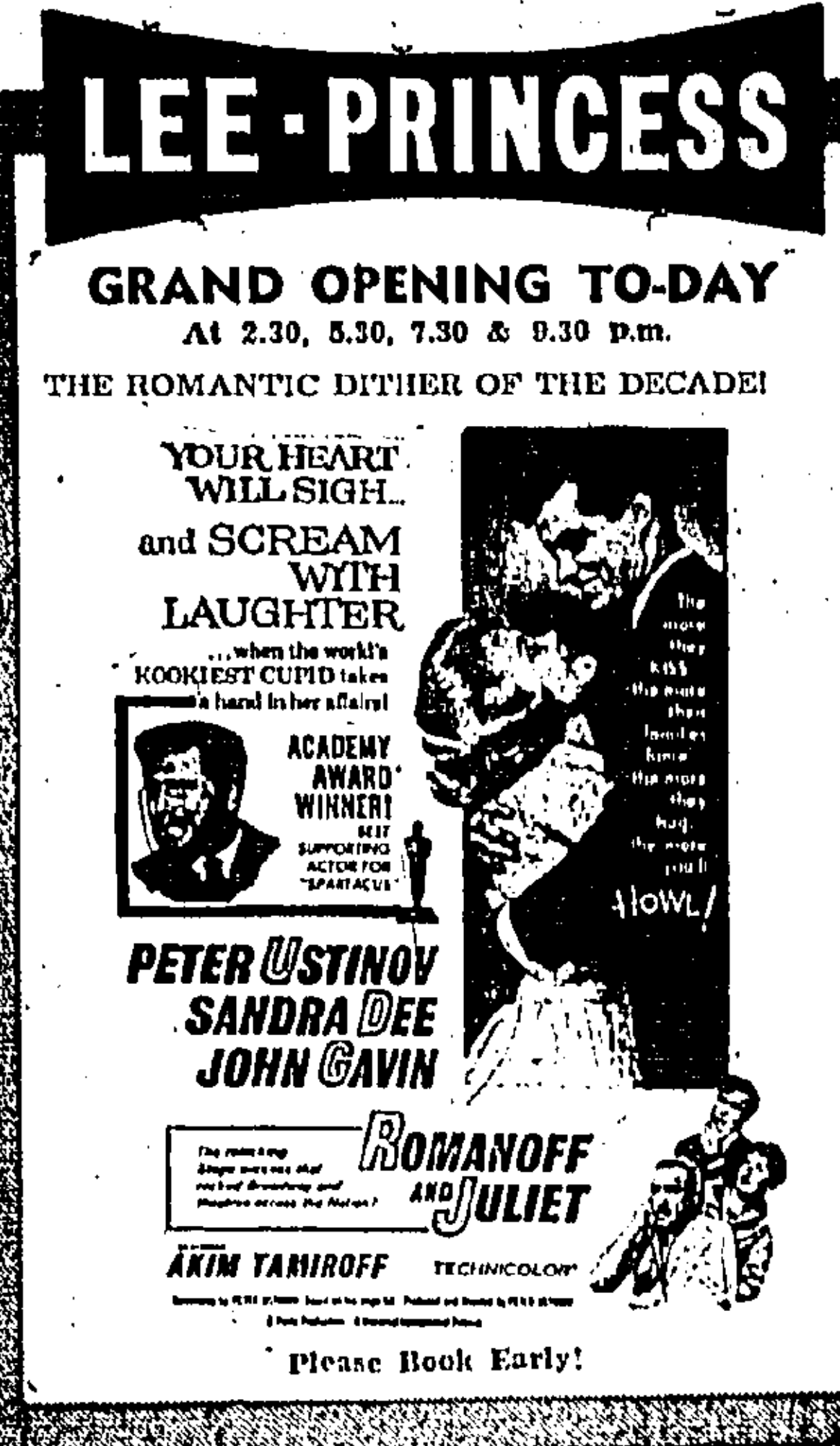
Girl, 15, on murder charge

New York, Aug. 2.
Fifteen-year-old Cheryl Lee Jolls was indicted today on a first-degree murder charge in the slaying of three-year-old Andy Ashley, who was kidnapped and drowned after two other kidnappings in the same area.

A Grand Jury also indicted the girl on charges of kidnapping both the Ashley boy and five-year-old Richard Edgington.

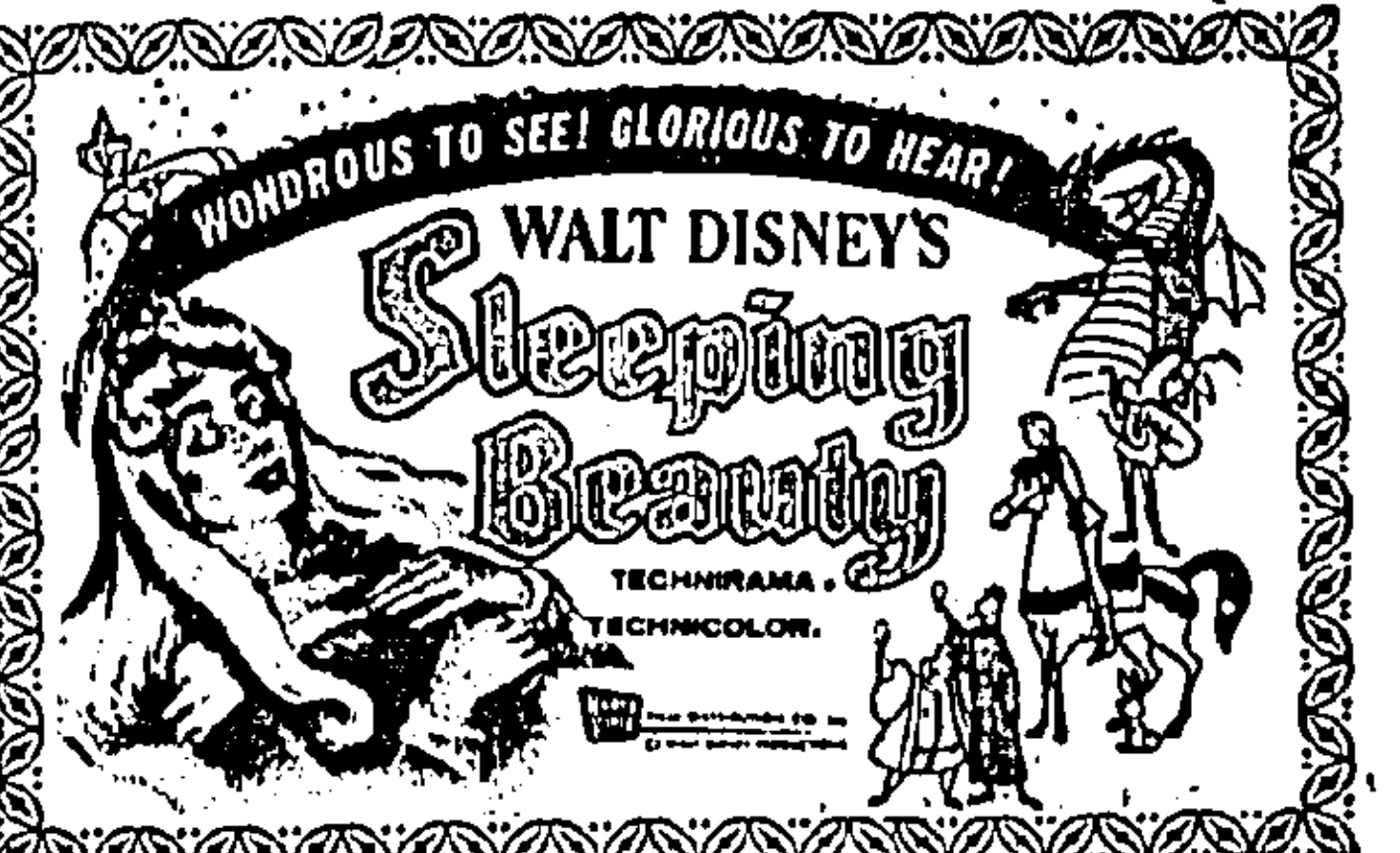
The Ashley boy's body was found last month after a widespread search in the city, alerted by the two previous kidnappings.—AP.

LEE PRINCESS — New Telephone Nos. 762158, 763157.



Tel. 38001 Tel. 773948
QUEEN'S ROYAL STATE
Tel. 50-5700

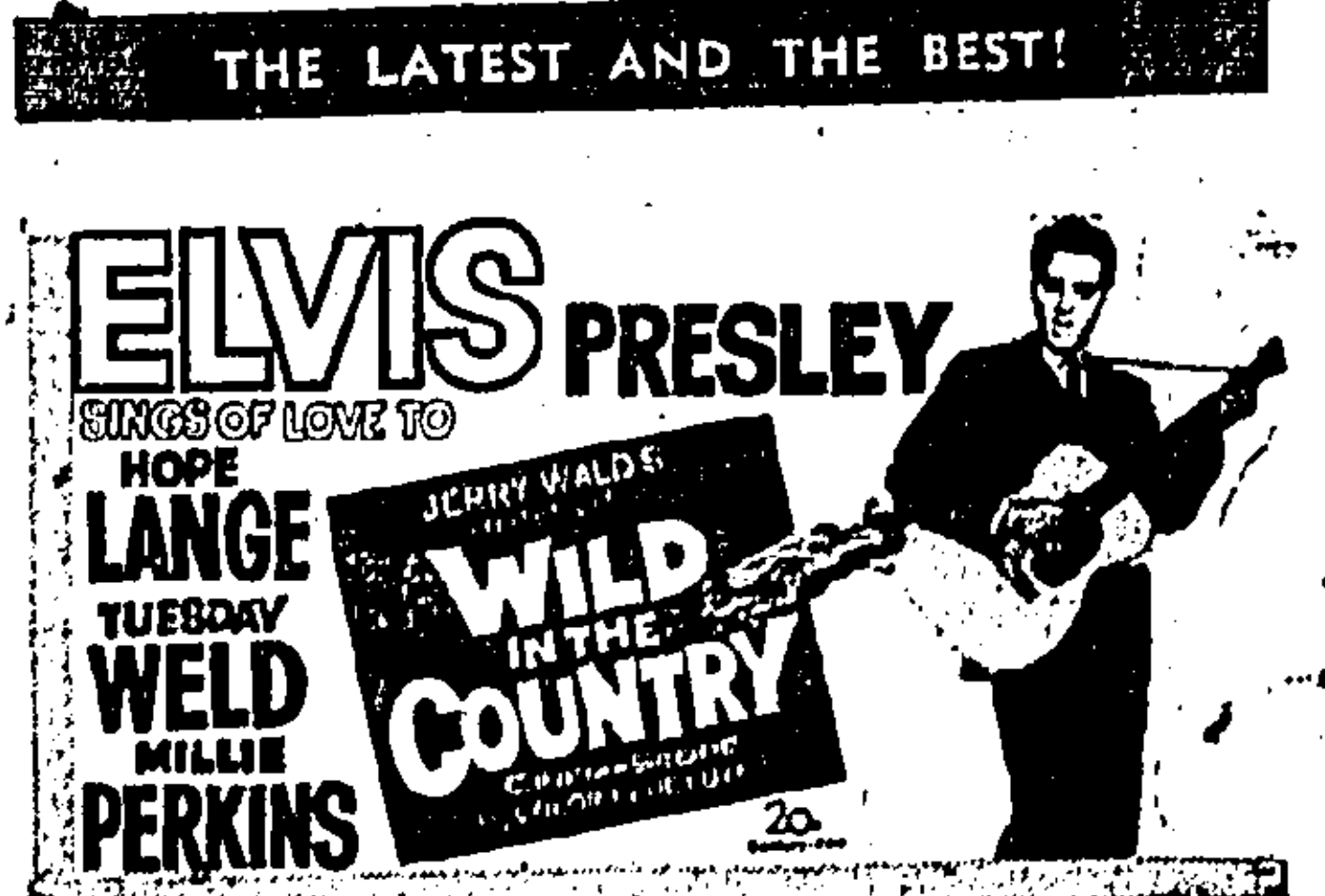
3 Theatres Showing Simultaneously
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Specially added: "GALA DAY AT DISNEYLAND" In Technicolor
A TREAT FOR ALL AGES — FROM 3 TO 90!

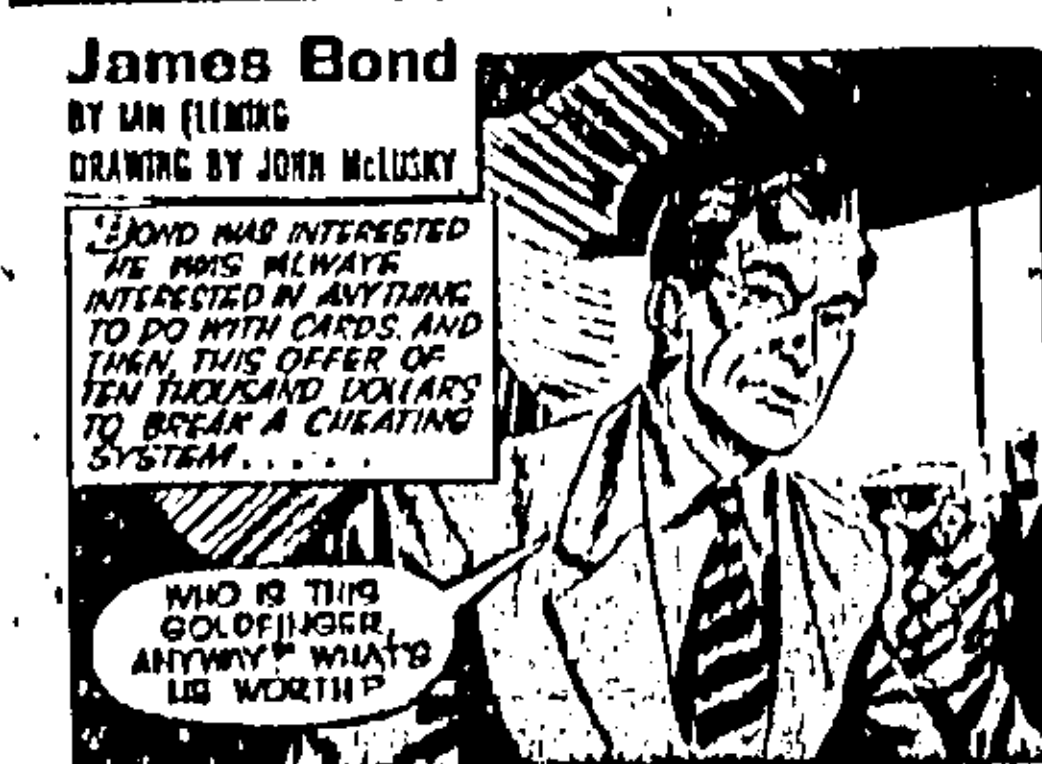
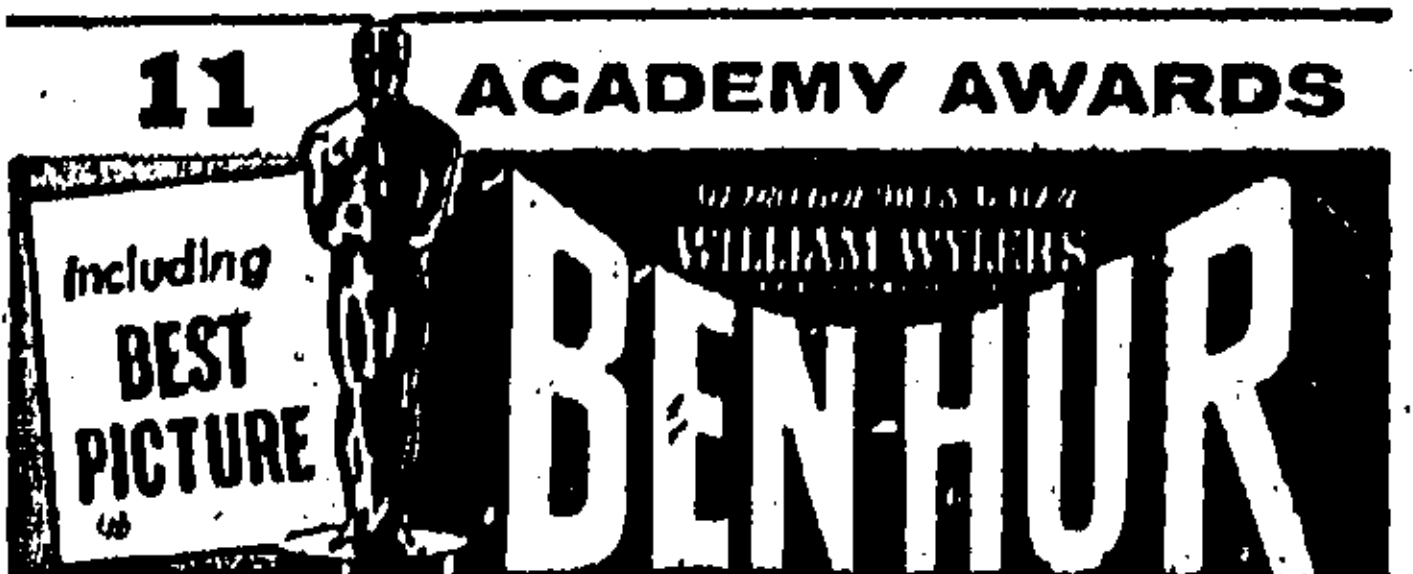
ROX & MAJESTIC
Tel. 761380 Tel. 62951

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
Owing to length of picture please note change of times
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



SHAW CIRCUIT
HOOVER · GALA
TEL. 72371 TEL. 52970

NOW IN THE SEVENTH WEEK
Two Performances Daily: 2.30 and 8.00 p.m.



NOTE... It costs \$308.40* less to FLY Canadian Pacific TO NORTH AMERICA SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR Canadian Pacific AIRLINES *Based on return economy fare.

THIS COMMON MARKETEER WILL GIVE US NO QUARTER!

By Brendan Abbott

IT was a good day the other day for Professor Walter Hallstein, the 60-year-old German who runs Europe's Common Market organisation.

As he sat in his Brussels headquarters, news came through from the Common Market Conference in Bad Godesberg that the heads of the Market Governments had come round to his way of thinking.

And his thinking means that Mr. Macmillan—if he is determined on a link-up with the Six—cannot join the Common Market except at the expense of a Commonwealth sell-out.

A cruise

Half-way through their talks in Bad Godesberg, the German Chancellor, the French President, five Premiers, and six assorted Foreign Ministers trooped aboard ship for a cruise down the Rhine.

And both Hallstein and the cruising politicians must have felt the symbolism of it.

Not in the fact that the vessel was named the Deutschland—that was just someone's tactlessness. But in the cruise.

For Professor Hallstein, swiping zealously at Britain, last month described the Common Market as "a ship whose cruising speed and course have been set."

And, in case anybody did not get his message, he added: "Anyone who wants to come aboard must accept these conditions and not demand that the ship return to port or change speed and direction."

Here was his declaration of war on those politicians who want Britain to join the Market—with special terms.

Tactics

In this Hallstein has differed with Adenauer, his former master, on tactics.

Hallstein wished to speed up the closed market of the Six, the hope that Britain would make a speedier effort to join.

The German Chancellor, eyeing President de Gaulle a little fearfully, was believed to be willing to make a few concessions in the hope of getting Britain in as a balance for France.

But not Hallstein, whose eventual aim is to change an economic community into a political United States of Europe. In Washington, Hallstein has explained his views personally to leading politicians, including President Kennedy.

His friend

His chief American ally is George Ball, Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs in the State Department, whose rough tactics in favour of the Common Market have caused concern inside the Kennedy Administration and at the British Embassy.

Now Hallstein hopes for a European Parliament to which Mr. P. would eventually be elected on a universal European electoral roll.

This is the sort of project for which his academic background has prepared him. Always of the firm at school, he was a professor at 29.

Although no Nazi himself, he succeeded in holding university posts undisturbed until Hitler. After serving on the Western Front, he was a prisoner for two years in the United States. There, his views on federation were reinforced.

Spotted

Adenauer spotted him in 1944 as a man who shared most of his views. Within three years he was a head man in the Foreign Ministry where, incidentally, he embarrassed his chief by blurring out that Europe stretched "from the Atlantic to the Urals."

Diplomats who knew him then say he was doctrinaire, almost without humour, but with a highly developed political sense.

All his life, work has been his only hobby. He is still unmarried. Friends say he has never had time for courtship.

The union of Europe must seem a satisfying substitute as he surveys the Continent from his big office in Brussels.

Only the growing opposition inside this country stands between Walter Hallstein and his next aim—to rule in Britain on Hallstein's terms.

(London Express Service)

Selwyn Lloyd clamps down—here's something going UP, UP, UP

BINGO MANIA

Behind it I detect one ailment the Welfare State hasn't been able to cure

THIS afternoon, thousands of women from Aberdeen to Reading will leave their kitchens and the ironing, to commit the Nation's most prevalent sin. They are off to play bingo.

This modern phenomenon has roused the 31-year-old Methodist minister at Harlow, Essex, to a high pitch of moral indignation. The Rev. Cyril Blount has told his parishioners that here "is an expression of greed that I put even above sexual immorality and hypocrisy. You are worshipping a false god."

THE HIGH

PRIESTS

False or not, the cult booms. In dance halls, in pubs, in schoolrooms and village centres, this venerable child's game that we called

lotto, tombola or housey-housey has been dragged from the nursery, refurbished with an adult gloss and an electronic scoreboard, and is setting a new pattern in social behaviour. Britain has gone Bingo crazy.

The three high priests of the movement are Mecca, Dancing-Top Rank and Belle Vue, Manchester. Of these, Mecca can claim to be the prime apostle. Three-quarters of their 40 dance halls throughout the country now have twice weekly sessions with hundreds queuing for a chance at the jackpot.

The Rank Organisation which already runs sessions at Camden Town, Watford, Peckham, Hackney and Shepherd's Bush, is about to plunge further into the boom. On August 13, its Trocadero cinema at the Elephant and Castle is to start Sunday afternoon bingo, with a two-hour period, after which it will revert, in the evening, to showing films.

In Manchester, too, they are dreaming. Belle Vue has plans to stage bingo for up to 5,000 players at a time, with prizes totalling £2,000 in an evening.

The Odeon at Blackpool, which seats 3,000, has already switched to Saturday bingo sessions. Two Essoldo cinemas have done so. The Royal County Theatre in Bedford, shut for the last 18 months, has at last found a box-office success—bingo. At Watford, a theatre plays bingo. At Bournemouth it is a cinema.

On Wednesday, the Granby Halls, Leicester, open for bingo. And at Brentford, Middlesex, they are planning open-air bingo on the football ground.

Never has sin been more popular.

At Mecca's 30 bingo halls, there is an audience of about 1,000 at each sitting. Because the 1960 Gaming Act does not allow the organisers to take a cut from the stake-money, Mecca charges a 2s. entry fee.

Disregarding the profits on the catering, this means a clear £300,000 a year from premises which would otherwise stand idle until the bands struck up in the evening. Pasting phase or not, this is useful money.

Who pays it? The answer, overwhelmingly, is women. The organisers say



that 75 per cent of their audiences are women, and that, of these, 80 per cent are over 40. For most of them the outlay is not excessive.

First they must apply for membership to a club. That may cost them 1s. or more. Then there is the entry charge, and the cost of a five-game book of cards. At Mecca no one is allowed more than four books. A cup of tea, a biscuit, perhaps... hardly enough to upset the budget.

Prizes range from £10 to £120. Half the money staked on each game constitutes the jackpot, and the rest goes towards subsidiary prizes.

chester has called 'a bolt on the face of an affluent society.' When you consider that the annual gambling bill in Britain touches £682,500,000 of which one-sixth is devoted to the football pools, bingo looks like being rather a small bolt.

Nor are churchmen united in their views. In Scotland, it is looked upon as the first step to perdition. The Church of England 'neither approves nor disapproves' though the Bishop of Southwark has said, in the Evening Standard, that he is not opposed 'to a modest flutter.'

But to those who rush to condemn it, there is the comment by one devotee: 'It is better than television, isn't it?'

This is not greed. It is loneliness, the one disease which the Welfare State has not been able to cure.

THEIR VIEW

IS Milder

The Roman Catholic Church has taken an even milder view, and runs some bingo sessions in its own church hall, Lord Rank,

a powerful voice in Methodist circles, it also the owner of one of the largest operators. What the Rev. Cyril Blount probably worries about is the degree to which a person can become a slave to the game, forsaking home and family for the mad refrain of "Four-0, blind-four.... All the fours, forty-four.... on its own, number two.... Bingo!"

But to those who rush to condemn it, there is the comment by one devotee: 'It is better than television, isn't it?'

This is not greed. It is loneliness, the one disease which the Welfare State has not been able to cure.

Mark

Christie

(London Express Service)

QUOTE

—by Roy Littlewood, father of three, bound over at Derby for climbing 50ft up scaffolding for a £1 bet:—

It was the height of stupidity.

★ ★ ★

—by Miss E. Abbott, headmistress of Cottesmore Secondary School, Nottinghamshire:—

A parent unless she came to complain. Today most of the parents who visit me come with a genuine desire to discuss their daughters.

Lord Lambton, MP, reports

from a troubled continent

NO, I'M NOT SURPRISED SO MANY ARE BITTER

Bulawayo.

I HAVE always admired Kenneth Kaunda. His moderation and his ability are both considerable.

A month ago I flew into Salisbury with him and the calmness and dignity with which he accepted the indignity of a customs search was a lesson from which certain members of the Labour Party who tried to make so much of the incident should have profited.

He is basically a Nyerere, not a Nkomo type of African leader and it is upon such men as he that the hope of a peaceful transition period in Africa depends.

Everything that could be done to make him trust and rely upon the British Government should therefore be done.

TO LUNCH

Unfortunately he is at the moment a very bitter man and it is necessary to try to understand why. Recently he came to lunch with me in Lusaka and the following questions and replies are self-explanatory.

Q—Do you find that the British Government's plan for the new constitution puts you in an awkward position?

A—I plainly do. Q—Do you think that the present plan is in the framework of the old?

A—Certainly is not. Q—Were you given any assurances that the plan was going to be different from what it turned out to be?

A—I have publicly said so and I told my followers that I was assured that we would have the original constitution or something like it.

Q—Do you therefore find yourself in an awkward position?

A—I certainly do. Q—Is it your intention to boycott the coming elections?

A—It will be difficult for me not to. Q—Do you consider then that the negotiations were a triumph for Sir Roy Welensky?

A—They plainly were.

INEVITABLE

I must say that it seems rather a pity that we should now, as a result of the extraordinary promises handed out to so many people in Central Africa, have succeeded in disappointing everybody. But for a year I have seen this as inevitable. One must speak the truth and must not make incompatible promises to both sides. It is possible now to reconstruct how the London Conference over the Northern Rhodesian constitution came to

without Mr Sandys. Certainly the skilful patient and scrupulously honest way in which he conducted his part of the negotiations won him the respect of the Rhodesians.

They felt that though they might not agree with him they could trust him and he meant what he said.

What is going to happen now? Actually, despite what Mr Kaunda says, I believe that there is still a chance that he will take part in the elections.

STRAINED

Since his return there have been signs that the threatened strike may not take place, and the extremists have found to their disappointment that the mine workers in particular are not enthusiastic about risking their pay packets in protesting about a constitution which they cannot begin to understand.

This, however, is looking on the bright side of things for in the interests of accuracy and realism, it is impossible to deny delicate race relations have been strained.

Moderation has had a poor reward and the word of the British Government is no longer trusted by the Africans or Europeans in Northern Rhodesia.

(London Express Service)

Nu spelling!

1,000 FIVE-YEAR-OLDS WILL TEST AN ALPHABET

A NEW 43-letter alphabet will be tried out on 1,000 five-year-old children next September.

And if the educationists think it is a good idea every five-year-old in Britain will be spelling the new way in three years' time.

But after the age of seven they will return to the old-fashioned 26 letters.

Two of these are thrown out in the new alphabet. And 10 others are brought in.

Example: There are two forms of T— a soft sound as in "think" and a hard sound as in "till".

In the soft T the tail of the "t" is extended below the line. In the hard T the "t" has its tail turned to the left, the opposite direction to normal writing.

Example: A soft t is written with an old-style meat hook

S. A. hard ZH looks like a piece of old-style German.

Then there are some letters rather like an ornamental version of something from the Greek. They stand for various double O sounds. Diphthongs, too, have their own symbols.

The start of a story prepared for next September's school year: "Wans upon a tiem."

Another says: "Heer ei goe."

The three-year experiment will be tried at Harrow (Middlesex), Oldham (Lancashire), and schools in Staffordshire.

But for parents: A child reading well BEFORE school age will be expected the new alphabet.

(London Express Service)

BINGO! . . . BY JAK



(London Express Service)

Some of the 'dangerous' radar land may be returned

EQUIPMENT IS SAFE, SAY SCIENTISTS

THERE is now a chance that some of the beautiful countryside earmarked by the Government for building Britain's ballistic missile early warning system may be handed back for the nation to enjoy.

The report Scientists have discovered the powerful radar equipment to be much safer than was previously thought.

Stringent tests in America and Greenland, where two out of the three stations are already working, have proved that the four-acre site at Fylingdales Moor, Yorkshire, does not need a "sterile zone" in front, from which the public must be barred, in the interests of safety.

Felt nothing

In the past, it was feared that the ultra-powerful radar beams would generate up to three million watts—might fan out radar energy which could damage aircraft or cause

internal burns to people who came too close.

Recently, I stood just a few feet in front of one of these transmitters on the insistence of scientists operating the station at Thule, Greenland. I felt nothing.

To begin with, all humans were kept at several miles distance from this transmitter. Then the scientists sent caterpillar-trucks, loaded with sensitive instruments, to measure precisely how much radio energy reached different parts of the "sterile area." The trucks were able to go right up to the transmitters without recording enough energy to harm a fly.

'Complete safety'

This discovery should remove one of the British public's main doubts about the £43 million DMEWS installation at Fylingdales. The whole question of safety precautions for it must now be reviewed.

In Greenland, a scientist told me: "Lekinos hunt and fish now in what some authorities once said would have to be a prohibited area. Maintenance

men crawl over the installations in complete safety."

When the Government announced its choice of the Fylingdales site it caused a furor among bird-watchers. Naturalists feared that wild life would be hurt, or scared away. I can put their fears at rest. I've seen Arctic buzzards wheeling within feet of the antennae, as if they did not exist—and actually building their nests on them.

GLASS CUTTING MADE EASY

GOOD news for the home handy-man. That difficult job of cutting glass for windows or pictures without breaking it has been solved.

Dr H. F. Steadman, of the Zoology Department at Glasgow University, has invented a simple but ingenious gadget which can turn anyone into an expert cutter.

Other glass-cutters, whether they use a diamond or a wheel, demand a good deal of skill in getting the correct angle and pressure for cutting. Dr Steadman's simply has to be pressed down on the glass as hard as possible. It then automatically adopts the best angle.

Why did a zoologist invent it? Out of irritation at seeing his

students break dozens of sheets of glass as they tried to cut up slides for laboratory microscopes.

The new cutter can be used successfully first time—even by a child. So impressed with it is the Government—sponsored National Research Development Corporation that it has decided to arrange for mass production in Britain.

(London Express Service)

POCKET CARTOON BY FRIELL



(London Express Service)

WOMANSENSE

ON A DAY BRISTLING WITH THE BIG NAMES
IN FASHION JILL BUTTERFIELD REPORTS...

Chic, sensational, and these all make sense!



LITTLE BLACK DRESS—
white satin top embroidered
with diamonds and pearls.
Its name, Black Diamond.



LITTLE BLACK DRESS. Hartnell calls this velvet-trimmed interpretation Adam's Rib.



LITTLE BLACK DRESS. Hartnell's Jet Black with beads.



LITTLE BLACK DRESS. Called Diabolo, Hartnell adds panniers to faille dress.

DRAWINGS
BY
Robb

Paterson, for instance —he likes a woman to look like one

IN London last week 42-year-old Scots-born Ronald Paterson—the baby of the couturiers—produced the most go-ahead collection this side of the Channel.

His was a show in the true Paris manner. I squeezed into a hot and crowded salon to watch the kind of exciting, exquisite, beautifully modelled clothes that make you forget the discomfort of reporting winter clothes in a heat wave.

HIS WAY with colour was apricot, and mint green like pure excitement. He flings sing, firecrackers throughout the colouring shades of raspberry red, lemon.

He lines a mink coat with a length of magenta chiffon, uses a new-looking spicy ginger brown.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

IN a recent duplicate Mrs Jacoby and I were the only pair to reach six spades on the North-South cards. The Jacoby-Smith three no-trump made it possible. The slam was a laydown with the ace of diamonds in the West hand, but it was intended to be there since West had overcalled in that suit.

My three no-trump bid was a slight violation of our system since I only held nine high card points, but my king of diamonds looked awfully good and I held overwhelming trump strength.

Mrs Jacoby was able to bid four hearts, because if we want to make one mild slam try after the artificial three no-trump response we show our lowest ace. Hence, her four heart bid denied first round control of either clubs or diamonds.

Of course, her bid was very aggressive anyway. She only held 12 high card points and I had passed originally. Then, I suppose my jump to six spades was even more aggressive. I still had the same nine points I was dealt, but I did know that he was showing slam interest without very good trumps or either minor suit ace.

♥♦CARD SERBES♥♦

Q—The bidding has been:
North East South West
1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ Pass
3 ♠ Pass 4 ♠ Pass
4 ♠ Pass 5 ♠ Pass
You, South, hold:
♠ K 4 ♣ A Q 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
What do you do?
A—Bid either six diamonds directly or four no-trumps to check for aces. Your partner is making some sort of slam try and with the kings of both clubs and hearts you should accept.

TODAY'S QUESTION
Your partner's rebid over your two diamonds is two no-trump. What do you do?
Answer Tomorrow

Sparkling

As it was, they made his clothes the essence of simple sophistication—the chicest things in town. As his collection followed that of Norman Hartnell, it seemed to have all the sting of a savoury after a pretty rich dish. For simple is the last word you could apply to Hartnell—the prize showman of the fashion world. His clothes are designed for the bright lights, and into them

he pours every expensive luxury. He never uses fur for simple trimming—with him it makes collar AND cuffs AND hem AND lining AND enormous hats as well.

He never uses colours gently—he dyes hat AND dress AND coat AND shoes the same vivid electric blue.

He never uses sequins sparsely—they are sewn close as fish scales from neck to hem.

He never understates. Not even smart girl's basic uniform of little black dress is safe.

He jazzes it up with bugle beads, smothering it in enormous stoles, gives it overskirts, underskirts, pearls, and diamonds and jet.

And somehow—don't ask me to explain the alchemy—the show is sensational.

And only a man who likes a woman to look like one could produce such slinky evening dresses.

His GUILE lay partly in choosing some of the prettiest girls in London to model his clothes. First-sized, with pretty foreign faces and a very sexy stroll, they would make sackcloth look super.

And only a man who likes a woman to look like one could produce such slinky evening dresses.

His GUILE lay partly in choosing some of the prettiest girls in London to model his clothes. First-sized, with pretty foreign faces and a very sexy stroll, they would make sackcloth look super.

Silent

Sensational too—but making sound sense—were the suits at Michael's classy collection.

The silent man of British fashion, this tall, spare Irishman

is more concerned with spice than with sugar.

His clothes are all line—this season a curvier, more feminine line than of late—with the waist marked firmly where the waist should be.

With an eye to an English winter, his suit blouses are soft tunics made of fine fur.

With an eye to enchanted evenings, his hats are like zany Christmas streamers caught in the hair.

No gimmicks from Victor Stiebel. His quiet well-mannered suits wouldn't turn a head in a market town. But foreigners snap them up for their quality. His coats are made to stride over the moors.

His romantic evening dresses demand the pink coats of a Hunt Ball as a backdrop and his sophisticated chiffons cry out for tiaras.

No true fashion excitement ever sparks Stiebel's elegant. Wedgwood blue salon, but his clothes are as English as afternoon tea.

And just about as popular.

London Express Service.

And just about as popular.

London Express Service.

And just about as popular.

London Express Service.

And just about as popular.

London Express Service.

And just about as popular.

LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

THURSDAY, AUGUST 3

AQUARIUS (1) (January 21-February 19): By taking on a superior's job in his absence you could prove your ability to become his successor.

PISCES (4) (February 20-March 20): The interest of both parties would be served best in the long run by your refusal of a substantial loan to a friend.

ARIES (6) (March 21-April 19): Don't be too proud to accept help if you don't feel equal to coping with a strenuous job today.

TAURUS (9) (April 20-May 20): Tension in the home which has mounted of late will suddenly die down due to your conciliatory efforts.

GEMINI (8) (May 21-June 21): You would be wise to postpone a visit to friends abroad until you are better able to afford the expense of the journey.

CANCER (7) (June 22-July 21): If you are in two minds as to which course to take today, defer your decision until tomorrow.

LEO (3) (July 22-August 21): Don't attempt to cope with a situation that requires calm judgment, if your nerves are all on edge today.

VIRGO (12) (August 22-September 22): The high opinion you have of your partner will be fully borne out by his behaviour in an emergency.

LIBRA (2) (September 23-October 22): If you are a stickler for fair play, you won't permit an injustice to be done to a colleague.

SCORPIO (5) (October 23-November 21): When discussing a delicate subject with an intimate friend, make sure that there is no chance of anyone eavesdropping.

SAGITTARIUS (11) (November 22-December 21): Resist the temptation to let your way out of a situation for which you are entirely to blame.

CAPRICORN (10) (December 22-January 20): Your good practical sense in everyday matters is of inestimable value to the rest of your family.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

CHILDREN'S CORNER

Knarf Plays Pretend

—He Makes Believe He's A Kite, Flying Through Air—

By MAX TRELL

DOWN THE street ran Knarf; the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name. Now and then as he ran he jumped in the air. He waved his arms. But he kept his legs straight and close together.

"I'm a kite!" he said. "I'm flying through the air!"

When he saw a Cat sitting on the steps in a patch of sunshine at the house in the middle of the block, he said: "Look at me, Cat! I'm a kite! Come fly with me!"

But the Cat only sat up and began washing her face with her paw.

So Knarf ran on and jumped in the air and ran on again.

Then he met a small white Dog with black spots on its tail. "I'm a kite!" said Knarf. "I'm flying in the air. Let's both fly together!"

The small white Dog wagged its spotted tail. He barked and jumped, but he wouldn't pretend he was a kite. He suddenly turned and ran down the street to greet another Dog.

Met delivery boy

Then Knarf ran on and met a grocery delivery Boy. The grocery delivery Boy was about to get on his bicycle. He had a whole box of groceries in a holder on his handlebars.

"I'm a kite," said Knarf. "I'm being a kite for you." "I'm being a kite because a kite flies through the air, and a kite can look right inside a cloud, and a kite can look down and see delivery Boys delivering."

In one breath

Knarf said all this in one breath.

But when he finished, he saw that the delivery Boy had climbed on his bicycle and was pedalling up the street past the small white Dog with the spotted tail and the Cat who was washing her face in the patch of sunshine on the steps of her house.

So Knarf ran on. He met the Postman.

"I'm sorry. I can't be a kite today," said the Postman. "I've got too many letters to put in mailboxes today for all kinds of people who are waiting to receive them. But tomorrow is my day off, and tomorrow I'll be able to be a kite."

Then Knarf met a Plumber.

"Not today, thanks," said the plumber. "I've got to fix a leak in somebody's sink. But it's a great idea, and I'll think about being a kite on Sunday when I haven't got any leaks to fix."

Then Knarf met two Painters.

He met a Newsboy. He met Mrs Hiram who was just coming back from the supermarket. He met a Sparrow. He met a Janitor. He met a Truck Driver. He met a Lady pushing a Baby carriage.

But none of them wanted to be a kite.

Then Knarf met the Policeman.

"When I was a Boy like you," said the Policeman, "I used to be a kite lots and lots of times."

"It was fun, wasn't it?" asked Knarf.

"It was wonderful. But I agreed the Policeman. 'But you have to be careful.'"

"Careful?" repeated Knarf. He sounded puzzled.

String mustn't break

The Policeman nodded. "You have to be careful the string doesn't break."

"Oh," said Knarf, who hadn't thought about the string on the kite.

"Once," said the Policeman, "while I was being a kite, my string broke."

"And what happened?" Knarf asked excitedly. "Did you come tumbling down?"

"That was the trouble," replied the Policeman. "I didn't. I went flying away—on and on and on." The Policeman pointed far, far off.

Wasn't fun

"But it wasn't fun at all," said the Policeman. "I went flying through clouds."

"That's fun!" cried Knarf. "You get wet," said the Policeman.



"Look at me, Cat! I'm a kite!" said Knarf, the Shadow.

liceman. "Clouds are filled with rain. It's like flying through a rainstorm without an umbrella. But that wasn't as bad as the mountains."

"What mountains do you mean?" asked Knarf.

"The Rocky Mountains are what I mean," said the Policeman. "I bumped them—bump, bump, and bump again. The Rocky Mountains didn't mind. But I did. It wasn't much fun bumping into the Rocky Mountains."

Wind was worse

"But even that wasn't as bad as the wind."

"Kites have to have wind," said Knarf.

"But not kites-without-strings," said the Policeman. "First the north wind blows you one way. Then the south wind comes along and blows you the other way. Then the east wind comes, and the west wind comes, and they blow you different ways."

"Then they all blow at the same time and you go spinning around like this!"

About to spin

And the Policeman was about to stand on the tip of one toe and spin around when he suddenly remembered that he was a Policeman, and didn't.

Knarf ran all the way back home. He jumped in the air. He bumped against the Rocky Mountains. He went through rainstorms. He went spinning round and round.

And the Dog with the spotted tail barked and the Cat went on washing her face in the sunshine.

Whiteaways SUMMER SALE

ELASTICATED SWIM TRUNKS for small children. Elasticated, floral and nursery designs, many colours. Originally \$5.95. NOW \$3.50.

GIRLS COTTON DRESSES HALF PRICE

JANTZEN SHORTS FOR GIRLS, pink, blue, gold or white, 7 to 14. Originally \$10.50. NOW \$12.50.

CHILDRENS JANTZEN ELASTICATED SWIMSUITS, plain colours, blue, red, turquoise. Originally \$20.50. NOW \$10.50.

WHITE STAG SHORTS FOR GIRLS, Marina Jamaica modern designs, 8 to 14. Originally \$21.00. NOW \$10.95.

ALL JANTZEN SWIM WEAR FOR GIRLS & BOYS LESS 25%

BUY NOW AND SAVE

DRASTICALLY REDUCED

WHITE STAG SHORTS, Pueblo Jamaica check design in 2 colours. Originally \$23.50. NOW \$18.50.

FOUR FROU BABIES PANTIES in nylon with plastic lining, pastel shades, lace trim. Originally \$8.95. NOW \$5.95.

KAMELLA COTTON ROMPERS, small checks and floral designs, sizes 10, 12, 20, 22. Originally From \$8.95. NOW FROM \$6.95.

GIRLS COTTON AND TERYLENE PLEATED SHIRTS, sizes 10 to 20. Originally From \$18.50. NOW FROM \$12.50.

SIMILAR BARGAINS AT KOWLOON

Whiteaways WILL SERVE YOU BEST

Middlesex and Hampshire off to good starts in County Cricket matches

London, Aug. 2.

Of the three English County Cricket Championship-chasing teams, Middlesex made the best start in today's matches. They totalled 327 for seven declared, then grabbed three Leicestershire wickets for 27 before the close.

Peter Parfitt (101) and Bob Willis (71) put the Middlesex second wicket. South African cricketer-teacher Stuart Leary settled his differences over pay for next season with Charlton Athletic Football Club today, then went off to score a match-saving century for Kent in their match against County Cricket champions Yorkshire.

Benefit match

Yorkshire, locked in a gripping struggle for the Championship with Hampshire and Middlesex, made a fine start to the match with Kent when they captured four wickets for only 24 runs.

Then Leary got his head down and coupled sound defence with attractive forcing strokes to make an unbeaten 121, with 13 fours, in five

hours, and the Kent total reached 273. Yorkshire had scored 42 for two wickets in reply by the close on the first day.

Current Championship leaders Hampshire gave warning they will be hard to displace from the top of the table when they shot out Sussex for 141 today.

Hampshire opening batsman Jimmy Gray showed his ability as an all-rounder by taking five wickets for 56 runs to back up Derek Shackleton's effort of five for 45.

Former West Indies Test player Roy Marshall, playing in his benefit match, was dismissed for two when Hampshire batted, but the total reached 91 for four by the close of play.

Closing scores

Close of play scores in today's matches were:

Bowlers put Australians on top against Surrey

London, Aug. 2.

The Australian bowlers put their team on top against Surrey here today after the batsmen had had to struggle for runs on being sent in to bat on a damp pitch.

Replying to the Australians' first innings 209, Surrey lost three wickets for 21 runs and were 44 for three at the close.

The Australians, who yesterday made sure of retaining the Ashes, were themselves in a similarly poor position in the morning, losing their first four wickets for 40 runs, three of them to the spin bowler of England Test discard Tony Lock, who went on to take five for 93.

Richie Benaud (47) and Peter Burge (45) pulled the innings round with a fifth-wicket stand of 79 in 75 minutes, and Barry Jarman (20) and Ian Quick (18) added 32 valuable runs for the eighth wicket.

Costly lapse

Benaud was dropped by acting Surrey captain Mickey Stewart at forward short-leg before scoring — a costly lapse. The chief Australian batsman contributed to their own dismissal, Bobby Simpson mistimed a sweep and gave an easy catch to square-leg, and when Bill Lawry fell leg-before-wicket attempting a similar stroke two men were out for 13 — both to Lock in five balls.

Norman O'Neill hit three fours, then struck one into the wicketkeeper's hands and Neil Harvey, playing back, gave Lock a return catch.

Benaud and Burge recovered from an uncertain start and settled down to solid stroke play, each bumping off some 400 drives. Burge hit nine fours in a stay of 95 minutes and Benaud had six boundaries in his 47, scored in 100 minutes.

Surrey lost John Edrich to the first ball bowled, by Frank

Misson, and Ken Barrington, after a good start, lofted a catch to cover to make two men out for 18 runs. Stewart got only one run, but opening batsman Brian Parsons battled through to the finish for 20 not out.

Only 5,000 spectators watched the day's play.

Scoreboard

FIRST INNINGS

AUSTRALIANS

R. B. Simpson c Parson b Lock	2
W. M. Lawry lbw Lock	11
N. O'Neill c Lock b Sydenham	20
N. C. O'Neill c Sweetman b Sydenham	45
P. J. Burge c and b Lock	47
R. Benaud c Lock b Sydenham	45
B. N. Harman c Parsons b Beder	20
F. M. Misson b Sydenham	19
I. W. Quick c Lock b Loader	18
L. F. Kline c Sweetman b Lock	9
R. A. Gaunt not out	6
Extras	6
Total	209

Fall of wickets: 1-12, 2-13, 3-40, 4-48, 5-127, 6-145, 7-151, 8-183, 9-183.

BOWLING ANALYSIS

Leader	O	M	R	W
Sydenham	19	3	0	1
Lock	21	4	37	3
Lock	31	5	103	5
Beder	6	2	12	1
Surrey				
J. H. Edrich, lbw Misson	0			0
A. B. D. Parsons, not out	0			0
K. F. Barrington, c Kline, b Misson	12			1
M. J. Stewart, b Gaunt	1			0
M. D. Willett, not out	10			0
Extras	1			0
Total (for three wickets)	44			

Fall of wickets: 1-0, 2-18, 3-21, 4-48, 5-127, 6-145, 7-151, 8-183, 9-183.

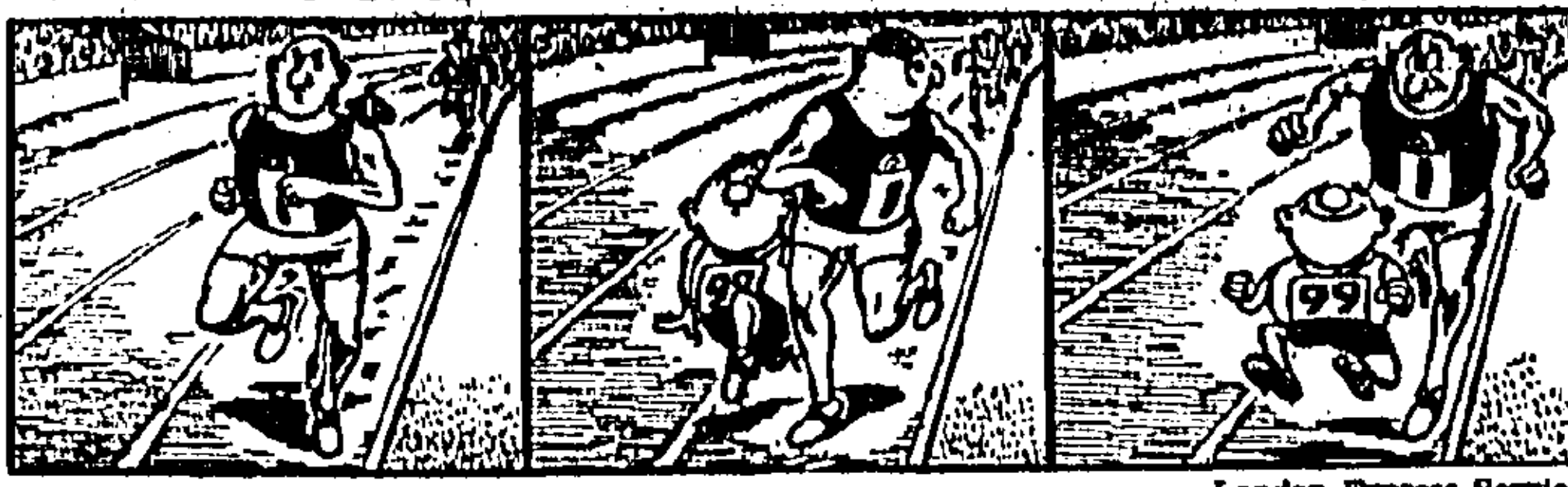
Bowling to date

Misson	O	M	R	W
Gaunt	9	2	19	1
Harvey	1	0	2	0

—Reuter.

SPORTING SAM

by Reg. Wootton



London Express Service

Ten-pin bowling spreading fast in Britain

By ARCHIE QUICK

London, Aug. 2.

Ten-pin bowling, the American craze which vies with bingo in Great Britain, is spreading. The Rank Organisation, successful with their opening venture at the Regal Bowl, Golders Green, London, have extended their enterprise to a second set of "twenty lanes" at Hove, Sussex — and that makes six in the country.

Ranks are all set, too, to spread their wings to Southall, Bristol, Chatham, Manchester, Southampton and Leeds. In fact, they announce that they will have ten "bowls" in action by Christmas and twenty in a year's time.

Big money

Hove, the retiring point for elderly ladies and colonels, thus gains the unexpected distinction of being the first town to house two ten-pin bowling centres.

On the basis of the present takings at the opposition rink, and taking for granted that Ranks will attain their objective of 500 "lanes" a twelve-

month from now, it will mean that their income from the active side of their enterprises alone will amount to £30,000 a week for 1 can assure you that the present Hove "Bowl" is grossing £60 per "lane" per week! That is big money when you consider that it does not include the supplementary revenue from catering, etc.

The new Hove Bowl is the last word in luxury, and the conversion from a Rank cinema to a ten-pin centre must, I estimate, have cost in the region of £100,000, each of the twenty machines for automatically setting up the pins alone cost over £3,000.

Open on Sundays

The carpeting, fully licensed club, seating, lounges and the overall appointments are the last word in comfort for this ever-increasing family sport. For that is what it is becoming. Leagues are springing up like mushrooms, the same as in the United States where 40 million players take part, and I have personal evidence that Dad is taking Mum and the Kids along when he plays and they are taking part too.

Each "lane" at the new Hove Bowl is the regulation 60 feet long, made of 3,000 feet of polished maple and ninepins levelled to within 0.0001 of an inch and fixed by 8,000 nails. Each "lane" is also fitted with an automatic tele-scorer. And the centre is going to be open fifteen hours a day, including Sundays!

Fascinating to me was the exclusion of noise. Behind the scenes of pinsetting machines there is an outrageous din, but the acoustic properties in the hall muffle this completely, except for the faint rumble of the "wood" as it is bowled, and a light clatter of the "pins" as they are knocked over. That has been retained obviously, to satisfy the ego of the player. And the stars of the "lanes" are as accurate in their bowling as a aim Laker, scoring a "strike" of all ten pins down time after time with consummate ease.

The Chinese player out of Slazenger Tournament

Eastbourne, Aug. 2. The Chinese lawn (cricket) professional, Ken Lo, who is now a coach at Manchester, was beaten 6-0, 6-3 by top-seeded Kurt Nielsen, of Denmark, in the fourth round of the Slazenger Professional Tournament here today.

The Dane's overall superiority was never in doubt. Australian Peter Cawthorn, the holder, who is seeded to meet Nielsen, took a little longer to beat Gradimir Nesic, of Yugoslavia, 6-2, 6-2 in the same round. —Reuter.

MERDEKA SOCCER OPENS

Champions Malaya held to narrow win by Japan

Kuala Lumpur, Aug. 2.

Malaya defeated Japan by three goals to two today when they met in the first day's series of matches in Malaya's fourth Merdeka (Independence) Anniversary Soccer Tournament. The half-time score was 3-2 in Malaya's favour. In the second match of the evening Indonesia defeated Singapore by 1-0. Neither side had scored by half-time and the deciding goal was scored by Wowo in the 70th minute.

The Japanese gave the Malayan champions a great fight and with a little luck might have forced a draw. They shocked Malaya with a third-minute goal as a long shot by inside-right Yaegashi caught the Malayan goalkeeper by surprise.

The Japanese were superb in defence with goalkeeper Hosaka in splendid form, punching, palming and fielding Malayan shots at his goal-mouth in great style.

Penalty

Malaya drew level with a penalty in the 20th minute which Robert Choe converted. Malaya went into the lead with a goal from Ghani, but again the Japanese fought back and levelled the score in the 33rd minute with a shot from Miyamoto.

The winning shot for Malaya came a minute before half-time from centre-half Majid Arif. The second half was scoreless as Japan held the Malayan attack but failed to break through the Malayan defence. The second match of the evening between Singapore and Indonesia went scoreless right up to the 70th minute when a goal from Wowo gave it to Indonesia. The Indonesian side played sound soccer midfield but failed off badly in their finishing.

Both sides saw the other defenders standing firm against their attacks with Indonesia's full-backs Shuk and Illus, aided by a hard working half-line, repeatedly turning Singapore's assaults.

A draw seemed inevitable until Indonesia's forwards moved in a neat combination and Wowo shot for goal. The ball appeared to be wide of its mark but the Singapore goalkeeper accidentally diverted the ball into his own goal. —Reuter.

U.S. baseball results

New York, Aug. 2.

Today's U.S. baseball results included:

AMERICAN LEAGUE (Second game)			
	R	H	E
Los Angeles	7	7	1
Boston	8	11	2
(First game)			
Chicago	2	6	1
Cleveland	3	8	0
NATIONAL LEAGUE (Second game)			
	R	H	E
Milwaukee	7	11	0
Chicago	3	8	4
(11 innings called darkness) —AP.			

RUGBY UNION . . . by JOHN REED

Record £240,000 tour for Springboks

The dour but triumphant South African Rugby tour of Britain and France last winter, despite the mud and rain, produced the remarkable gate receipts of more than £240,000—a record for a tour in these countries.

I have been probing the cash success of the Springboks' 34-match trail. It is a fascinating and intriguing story which reveals the ever-increasing popularity of the game.

The tour profit, I estimate, must have topped £120,000. Not bad for an amateur game!

Major Rugby Union tours are Big Business. Look at the gate receipts for the internationalists against South Africa:—

England, £30,019; Wales, £20,819; Ireland, £16,070; Scotland, £20,000; France, £20,762.

And the Barbarian match — the only game the tourists lost — produced another £20,000.

Grim and inflexible the tough, controversial, Springboks may have been, but the clicking turnstiles demonstrated their drawing power.

The "gates" for their 13 matches in England totalled £20,820. The surplus from the England-South Africa international at Twickenham was £30,940.

The rebel

Cash receipts from Rugby-loving Wales, where the tourists played nine games, totalled £27,396. That was the highest ever in fact, the net profit in Wales was £25,171.

Record profits last season too have been reported from Ireland and Scotland — thanks to the Springboks.

But, as Mr. Bill Ramsay, treasurer of the Rugby Union, pointed out, expenses have soared as well. For the British tour alone I expect them to exceed £70,000.

The mighty Springboks attracted big crowds in France as well. Total "gates" for the four matches were £43,201, and net profit worked out at £19,004.

Two old at 69 to be a future president of the Rugby Union? Yes, if you are "Rusty" Scar. "Rusty" Scar, the rebel from Birmingham lost a vice-presidency ballot at the annual meeting of the Rugby Union after calls for young leadership.

He was beaten by former England wing — three-quarter Geoff Butler, who was elected junior vice-president and, by tradition, should become president in 1963 — 4. Butler the Harlequin is 40.

I am naturally a rebel, "Rusty" Scar told me. "I like to say what I think. I stuck my neck out in accepting nomination and took the risk of being rejected."

City councillor, magistrate, school governor, former War-against-Germany, a knighted, anti-colonial of the First World

War—M.C. and mentioned in despatches—Scar has served North Midlands Rugby for 32 years. He has been on the Rugby Union committee since 1947.

"In the Midlands the Rugby chaps think I have had a rough deal," he added.

"I am convinced that the real heart of Rugby lies in the provinces, where men have spent a lifetime in the game."

They say that Reginald Ivor Scar, of the military moustache, rose button, hole, jaunty stride, and fearless views, has found the secret of perennial youth.

I hope he has another by for the top job next year.

Mike Campbell — Lamerston, Scotland's burly second-row giant and one of the out-

standing discoveries of last season, has a club problem.

He has been invited to play for Blackheath again by new skipper Peter Wright. But if he turned out for London

Scottish he could form a formidable club second — row with his international team — mate Frans Ten Bos, who is now down from Oxford.

Scottish and Army calls and his duties as the adjutant of the 57th Duke of Wellington's Regiment (T.A.) at Huddersfield are likely to restrict Mike's appearances in London club

Rugby. Week — end travelling, too, is difficult.

So he may well play for Halifax. I am sure Yorkshire would welcome him. He has been keeping fit during the summer by discus and shot-putting and sprinting even though he admits he is a bit overweight at 17st. 8lb.

London Express Service.

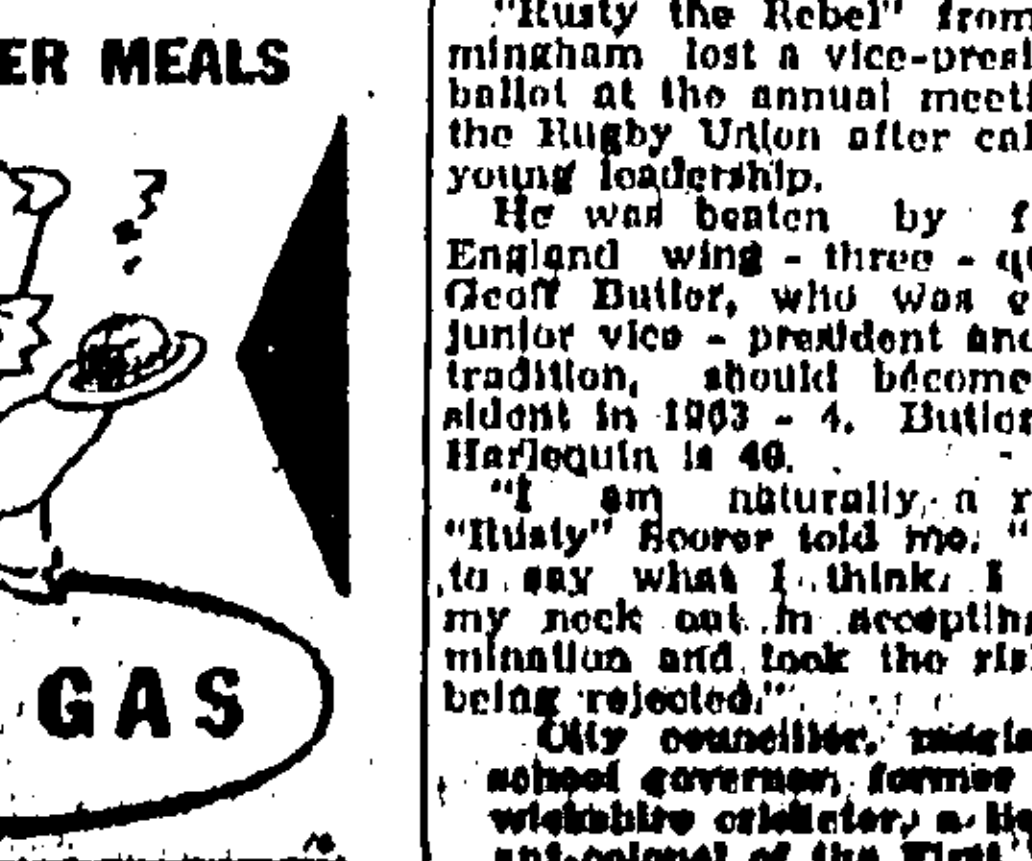
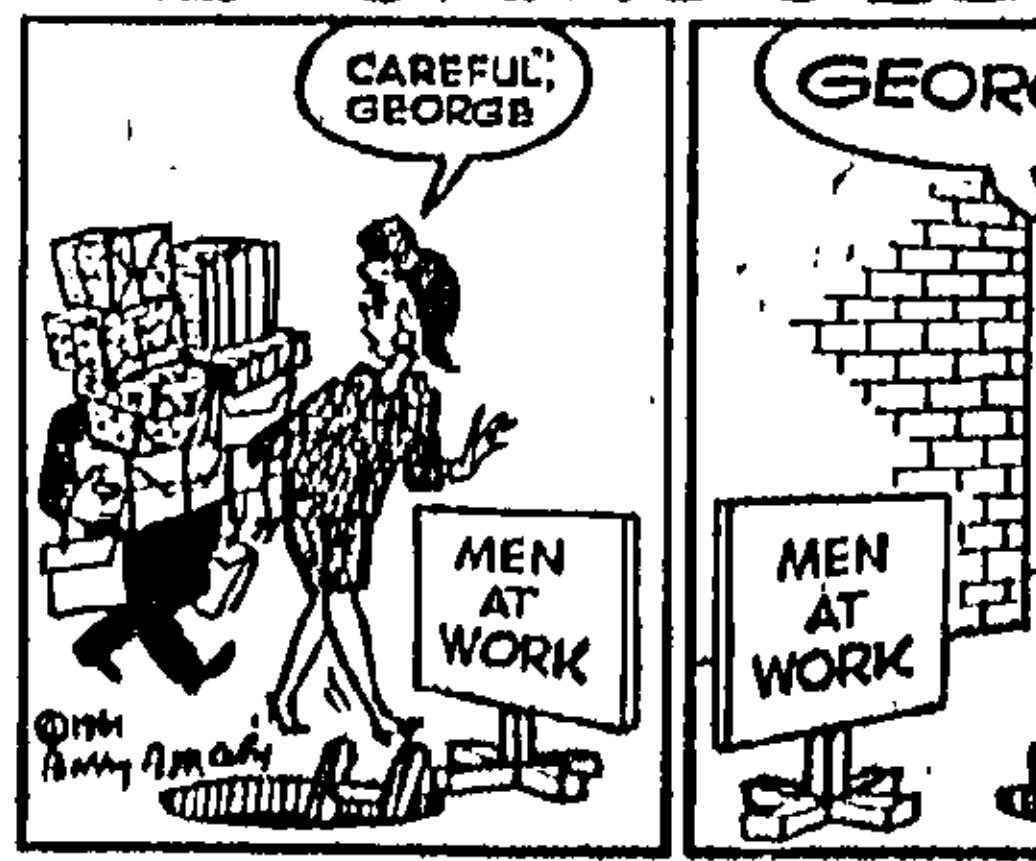


Princess Marina, Patron of the Army Ski Association, presenting the "Duchess of Kent's Cup" (awarded to the champion Army ski team) to Captain H. R. Bayly, of the 40th Field Regiment Royal Artillery. The presentation was made at Kensington Palace, London, and Captain Bayly was accompanied by the other members of the successful team. The 40th Field Regiment also won the award last year. —Hawthorn photo.

TOPCON



THE GAMBOLS . . . by Barry Appleby



DICING WITH DEATH

*Safer car racing?
It's up to the
men in the sport*

Is motor racing too dangerous?

Drivers and organisers are emphatic that it is no more dangerous than any other sport in which a skilled man pits his ability and training against a rival in tough conditions.

But they admit anyone can make a mistake. And mistakes, they say, are the main cause of accidents on the track. Mechanical failure is only a secondary factor—but it can be more easily remedied.

They do not think that the number of accidents can be cut down by the recent decision of the world motor racing authority to reduce engine capacity and fix a minimum permitted weight. In fact, they are worried by the possibility that it might do more harm than good.

Inexperienced

They are not satisfied that all Continental race officials have enough experience to do their job efficiently—whether it is inspecting courses before the start of each race to ensure that every possible precaution to protect drivers and spectators is in force, or making the vital flag signals at exactly the right time to warn drivers of sudden dangers in their path.

They want more efficiency at the top—with the governing body hearing the views of drivers, organisers and designers before making far-reaching decisions.

For, contrary to the belief of many ill-informed critics, the men who take part in racing are neither speed-crazy nor irresponsible. Drivers who are don't live long enough to get to the top.

Says Stirling Moss: "Without danger it simply wouldn't be."

Tragic coincidence

The sad case of the 20-year-old Nawab of Patana, whose right eye has been badly damaged in a car smash, reminds me that a similar tragedy befell another great Indian cricketer in England—the immortal Ranjitsinhji.

Ranjit's greatest cricketing days were past, however, when in 1915 a shooting accident in Yorkshire robbed him of his right eye.

By then the Indian Prince had returned to India to serve his country as a statesman. He still hunted after his accident and in 1920 he returned to the English cricket scene to lead Sussex for a short while.

But he was never the force that he had once been and after a few low scores he returned to the game and returned to India.

The young Nawab's accident seems more unfortunate since at 20 he has arrived on the threshold of an impressive career, averaging over 55 runs in first class innings this season and being skipper of Oxford.

All cricket-lovers will hope that this injury will not permanently handicap the play of this most attractive and promising batsman.

Was Webb first?

The record books say that Captain Matthew Webb was the first man to swim the English Channel and so it will remain—despite the new claim that a Frenchman first won this distinction.

In an authoritative history of swimming, just published in France, Francois Oppenheim produces evidence that the credit belongs to an Italian soldier, Jean-Marie Salotti, who was serving with Napoleon.

After the battle of Waterloo, Salotti is said to have swum to France in 1815 after escaping from a floating prison, a hull anchored over Dover.

But however true the story, Salotti can never be officially recognised as a conqueror of the Channel since he did not start from the shore. Webb achieved his famous feat in 1875 after diving off the pier.

JOHN COTTRELL

LEWIS DE FRIES

concludes his series on a controversial sport

Advancements of modern motor racing. The international organisation must be made more representative and efficient.

It seems there will always be accidents because even the most experienced driver can make a mistake. That is why it is almost everywhere noticed that "motor racing is a dangerous sport." The notices are there not at the request of cranks, but with the full approval of the men whose whole lives are wrapped up in racing.

Minimising danger

There must always be danger, but the men who take part in the sport have constructive ideas on how the danger can be kept to the absolute minimum. That is their answer to the critics who say racing should be banned. They are not unanimous on exactly how this can be achieved. For example, there are two distinct lines of thought on the merits of closed circuits on the British pattern as against the great road circuits in certain Continental countries.

Many drivers find closed circuits monotonous and even a temptation to take unnecessary chances. Others are convinced that but for political pressure due to the use of public roads on the Continent, the recent controversy about speed and power would not have arisen—a controversy resulting in the introduction of a new formula about which people in the sport are profoundly unhappy.

The future

Those who support open circuits point out that there would never be enough return for the vast sums needed to build special circuits everywhere—particularly in countries which have few races. But they agree it is absolutely vital that everything possible is done to protect spectators and big open circuits present more difficulties in this direction.

For the good of the sport there must be no more disasters

ENGLAND GLORY FADES SO FAST

By DESMOND HACKETT

Jim Armfield, the swash-buckling defender of Blackpool and England, is apt to express himself forcibly. One typical Armfield Soccer quote runs thus:—

"It is tough work getting into the England team, and even tougher to stay there. The life of an international is so short that he resents and hates being left out, even when he is told it is for an experiment."

These were his words after the England selectors made their third change before England ended an unbeaten season by losing 3-1 to Austria.

THE GREAT SURVIVORS

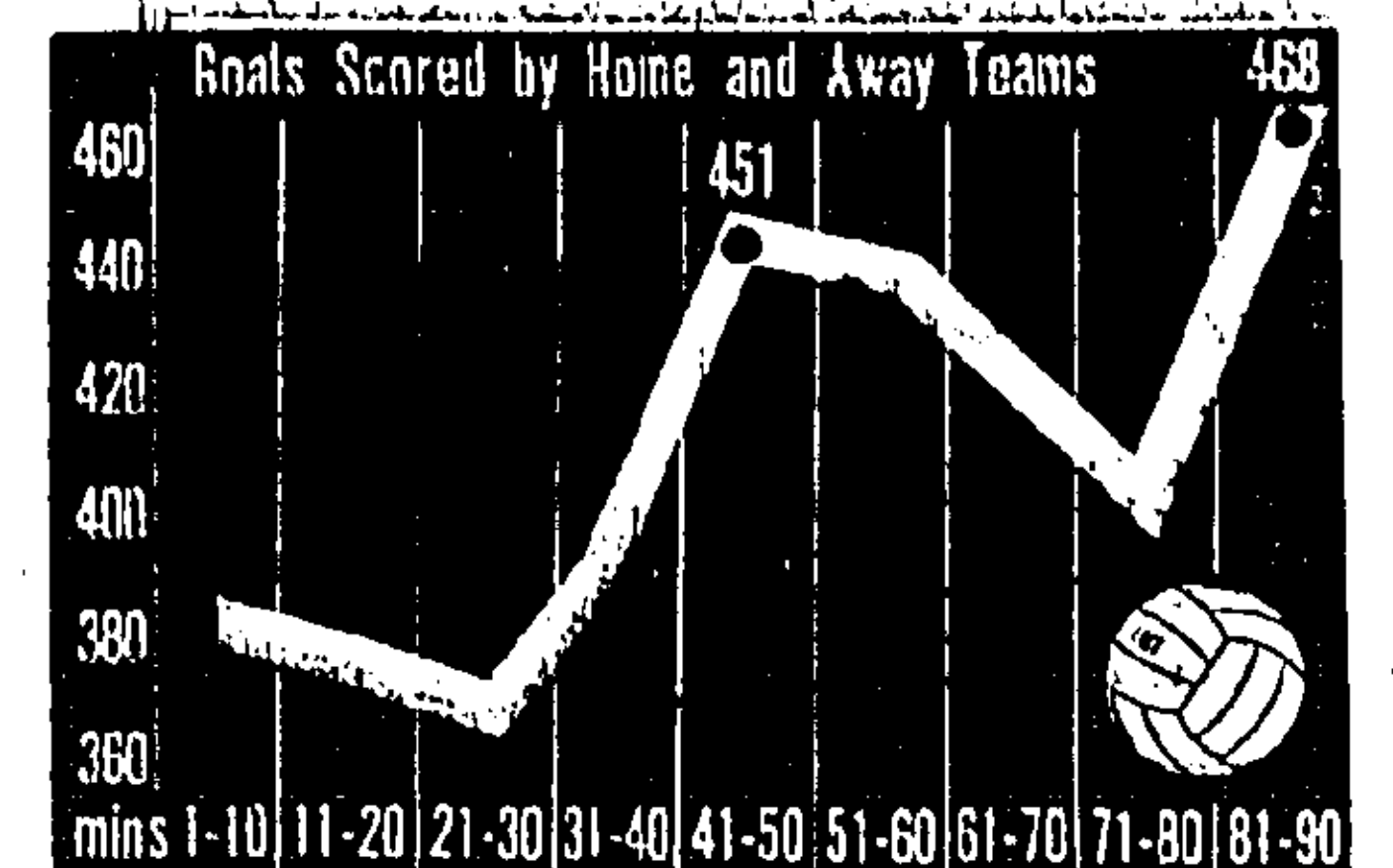
And now the Football Association in their splendidly compiled "F.A. Official Year Book" present the facts that agree with Armfield: IT IS TOUGH AT THE TOP.

In a list of 60 England internationals the chart names Billy Wright and Tom Finney as the great survivors, each with 14 seasons of international service. Peers Stan Matthews spent 11 years on England duty. The boys of the old international brigade appear to have been more durable than the current breed of players. On the nine-year mark are Jimmy Dickinson and Nat Lofthouse. Jackie Milburn, classic among centre forwards, was an eight-year man. So was goalkeeper Bert Williams.

THE FALL FROM FAME

Johnny Haynes, greatest of the international moderns, is longest-serving, too, with seven seasons. But he looks fully capable of matching the 14-year records of Wright and Finney. Of the remaining 61, the average international life is two seasons. Twenty-six knew only one season of fame in the great outside world of football.

F. A. Official Year Book, published by the F. A.—3s 6d.



(London Express Service).

Goal-time story for the fans

TAKE 1,000 League matches. Note the time each goal is scored. Then put them in chart form and see what happens. That's what the Football Association did and the result, shown above, is published in the F.A. Year Book.

FINAL BURST

See how the goal graph swings to its peak early in the second half. And note that goal-scoring burst in the last 10 minutes. That's when games are won and lost... or so the graph says.

The goal pattern of the graph indicates that defences get their grip on the game at about the 25th minute of the first half.

ALL-OR-NOTHING

Then the attacks make that supreme effort to score a goal before half-time. The goal-line swings upwards. The graph shows the goal-peak is reached early in the second half. Then the defences dominate matters until that all-or-nothing last 10 minutes. The graph is a composite picture of both home and away teams.

The fall from fame among amateur internationalists is even more alarming. Only Jim Lewis, Mike Pinner, and Laurie Topp have passed the five-season mark. Jim Lewis was first capped in 1948 and is still going exceedingly strong. Looks like the life of the great unpaids is a short if a gay one.

The argument points in this book take in: Peak age of a player?—The answer: 24 to 26.

Where are the great goalkeepers? The comment: It one starts a list with Russian giant Lev Yashin and continues to Jack Kelsey, it's virtually a full stop. And both are veterans.

What next in the professional game? The verdict: There will be fewer professionals, better paid, and with greater incentives.

At both professional and amateur levels a rise in standards can be expected. In professional football because of the greater incentive and in amateur football because many players who would have been lost to the play-for-pounds game under

the old system will remain amateur. Can drugs serve football? Knock-out note: It would appear that medicine can offer no real substitute for hard work.

Television to blame

London, Aug. 2. The infiltration of television is being viewed seriously by the British Amateur Athletic Board.

Seriously diminished attendances at the White City, London, despite attractive overseas opposition, is blamed upon the all-seeing "eye"; so much so that, at a Press conference in London, Chairman Jack Crump gave a broad hint that the BAAB contract with the BBC might be drastically re-drafted when it expires in two years' time—or else!

Or else, what? The termination of "live" broadcasts which have brought in about £2,000 a year to the BAAB these past three years, a bigger fee or a switch to recorded broadcasts on subsequent dates.

Not since the War have crowds reached such a low ebb, and, as it was said at the conference, "boxing promoter Jack Solomon shows sense in having nothing to do with 'live' broadcasts." It was suggested that the BAAB get tough and step up their financial demands to the BBC to compensate for falling "gates" and Mr Crump agreed that the family man, rather than incur the expense of taking his wife and children to the White City, preferred to settle for carpet slippers and the easy chair. — ARCHIE QUICK.

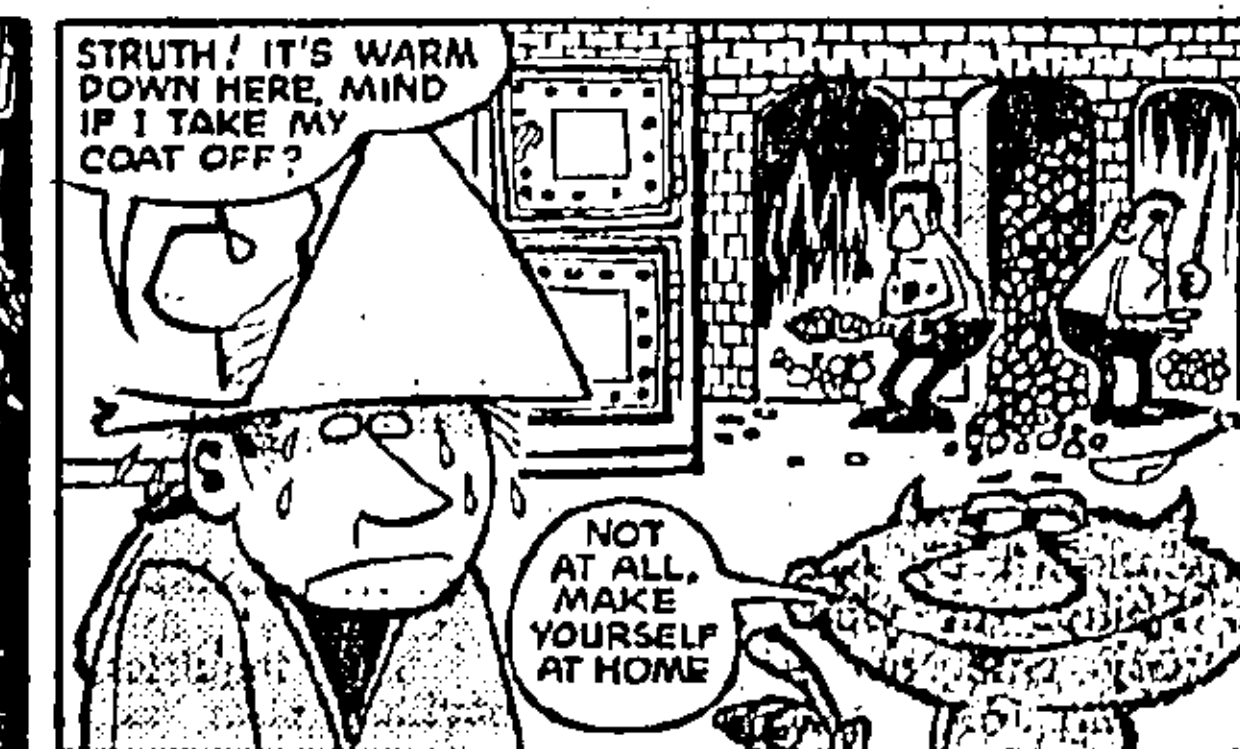
Sports Diary

TODAY
GOLF
Junior Stableford Competition at Deep Water Bay, Division I; Flag Competition Division II.
BOWLS
Ladies' Singles Championship matches at HKFC, KICC, PRC, Revere, 5.30 pm.
MEETING
Annual meeting of The Motor Sports Club of Hongkong, BAT Mess room, 7.30 pm.
TOMORROW
WATER POLO
HKASA final Victoria Park 6.30 pm.

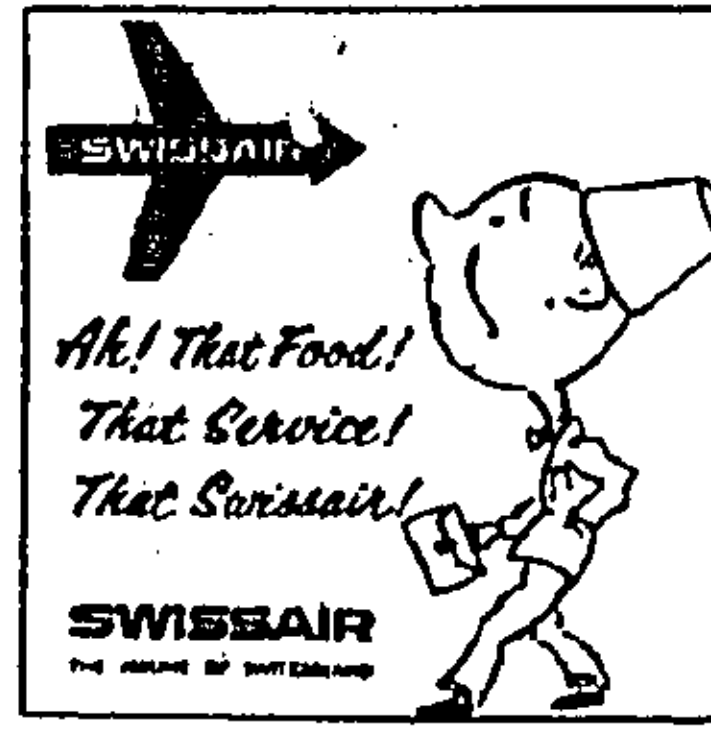
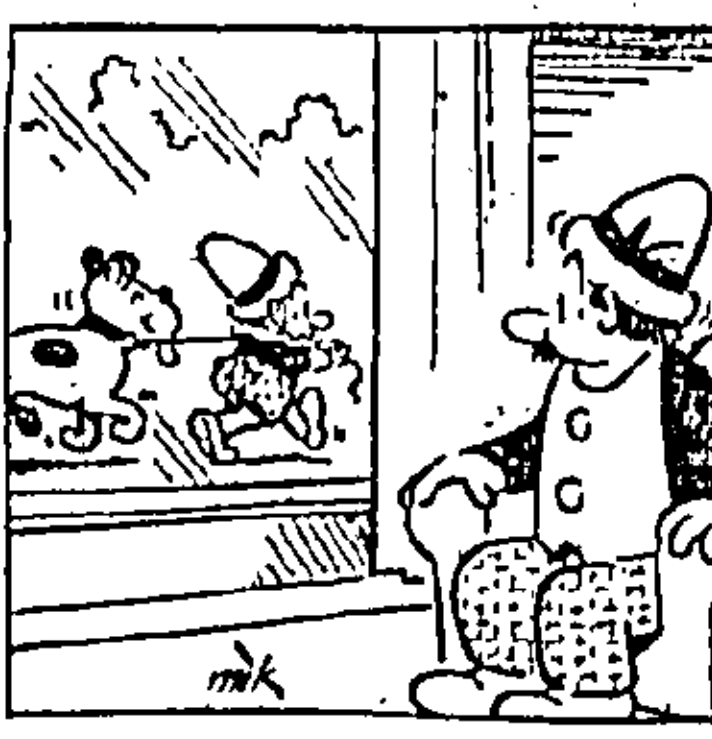
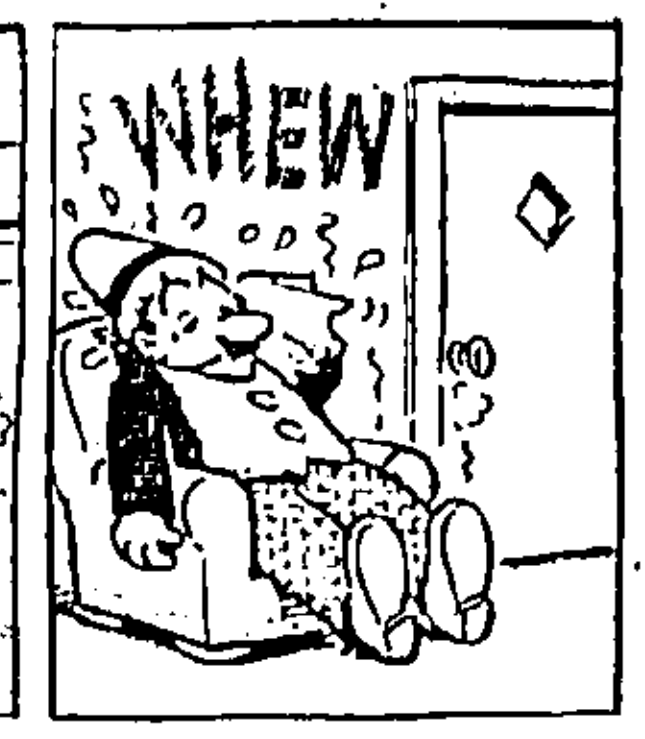
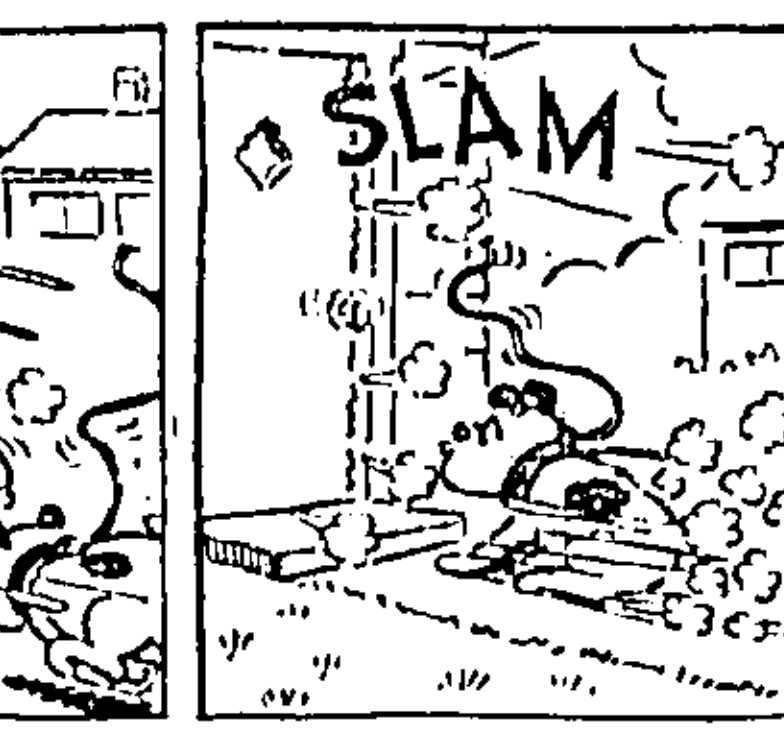
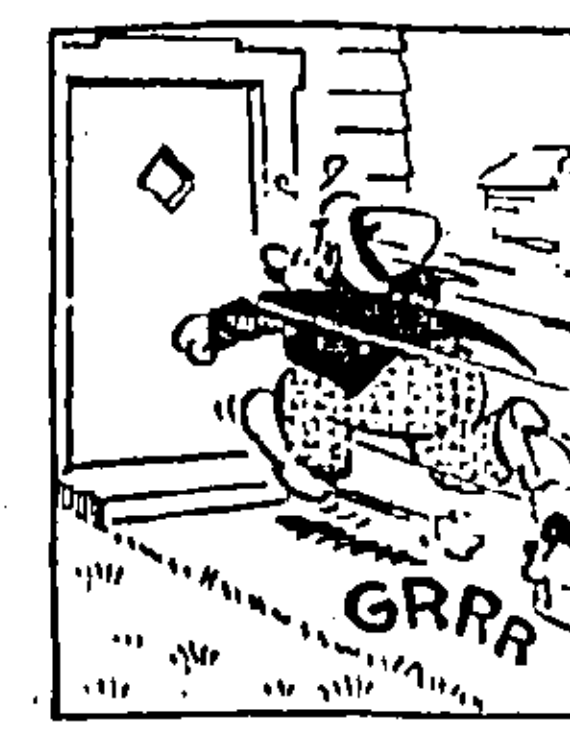
Four D. Jones



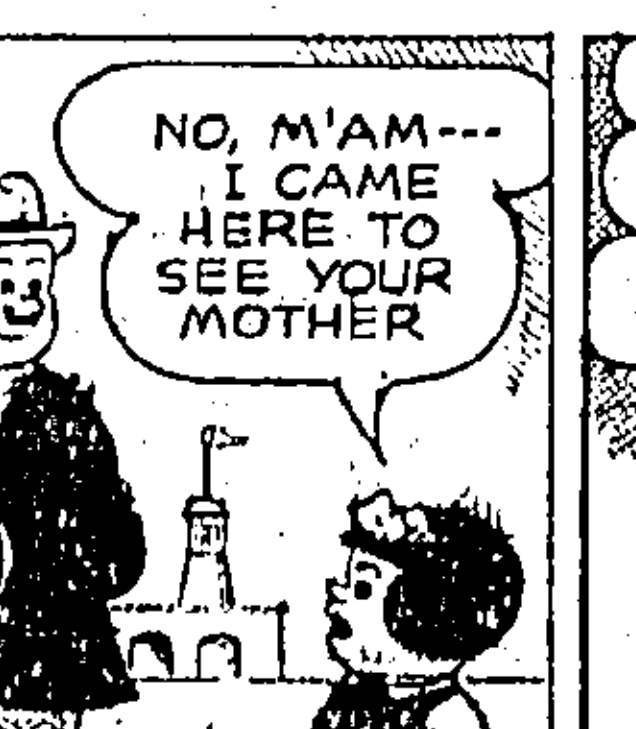
STURTH: IT'S WARM



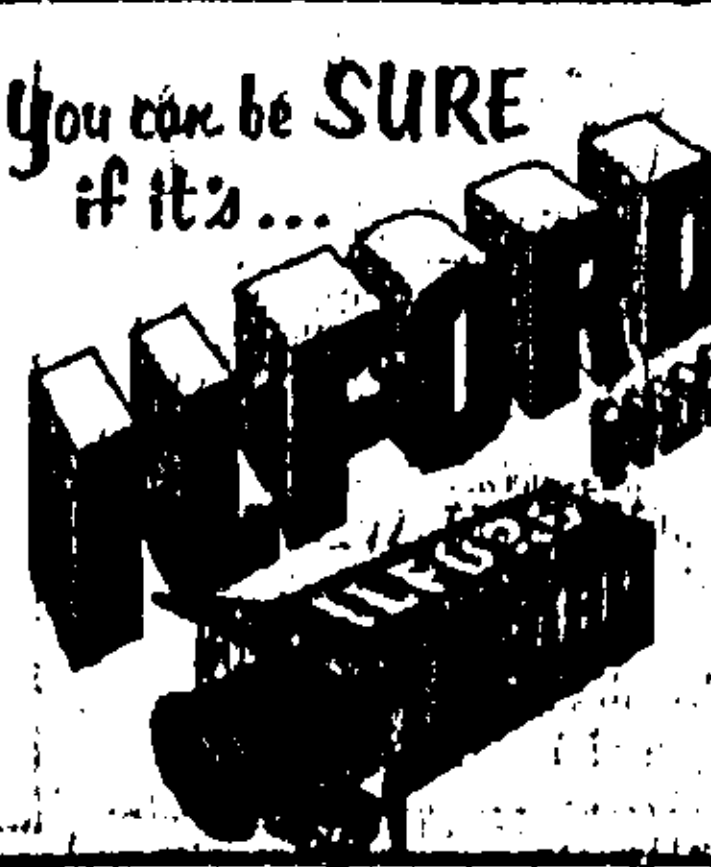
FERD'NAND



NANCY



BRICK BRADFORD



1960

FILES ANNUAL

\$4.50 per copy

Obtainable from

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON.

G. & J. WEIR LTD.
FEED PUMPS, CONDENSING PLANTS,
EVAPORATORS, FEED WATER HEATERS,
MARINE AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT.
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO. LTD.
208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Page 10

THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1961.

Sheaffer's
Newest
BALL POINT PEN
AVAILABLE AT ALL GOOD STORES.

Infectious diseases kill 39

Thirty-nine deaths from infectious diseases occurred during the week ended on July 22 as compared with 28 in the preceding week, health figures showed today.

Of the total, 34 deaths were from tuberculosis, three from measles and one each from poliomyelitis and enteric fever (typhoid). In the same period, 161 fresh cases of tuberculosis were notified, bringing to 6,667 the total number of tuberculosis cases reported since the beginning of the year.

OTHER CASES

Other infectious diseases notified in the week were: amebiasis—one case; dysentery (bacillary)—24 cases; enteric fever (typhoid)—28 cases; poliomyelitis—three cases; diphtheria—six cases; measles—five cases; ophtalmia neonatorum—two cases; and malaria—23 cases.

Births registered in the Colony totalled 2,132—849 in Hongkong, 1,186 in Kowloon and 297 in the New Territories. There were 304 deaths from all causes—100 in Hongkong, 172 in Kowloon and 32 in the New Territories.

'Portugal in Japan'

'Portugal in Japan' is the title of a talk to be given tomorrow at 8.30 pm by local historian Mr. J. M. Braga. The talk will be held in the Rotary Church Hall, Chatham-road, Kowloon.

Conference for music teachers

The summer conference for music teachers opens at the Diocesan Girls School at 9.30 am tomorrow. The lecturer will be Prof. Sidney Harrison.



Col. Donald H. Atherton, US Army (retired), left by Swissair for Bangkok today after a three-day visit to the Colony. A former civil engineer, he served in the US Army Engineer Corps during World War II. He is accompanied by his wife, Lenore.

Govt officers help farmers

Extension Officers of the Agriculture and Forestry Department visited 1,457 farmers in 435 villages in the New Territories during the second quarter of the year to give advice on agricultural problems.

They investigated irrigation problems, demonstrated crop cultivation techniques, and arranged film shows. In addition, they investigated reports of flood and typhoon damage, distributed improved paddy seeds and fruit seedlings, and gave demonstrations of the correct methods of cultivation.

CHILDREN TAUGHT

During the three-month period, extension officers gave talks on the practical applications of botany to Primary 5 pupils of the Tai Po Government School, the Shatin Government School, the Yuen Long Government School and the Man Kwong School in Sai Kung.

AIRLINE MAN

Mr. Eugen Schuepp of Swissair in Zurich, left Hongkong today after a one-day visit, during a tour in connection with the introduction of the Conval jet airliner on the airline's Far East route, next month.

'GREATER CRUSH THAN EVER AT HK STAND IN SYDNEY'

But rate of inquiries falls on second day

From ROBIN HUTCHEON

The rate of inquiries for Hongkong products fell during the second day of the trade fair but there was a greater crush than ever at the Colony's stand.

dear sir

Harbour crossing

A bridge is nice to see. During typhoons not practical. During war it could be easily destroyed. A tunnel is better, yet I feel we do not need it. We need better co-operation between the ferry and bus companies so that there could be a more adequate dispersion of the traffic.

The Kowloon buses should have more routes towards Yau Ma Tei, Shamshuipo, Mongkok, Kowloon City ferries and relieve the gigantic congestion on the Star Ferry.

The Star Ferry Company should increase their third class fare from 10 cents to 20 cents and the first class fare from 20 cents to 30 cents. Monthly ticket holders should have their tickets at \$12 per month for 1st class and \$10 for third class.

This should be practised to relieve the congestion at Tai Shau. Economically the Star Ferry Company will not lose because the lesser number of passengers will be offset by the increased fares, thus the dispersal of traffic towards the Yau Ma Tei and other ferries.

"ROUNDABOUT"

Stole electric iron from his mother

An ex-policeman was jailed for one month by Mr. K. A. S. Philips at Central Magistracy this morning for stealing an electric iron from his mother.

The 26-year-old unemployed man, Yeung Po-shu, of no fixed address, had pleaded guilty at a previous hearing and had been remanded until today for a probation officer's report.

At the previous hearing, Yeung's father said in court that his son often stole and smoked heroin. He asked the magistrate to sentence his son to 18 months' hard labour.

Inspector G. D. Carter informed the court that Yeung visited his mother at 50F Belcher-street, third floor, Kennedy Town, on July 25. After Yeung had left, his mother discovered an electric iron missing.

Yeung was later found by the police and admitted stealing the iron and pawning it for \$12.

Yeung told police: "I had no money for food."

Total inquiries today numbered about 50 for about 150 items as against yesterday's figure of 66.

The decline was attributed to the decision of the fair authorities to do away with three special buyers' days and instead open the gates immediately to the public.

Mr. Dhan Ruttonjee, leader of the Hongkong delegates, said two buyers had approached him and told him that they were not going to bother about looking up Hongkong products in such crowded conditions.

It was estimated that 14,000 to 15,000 visited the Hongkong stand today against 12,000 yesterday.

BIG QUEUE

At some periods crowds were entering the stand at the rate of 2,000 an hour.

A senior fair official told me that almost 45,000 visited the fair yesterday and he estimated today's attendance at 50,000.

He said the fair authorities had no option but to open the gates to the public on the first day because they didn't want to disappoint the big queue which formed at 9 am.

He said he had heard no complaint about this decision but according to reports reaching the Hongkong pavilion from other delegations there was widespread dissatisfaction among overseas exhibitors.

Some are considering protests though they realise representations would be fruitless.

They feel that many more inquiries would have been made if buyers had opportunity to study exhibits without having the public which includes large family parties with prams, dogs, children and shopping baskets, swarming around them.

BIGGER STANDS

Japan on the first day reported 500 inquiries, but bigger pavilions such as Japan which have far more space and special desks for business inquiries are not so seriously affected as smaller ones.

A big Australian importer of Colony products, Mr. J. David of Sydney, today praised our transistor six radios.

He said they were cheaper than Japanese and of quality could be improved further "they would be perfect."

An importer of textiles said Japanese labour costs were rising and Australian importers were looking increasingly to Hongkong for their needs. He thought our quality was excellent.

A big Sydney department store expressed interest in buying Colony's display of furniture.

Hongkong delegates have had many inquiries from potential tourists and hundreds of pamphlets and information booklets have been handed out.

One bright feature is that if attendance figures over 11 days match promoters' hopes, about a million people will see the show or more than four times the number reported at any previous Australian trade fair.

People who are doing the best business at the show are stalls selling pies, hot dogs, hamburgers, and drinks.

Russians, Indians, Germans, Chinese, French and Italians queue up with Australians for quick lunch and dinner snacks.

Hongkong's Chinese delegates make up at night with big supper at one of Sydney's many Chinese restaurants — "just so we don't forget the taste of our own food" as one delegate said.

World Rotarians urged to help Colony refugees

A plea that Rotarians throughout the world be asked to contribute to US\$1 each for the welfare of refugees in Hongkong was made to Mr. Joseph A. Abey, President of Rotary International due to arrive today in Hongkong, by the Chinese newspaper New Life Evening Post.

In an editorial welcoming the arrival this afternoon of Mr. Abey, the newspaper said that it "sincerely" believed that Mr. Abey's leadership and action could lead to the raising of US\$500,000 for the benefit of Hongkong's refugees.

"This will indeed demonstrate to the world that Rotarians are different in that they can help Hongkong to solve its refugee problem."

The newspaper also urged the Rotary President to "visit refugee areas in the Colony and see for himself the plight of these unfortunate people."

Mr. Abey is arriving from Manila with Mrs. Abey. In the course of a tour of Rotary clubs throughout the world, he assumed office in July.

LONDON BOUND

Miss Eleanor Wong, a graduate of the Maryknoll Convent School, sailed in the P. & O.-Orient liner, Himalaya, this morning to further her piano studies at the Royal Academy of Music, London.

She has been awarded a scholarship by the Associated Board of the Royal Schools of Music.

She is the daughter of Mr. Wong Tze-chui, Director of Ming Sun Primary School in Tsinghsai and Mrs. Wong.

From the Files

25 years AGO

August 1936

THE newspaper Politika states that more than a thousand priests and rebels are detained in jails in Madrid, while over 7,000 Fascists are housed in women's prisons. They are mostly prominent monarchists, aristocrats and sympathisers with the revolt. UP reports from Madrid.

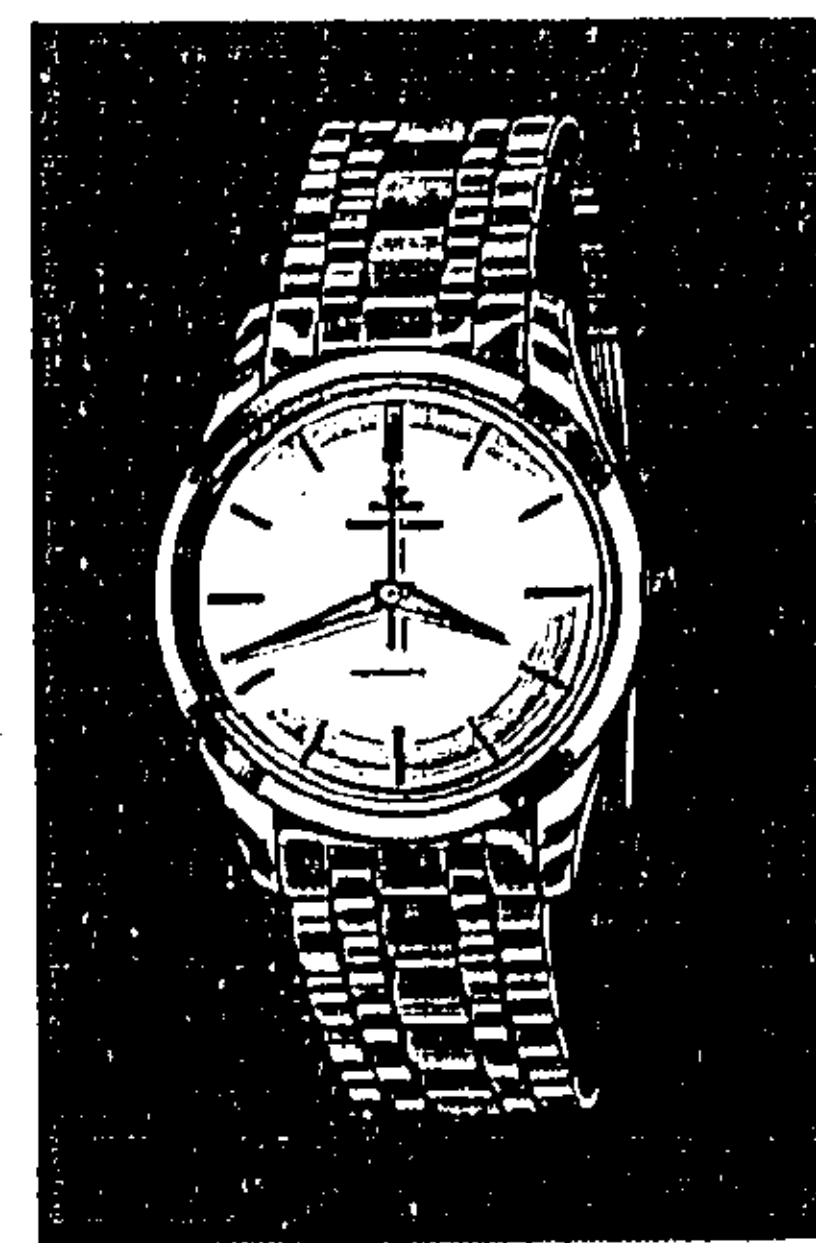
Tokyo. The newspaper Jiji states that the Imperial Japanese navy has decided upon an independent, secret construction programme which would give Japan the world's strongest seaforce.

Special attention will be given to destroyers and submarines, the paper asserted. The navy intends to keep its construction plans secret from other powers, according to the Jiji's prediction.

BECAUSE he failed to caution a rickshaw puller against touching a live wire, Maung Laukung, aged 41, electrician, was sentenced to two months imprisonment by the first Special District Court at Shanghai. The puller did touch the wire and was electrocuted on the spot.

JAEGER-LECOULTRE

The world famous automatic watch



Self-winding with Rotor Movement

Designed for rapid winding; after only a few hours on your wrist the mainspring is fully wound. Take it off and it continues to run for 45 hours. These fine watches possess great immunity against shocks and jolts — as the balance wheel oscillates at 19,800 per hour or 10% above normal watch movements. It is the principle of the fast-spinning gyroscopes used as stabilisers in ships and planes.

HK\$770 18K YELLOW GOLD
HK\$360 STAINLESS STEEL

Sole Agents: SWISS IMPORT EXPORT TRADING CO., LTD.

Printed and published by TERRANCE GORDON NEWLANDS FRANCE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-2 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

There's no shadow of a doubt . . .
You'll be glad you said
'Johnnie Walker Red Label'
No other Scotch quite like it—
Smooth Mellow Satisfying



JOHNNIE WALKER RED LABEL SCOTCH WHISKY

Sole Agents:

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.
2 Chater Road, Tel. 20075 (Order Desk)

